BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION

SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

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CONCEPTS AND ROLES
The County Superintendent shall make every effort to maintain a safe, positive school environment and student services that promote student welfare and academic achievement. The County Superintendent expects students to make good use of learning opportunities by demonstrating regular attendance, appropriate conduct, and respect for others.

The County Superintendent is fully committed to providing equal educational opportunities and keeping the schools free from discriminatory practices. The County Superintendent shall not tolerate the intimidation or harassment of any student for any reason.

The County Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures to keep parents/guardians and students well-informed about school and Butte County Office of Education rules and regulations related to attendance, health examinations, records, grades and student conduct. When conducting hearings related to discipline, attendance and other student matters, the Butte County Board of Education shall afford students their due process rights in accordance with law.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
35160 Roles
35160.1 Authority
35291-35291.5 Government and discipline

Approved: July, 2004
Revised: June, 2020
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent recognizes the right of parents/guardians to be involved in the education of their children and desires to balance that right with Butte County Office of Education's need to ensure the safety of students while at school.

The parent/guardian who enrolls a child in a Butte County Office of Education school shall be presumed to be the child’s custodial parent/guardian and shall be held responsible for the child’s welfare.

School officials shall presume that both parents/guardians have equal rights regarding their child, including, but not limited to, picking the student up after school or otherwise removing the student from school, accessing student records, participating in school activities, or visiting the school. When a court order restricts access to the child or to his/her student information, a parent/guardian shall provide a copy of the certified court order to the Principal or designee upon enrollment or upon a change in circumstances.

In the event of an attempted violation of a court order that restricts access to a student, the Principal or designee shall contact the custodial parent and local law enforcement officials and shall make the student available only after one or both of these parties’ consent.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48204 Residency requirements
49061 Definitions
49069 Absolute right to access
49091.10-49091.19 Parental review of curriculum and instruction
49408 Emergency information
56028 Definition, parent for special education
51100-51102 Parent/guardian rights
FAMILY CODE
3002 Joint legal custody, definition; § Sole legal custody, definition
3025 Parental access to records
6550-6552 Caregivers
GOVERNMENT CODE
810-996.6 Government Claims Act
6205-6211 Confidentiality of residence for victims of domestic violence

Approved: July, 2009
Revised: 
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5022
STUDENT AND FAMILY PRIVACY RIGHTS

The County Superintendent respects the rights of students and their parents/guardians with regard to the privacy of their personal beliefs and the confidentiality of their personal information. The County Superintendent or designee may collect, disclose, or use students’ personal information for the exclusive purpose of developing, evaluating, or providing educational products or services for or to students or educational institutions, such as the following:

1. College or other postsecondary education recruitment or military recruitment
2. Book clubs, magazines, and programs providing access to low-cost literary products
3. Curriculum and instructional materials used by elementary and secondary schools
4. Tests and assessments to provide cognitive, evaluative, diagnostic, clinical, aptitude, or achievement information about students [or to generate other statistically useful data for the purpose of securing such tests and assessments] and the subsequent analysis and public release of the aggregate data from such tests and assessments
5. The sale by students of products or services to raise funds for school-related or education-related activities
6. Student recognition programs

The County Superintendent or designee is prohibited from collecting, disclosing, or using a student’s individually identifiable information, including his/her name, parent/guardian’s name, home or other physical address, telephone number, or social security number, for the purpose of marketing or selling that information or providing the information to others for that purpose.

The County Superintendent or designee shall consult with parents/guardians regarding the development of regulations pertaining to other uses of personal information, which shall, at a minimum, address the following:

1. Arrangements for protecting student privacy when collecting, disclosing, or using students’ individually identifiable information for any purpose
2. Arrangements to protect student privacy in the administration of surveys that may request information about the personal beliefs and practices of students and their families
3. The rights of parents/guardians to inspect the following, and any applicable procedures for granting reasonable access to the following in a reasonable period of time:
   a. Survey instruments requesting information about their personal beliefs and practices or those of their children
   b. Instructional materials used as part of their children’s educational curriculum
   c. Instruments used in the collection of personal information for the purpose of marketing or sale
4. Any non-emergency physical examinations or screenings that the school may administer

The County Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the adoption or continued use of Butte County Office of Education’s Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations pertaining to the rights specified in items #1-4 above.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
2347 Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
49076.7 Privacy of student records; social security numbers
49450-49458 Physical examinations
49602 Confidentiality of personal information received during counseling
51101 Parents Rights Act of 2002
51513 Test, questionnaire, survey, or examination concerning personal beliefs
51514 Non-removal of survey questions pertaining to sexual orientation or gender identity
51938 Sexual Health and HIV/AIDS Prevention Education Act; notice and parental excuse
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
1232h Protection of pupil rights

Approved: March, 2011
Revised: March, 2018
Reviewed: May, 2021
SURVEYS REQUESTING INFORMATION ABOUT BELIEFS AND PRACTICES

A student’s parent/guardian, or a student who is an adult or emancipated minor, shall provide prior written consent before the student is required to participate in a survey inquiring about one or more of the following:

1. Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or his/her parent/guardian
2. Mental or psychological problems of the student or his/her family
3. Sexual behavior or attitudes or personal beliefs and practices in family life or morality
4. Illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior
5. Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom the student has close family relationships
6. Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers, physicians, or ministers
7. Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or his/her parent/guardian
8. Income, except to the extent that income is required to be disclosed by law for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such a program

If a student participates in such a survey requesting information about personal beliefs and practices, school officials and staff members shall not request or disclose the student's identity.

Notwithstanding the above requirements for prior written consent, the district may administer to students in grades 7-12 anonymous, voluntary, and confidential research and evaluation tools to measure student health risks and behaviors, including tests and surveys about student attitudes or practices related to sex as long as parents/guardians are provided written notice and given an opportunity to request, in writing, that their child not participate.

If the district administers a voluntary survey that already includes questions pertaining to sexual orientation and/or gender identity, the Superintendent or designee shall not remove such questions.

PARENT/GUARDIAN ACCESS TO SURVEYS AND INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS

The parent/guardian of any district student, upon his/her request, shall have the right to inspect:

1. A survey or other instrument to be administered or distributed to his/her child that either collects personal information for marketing or sale or requests information about beliefs and practices
2. Any instructional material to be used as part of his/her child's educational curriculum

Within a reasonable period of time after receiving a parent/guardian's request, the principal or designee shall permit the parent/guardian to view the survey or other document he/she requested. A parent/guardian may view the document any time during normal business hours.

No student shall be subject to penalty for his/her parent/guardian's exercise of any of the rights stated above.

HEALTH EXAMINATIONS

Authorized school officials may administer to any student any physical examination or screening permitted under California law. However, no student shall be subjected to a nonemergency, invasive physical examination without prior written notice to his/her parent/guardian, unless an applicable state law authorizes the student to provide consent without parent/guardian notification.
Invasive physical examination means any medical examination that involves the exposure of private body parts or any act during such examination that includes incision, insertion, or injection into the body, but does not include a properly authorized hearing, vision, or scoliosis screening.

Notifications
At the beginning of the school year, the Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of:

1. The district's policy regarding student privacy
2. The process to opt their children out of participation in any activity described in this administrative regulation and the accompanying Board policy
3. The specific or approximate dates during the school year when the following activities are scheduled:
   a. Survey requesting personal information
   b. Physical examinations or screenings
   c. Collection of personal information from students for marketing or sale

Prior to administering any anonymous and voluntary survey regarding health risks and behaviors to students in grades 7-12, the district shall provide parents/guardians with written notice that the survey is to be administered.

Parents/guardians shall also be notified of any substantive change to this policy and administrative regulation within a reasonable period of time after adoption of the change.

Approved: March, 2011
Revised: March, 2018
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent recognizes the link between student health and learning and desires to provide a comprehensive program promoting healthy eating and physical activity for Butte County Office of Education students. The County Superintendent or designee shall build a coordinated school health system that supports and reinforces health literacy through health education, physical education and activity, health services, nutrition services, psychological and counseling services, health promotion for staff, a safe and healthy school environment, and parent/guardian and community involvement.

To encourage consistent health messages between the home and school environment, the County Superintendent or designee may disseminate health information and/or Butte County Office of Education’s student wellness policy to parents/guardians through the Butte County Office of Education or school newsletters, handouts, parent/guardian meetings, websites, and other communications. Outreach to parents/guardians shall emphasize the relationship between student health and academic performance.

School Health Council/Committee
The County Superintendent or designee shall encourage parents/guardians, students, food service employees, physical education teachers, school health professionals, school administrators, Butte County Board of Education Members, school staff, and members of the public to participate in the development, implementation, and periodic review and update of Butte County Office of Education’s student wellness policy.

The school health council/committee shall advise the County Superintendent or designee on health-related issues, activities, policies, and programs. At the discretion of the County Superintendent or designee, the duties of the council/committee may also include the planning, implementation, and evaluation of activities to promote health within the school or community.

Nutrition and Physical Activity Goals
The County Superintendent or designee shall adopt goals for nutrition promotion and education, physical activity, and other school-based activities that promote student wellness. Butte County Office of Education’s nutrition education and physical education programs shall be based on research, consistent with the expectations established in the state’s curriculum frameworks and content standards, and designed to build the skills and knowledge that all students need to maintain a healthy lifestyle.

Nutrition education shall be provided as part of the health education program and, as appropriate, shall be integrated into other academic subjects in the regular educational program. Nutrition education also may be offered through before- and after-school programs.

Professional development shall be regularly offered to health education and physical education teachers, coaches, activity supervisors, food services staff, and other staff as appropriate to enhance their health knowledge and skills.

All students shall be provided opportunities to be physically active on a regular basis. Opportunities for moderate to vigorous physical activity shall be provided through physical education and recess and may also
be provided through school athletic programs, extra-curricular programs, before- and after-school programs, programs encouraging students to walk or bicycle to and from school, in-class physical activity breaks, and other structured and unstructured activities.

**Nutritional Guidelines for Foods Available at School**

For all foods available on each campus during the school day, Butte County Office of Education shall adopt nutritional guidelines and support the objectives of promoting student health and reducing childhood obesity.

The County Superintendent believes that foods and beverages available to students should support the health curriculum and promote optimal health, taking into consideration the needs of students with special dietary needs. Nutritional standards adopted by Butte County Office of Education for all foods and beverages sold to students, including foods and beverages provided through the food service program, student stores, vending machines, or other venues, shall meet or exceed state and federal nutritional standards.

To reinforce the Butte County Office of Education’s nutrition education program, the County Superintendent prohibits the marketing and advertising of non-nutritious foods and beverages through signage, vending machine fronts, logos, scoreboards, school supplies, advertisements in school publications, coupon or incentive programs, free giveaways, or other means.

In order to maximize Butte County Office of Education’s ability to provide nutritious meals and snacks, all schools shall participate in available federal school nutrition programs, including the National School Lunch and School Breakfast Programs and after-school snack programs, to the extent possible. When approved by the California Department of Education, Butte County Office of Education’s schools may sponsor a summer meal program.

The County Superintendent or designee shall provide access to free potable water during meal times in the food service area and shall encourage students’ consumption of water by educating them about the health benefits of water and serving water in an appealing manner.

School staff shall encourage parents/guardians or other volunteers to support the nutrition education program by considering nutritional quality when selecting any snacks which they may donate for occasional class parties. Class parties or celebrations shall be held after the lunch period when possible.

The County Superintendent or designee shall encourage school organizations to use healthy food items or non-food items for fundraising purposes. He/she shall encourage school staff to avoid the use of non-nutritious foods as a reward for students’ academic performance, accomplishments, or classroom behavior.

**Goals for Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Other Wellness Activities**

The County Superintendent may enter into a joint use agreement or memorandum of understanding to make Butte County Office of Education facilities or grounds available for recreational or sports activities outside the school day and/or to use community facilities to expand students’ access to opportunity for physical activity.

In order to ensure that students have access to comprehensive health services, Butte County Office of Education schools may provide access to health services at or near the schools and/or may provide referrals to community resources.

The County Superintendent recognizes that a safe, positive school environment is also conducive to students’ physical and mental health and thus prohibits bullying and harassment of all students, including bullying on the basis of weight or health condition.
The County Superintendent or designee shall encourage staff to serve as positive role models for healthy eating and physical fitness. He/she shall promote work-site wellness programs and may provide opportunities for regular physical activity among employees.

Program Implementation and Evaluation
The Assistant Superintendent of Student Programs and Services or designee shall ensure that each school site complies with this policy.

The County Superintendent or designee shall inform and update the public, including parents/guardians, students, and others in the community, about the contents and implementation of this policy. He/she shall periodically measure and make available to the public an assessment of the extent to which Butte County Office of Education schools are in compliance with this policy, the extent to which this policy compares to model wellness policies available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and a description of the progress made in attaining the goals of the wellness policy.

Posting Requirements
Each school shall post the Butte County Office of Education’s Superintendent’s Policies and Administrative Regulations on nutrition and physical activity in public view within all school cafeterias or in other central eating areas. Each school shall also post a summary of nutrition and physical activity laws and regulations prepared by the California Department of Education.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
33350-33354 CDE responsibilities re: physical education
49430-49434 Pupil Nutrition, Health, and Achievement Act of 2001
49490-49494 School breakfast and lunch programs
49500-49505 School meals
49510-49520 Nutrition
49530-49536 Child Nutrition Act
49540-49546 Child care food program
49547-49548.3 Comprehensive nutrition services
49550-49561 Meals for needy students
49565-49565.8 California Fresh Start pilot program
49570 National School Lunch Act
51210 Course of study, grades 1-6
51220 Course of study, grades 7-12
51222 Physical education
51223 Physical education, elementary schools
51795-51796.5 School instructional gardens
51880-51921 Comprehensive health education
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
15500-15501 Food sales by student organizations
15510 Mandatory meals for needy students
15530-15535 Nutrition education
15550-15565 School lunch and breakfast programs
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
1751-1769 National School Lunch Program, especially
1758b Local wellness policy
1771-1791 Child Nutrition Act, especially
1773 School Breakfast Program
1779 Rules and regulations, Child Nutrition Act
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7
210.1-210.31 National School Lunch Program
220.1-220.23 National School Breakfast Program
Approved: November, 2013
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5111
ADMISSION

The County Superintendent encourages the enrollment and appropriate placement of all school-aged children in school. The County Superintendent or designee shall inform parents/guardians of students seeking admission to a COE school at any grade level about admission requirements and shall assist them with enrollment procedures.

The County Superintendent or designee shall announce and publicize the timeline and process for registration of students at COE schools. All resident students who are enrolling shall be subject to the timelines established Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations.

All appropriate staff shall receive training on COE admission policies and procedures, including information regarding the types of documentation that can and cannot be requested.

The COE’s enrollment application shall include information about the health care options and enrollment assistance available to families within the COE. The COE shall not discriminate against any student for not having health care coverage and shall not sue any information relating to a student’s health care coverage or their interest in learning about health care coverage in any manner that would harm the child or their family.

Before enrolling, any student in a COE school, the Superintendent or designee will verify the student’s age, residency, immunization, and other applicable eligibility criteria specified in law, and the accompanying Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations.

The COE shall not inquire into or request documentation of a student’s social security number or the last four digits of the social security number or the citizenship or immigration status of the student or their family members.

However, such information may be collected when required by state or federal law or to comply with requirements for special state or federal programs. In any such situation, the information shall be collected separately from the school enrollment process and the Superintendent or designee shall explain the limited purpose for which the information is collected. Enrollment in a COE school shall not be denied on the basis of any such information of the students or their parents/guardians obtained by the COE, or the student’s or parent/guardian’s refusal to provide such information to the County Office.

School registration information shall list all possible means of documenting a child’s age for grades K-1 as authorized by Education Code 48002 or otherwise prescribed by the Superintendent. Any alternative document allowed by the County Office shall be one that all persons can obtain regardless of immigration status, citizenship status, or national origin and shall not reveal information related to citizenship or immigration status.

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately enroll a homeless student, foster youth, student who has had contact with the juvenile justice system, or a child of a military family regardless of outstanding fees or fines owed to the students last school, lack of clothing normally required by the school, such as school uniforms, or their inability to produce previous academic, medical, or other records normally required for enrollment.

Legal Reference:
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

EDUCATION CODE
234.7 Student protections relating to immigration and citizenship status
46300 Computation of average daily attendance, inclusion of kindergarten and transitional kindergarten
46600 Agreements for admission of students desiring inter-district attendance
48000 Minimum age of admission (kindergarten)
48002 Evidence of minimum age required to enter kindergarten or first grade
48010 Minimum age of admission (first grade)
48011 Admission for kindergarten or other school; minimum age

48050-48053 Non-residents
48200 Children between ages of 6 and 18 years (compulsory full-time education
48350-48361 Open Enrollment Act
48645.5 Enrollment of former juvenile court school students
48850-48859 Educational placement of foster youth
49076 Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial order
49076.7 Student records; data privacy; social security numbers
49408 Information of use in emergencies
49452.9 Health care coverage options and enrollment assistance
49700-49704 Education of children of military families

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
120325-120380 Education and child care facility immunization requirements
121475-121520 Tuberculosis tests for students

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
200 Promotion from kindergarten to first grade
201 Admission to high school
552a Note Refusal to disclose social security number

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 17
6000-6075 School attendance immunization requirement

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
11431-11435 McKinney Homeless Assistance Act

Approved: November, 2011
Revised: February 2020
Reviewed: May, 2021
AR 5111
REGULATIONS REGARDING ADMISSION

Age of Admittance to Grades K-1
A child shall be eligible for enrollment in kindergarten or first grade, at the beginning of the school year or at a later time in the same year, if the child has his/her fifth or sixth birthday, respectively, on or before September 1 each school year.

Any child who will have his/her fifth birthday from September 2 through December 2 of the school year shall be offered a transitional kindergarten (TK) program in accordance with law and Superintendent policy.

On a case-by-case basis, a child who reaches age five after the date listed above for the applicable school year may be admitted to kindergarten at any time during the school year with the approval of the child's parent/guardian, provided that:

1. The County Superintendent or designee determines that the admittance is in the best interests of the child.
2. The parent/guardian is given information regarding the advantages and disadvantages and any other explanatory information about the effect of this early admittance.

In determining whether a child may be granted early entry to kindergarten, the County Superintendent or designee may also consider the availability of classroom space and any negotiated maximum class size.

Documentation of Age/Grade
Prior to the admission of a child to kindergarten or first grade, the parent/guardian shall present proof of the child's age.

Evidence of the child's age may include:

1. A certified copy of a birth certificate or a statement by the local registrar or county recorder certifying the date of birth
2. A duly attested baptism certificate
3. Passport

When none of the foregoing is obtainable, the parent/guardian may provide any other appropriate means of proving the age of the child.

A student enrolling at any other grade level shall present records from his/her previous school district documenting his/her age and current grade level.

Approved: November, 2011
Revised: October, 2016
Revised: May, 2021
Exemptions from Attendance

Each student between the ages of 6 and 18 shall be subject to compulsory full-time education.

However, the County Superintendent or designee may grant exemptions from compulsory attendance to a student as allowed by law and in the best interest of the student. Exemptions shall not be used to remove a student from the school for disciplinary purposes.

As needed, the County Superintendent or designee may require a student or his/her parent/guardian to submit written documentation that the student fulfills one of the conditions specified in law and Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulation for which exemption is authorized.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
33190 Affidavit by persons conducting private school instruction
46100-46147 Minimum school day
46170 Minimum school day, continuation education
48200-48341 Compulsory education law
48400-48454 Compulsory continuation education
48800-48802 Attendance at community college
49110-49119 Permits to work
49130-49135 Permits to work full time
LABOR CODE
1285-1312 Employment of minors
1390-1399 Employment of minors
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
11522 Parental consent for exemption based on high school proficiency certificate
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1681-1688 Title IX, discrimination
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29
794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

Approved: July, 2008
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
AR 5112.1
REGULATIONS REGARDING EXEMPTIONS FROM ATTENDANCE

Exemptions from Regular Education Program
A student may be exempted from full-time attendance in the regular education program if he/she:
1. Is being instructed in a private full-time school and the County Superintendent or designee verifies that the private school has filed an affidavit
2. Is being instructed by a private tutor who holds a valid state credential for the grade taught, provided that the instruction consists of study and recitation for at least three hours a day for 175 days of each calendar year
3. Holds a work permit to work temporarily in the entertainment or allied industries
4. Holds a work permit and attends part-time classes
5. Is between the ages of 12 and 18 and enters a school attendance area from another state within 10 days of the end of the school term, with the exemption applicable for the remainder of the term
6. Is at least age 15 and is taking a leave of absence for up to one semester for the purpose of supervised travel, study, training, or work not available to the student under another educational option
7. Attends a community college as a special full-time student on the grounds that he/she would benefit from advanced scholastic or vocational work

Exemptions from Continuation Education
A student who would otherwise be subject to compulsory continuation education may be exempted if he/she:
1. Has graduated from a public high school maintaining a four-year course above grade 8 or has had an equal amount of education in a private school or from a private tutor. In the case of a private school, the exemption shall be granted only if the County Superintendent or designee has verified that the private school has filed an affidavit
2. Has successfully demonstrated proficiency equal to or greater than standards established by the California Department of Education and has verified approval submitted by his/her parent/guardian
3. Is attending a public or private full-time day school or satisfactory part-time classes maintained by other agencies
4. Is attending adult school for not less than four hours per calendar week
5. Is attending a regional occupational program or center
6. Is disqualified because of his/her physical or mental condition or because of personal services that must be rendered to his/her dependents
7. Is between the ages of 12 and 18 and enters a school attendance area from another state within 10 days of the end of the school term, with the exemption applicable for the remainder of the term

In addition, a student who is between the ages of 16 and 18 may be exempted from continuation education if he/she is taking a leave of absence for up to two semesters for the purpose of supervised travel, study, training, or work not available to the student under another educational option.

Approved: July, 2008
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent recognizes that there may be cases when the exclusion of certain students shall be necessary because their presence in school presents a clear and present danger to the life, safety or health of students or school personnel.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
1040 Duties of boards
1042 Powers of boards
48210-48214 Persons excluded
48221 Physical or mental conditions
49076 Access to records by persons without written consent or under judicial order
49408 Information of use in emergencies
49451 Parent's refusal to consent
HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
3118 Exclusion of persons from school
3380-3390 Immunization against communicable diseases
120230 Infectious disease attendance
120325-120380 Isolation
121475-121520 TB testing
124025-124110 Child health and disability prevention programs
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
202
Students may be excluded from attendance at Butte County Office of Education schools if they:

1. Are under the legal age of attendance, except as otherwise provided by law.
2. Do not present evidence of immunization from certain infectious diseases as required by law. Such a student shall not be excluded, however, if the parent/guardian, in writing, requests exemption from the immunization requirement on the basis of the student’s physical condition or a conflict with the parent/guardian’s religious beliefs.
3. Are reasonably suspected of having active tuberculosis.
4. Reside where any contagious, infectious, or communicable disease subject to quarantine exists or has recently existed, unless written permission of the health officer is provided.
5. Have not had a health screening, specified in Health and Safety Code 124040, before or within the first 90 days of attending first grade. Such students may be excluded for up to five days unless the parent/guardian has presented an appropriate waiver or the Butte County Office of Education has exempted the student from this requirement in accordance with law.
6. Are infected with any contagious or infectious disease.

The County Superintendent shall periodically review decisions to exclude students of filthy or vicious habits or suffering from contagious or infectious diseases.

Homeless children under the McKinney-Vento Law have the right to enroll immediately even without required documents.

Notifications to Parents/Guardians
Prior to excluding a student from attendance, the County Superintendent or designee shall send a notice to the student's parent/guardian stating the facts leading to the exclusion.

The County Superintendent or designee may exclude a student without prior notice to the parent/guardian if the student is excluded because:

1. He/she resides in an area subject to quarantine pursuant to Health and Safety Code § 120230;
2. He/she is exempt from a medical examination but suffers from a contagious or infectious disease pursuant to Education Code § 49451;
3. The County Superintendent or designee determines that the presence of the student would constitute a clear and present danger to the safety or health of other students or school personnel.

However, in such cases, the County Superintendent or designee shall send a notice as soon as reasonably possible after the exclusion.

Approved: July, 2005
Revised: May, 2021
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5113
ABSENCES AND EXCUSES
The County Superintendent believes that regular attendance plays an important role in student achievement. The County Superintendent or designee shall work with parents/guardians and students to ensure their compliance with all state attendance laws, and may use appropriate legal means to correct problems of chronic absence or truancy.

Excused Absences
Absence from school shall be excused only for health reasons, family emergencies, and justifiable personal reasons, as permitted by law, Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy, and Administrative Regulations.

Class participation is an integral part of students' learning experiences and parents/guardians and students shall be encouraged to schedule medical appointments during non-school hours.

At the beginning of each school year, the County Superintendent or designee shall send a notification to the parents/guardians of all students, and to all students in grades 7-12, informing them that school authorities may excuse any student from school to obtain confidential medical services without the consent of the student’s parent/guardian.

Students shall not be absent from school without their parents/guardians’ knowledge or consent except in cases of medical emergency or confidential medical appointment.

Student absence for religious instruction or participation in religious exercises away from school property may be considered excused subject to law and Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations.

Effect of Absence on Grades/Credits
If a student’s absence is excused under law he/she shall be allowed to complete any missed assignment or test that can be reasonably given, as determined by the teacher of that class. The student shall be given full credit for the assignment or test if he/she satisfactorily completes the assignment or test within a reasonable period of time. A student’s grades may be affected by excessive unexcused absences.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
1740 Employment of personnel to supervise attendance (county superintendent)
2550-2558.6 Computation of revenue limits
37201 School month
37223 Weekend classes
41601 Reports of average daily attendance
42238-42250.1 Apportionments
46000 Records (attendance)
46010-46014 Absences
46100-46119 Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
46140-46147 Attendance in junior high and high schools
48200-48208 Children ages 6-18 (compulsory full-time attendance)
48210-48216 Exclusions from attendance
48240-48246 Supervisors of attendance
48260-48273 Truants
48292 Filing complaint against parent
Excused Absences
Subject to any applicable limitation, condition, or other requirement specified in law, a student's absence shall be excused for any of the following reasons:
1. Personal illness (Education Code 48205)
2. Quarantine under the direction of a county or city health officer (Education Code 48205) (cf. 5112.2 - Exclusions from Attendance)
3. Medical, dental, optometrically, or chiropractic appointment (Education Code 48205)
4. Attendance at funeral services for a member of the student's immediate family (Education Code 48205). Such absence shall be limited to one day if the service is conducted in California or three days if the service is conducted out of state. (Education Code 48205)
5. Jury duty in the manner provided by law (Education Code 48205)
6. Illness or medical appointment of a child to whom the student is the custodial parent (Education Code 48205) (cf. 5146 - Married/Pregnant/Parenting Students) Note: Pursuant to Education Code 48205, absence due to the illness or medical appointment of a student's child is counted as an excused absence. As amended by AB 2289 (Ch. 942, Statutes of 2018), Education Code 48205 prohibits the district from requiring a physician's note for such absences. See the section "Method of Verification" below.
7. Upon advance written request by the parent/guardian and the approval of the principal or designee, justifiable personal reasons including, but not limited to: (Education Code 48205)
   a. Appearance in court
   b. Attendance at a funeral service
   c. Observance of a religious holiday or ceremony
   d. Attendance at religious retreats for no more than four hours per semester
   e. Attendance at an employment conference
   f. Attendance at an educational conference on the legislative or judicial process offered by a nonprofit organization
8. Service as a member of a precinct board for an election pursuant to Elections Code 12302 (Education Code 48205) (cf. 6142.3 - Civic Education)
9. To spend time with an immediate family member who is an active duty member of the uniformed services, as defined in Education Code 49701, and has been called to duty for deployment to a combat zone or a combat support position or is on leave from or has immediately returned from such deployment (Education Code 48205). Such absence shall be granted for a period of time to be determined at the discretion of the Superintendent or designee. (Education Code 48205) (cf. 6173.2 - Education of Children of Military Families)
10. Attendance at a naturalization ceremony to become a United States citizen (Education Code 48205)
11. Participation in religious exercises or to receive moral and religious instruction at the student's place of worship or other suitable place away from school (Education Code 46014) (cf. 6141.2 - Recognition of Religious Beliefs and Customs. Absence for student participation in religious exercises or instruction shall not be considered an absence for the purpose of computing average daily attendance if the student attends at least the minimum school day as specified in AR 6112 - School Day, and is not excused from school for this purpose on more than four days per school month. (Education Code 46014) (cf. 6112 - School Day)
12. Work in the entertainment or allied industry (Education Code 48225.5). Such absence shall be excused provided that the student holds a work permit authorizing such work and is absent for a period of not more than five consecutive days and up to five absences per school year. (Education Code 48225.5)
13. Participation with a nonprofit performing arts organization in a performance for a public-school audience (Education Code 48225.5). A student may be excused for up to five such absences per school year provided that the student's parent/guardian provides a written explanation of such absence to the school. (Education Code 48225.5)

14. Other reasons authorized at the discretion of the principal or designee based on the student’s specific circumstances. For the purpose of the absences described above, immediate family means the student’s parent/guardian, brother or sister, grandparent, or any other relative living in the student’s household.

**Method of Verification**

Student absence to care for a child for whom the student is the custodial parent shall not require a physician's note.

For other absences, the student shall, upon returning to school following the absence, present a satisfactory explanation verifying the reason for the absence. Absences shall be verified by the student’s parent/guardian, other person having charge or control of the student, or the student if age 18 or older.

When an absence is planned, the principal or designee shall be notified prior to the date of the absence when possible.

The following methods may be used to verify student absences:

1. Written note, fax, email, or voice mail from parent/guardian or parent representative.
2. Conversation, in person or by telephone, between the verifying employee and the student’s parent/guardian or parent representative. The employee shall subsequently record the following:
   a. Name of student
   b. Name of parent/guardian or parent representative
   c. Name of verifying employee
   d. Date(s) of absence
   e. Reason for absence
3. Visit to the student's home by the verifying employee, or any other reasonable method which establishes the fact that the student was absent for the reasons stated. The employee shall document the verification and include the information specified in item #2 above.
4. Physician's verification
   a. When excusing students for confidential medical services or verifying such appointments, Butte County Office of Education staff shall not ask the purpose of such appointments but may contact a medical office to confirm the time of the appointment.
   b. If a student shows a pattern of chronic absenteeism due to illness, district staff may require physician verification of any further student absences.

**Parental Notifications**

At the beginning of each school year, the Superintendent or designee shall:

1. Notify parents/guardians of the right to excuse a student from school in order to participate in religious exercises or to receive moral and religious instruction at their places of worship, or at other suitable places away from school property designated by a religious group, church, or denomination.
2. Notify students in grades 7-12 and the parents/guardians of all students enrolled in the district that school authorities may excuse any student from school to obtain confidential medical services without the consent of the student's parent/guardian.
3. Notify parents/guardians that a student shall not have a grade reduced or lose academic credit for any excused absence if missed assignments and tests that can reasonably be provided are satisfactorily completed within a reasonable period of time.
The Superintendent believes that absenteeism, whatever the cause, may be an early warning sign of poor academic achievement and may put students at risk of dropping out of school. The Superintendent desires to ensure that all students attend school in accordance with the state's compulsory education law and take full advantage of educational opportunities provided by the County Office.

The Superintendent or designee shall establish a system to accurately track student attendance in order to identify individual students who are chronic absentees and truants, as defined in law and administrative regulation, and to identify patterns of absence throughout the LEA.

The Superintendent, or designee shall consult with students, parents/guardians, school staff, and community agencies, as appropriate, to identify factors contributing to chronic absence and truancy.

The Superintendent, or designee shall develop a tiered approach to reducing chronic absence. Such an approach shall include strategies for preventing attendance problems, which may include, but are not limited to, efforts to provide a safe and positive school environment, relevant and engaging learning experiences, school activities that help develop students' feelings of connectedness with the school, school-based health and/or mental health services, letters alerting parents/guardians to the value of regular school attendance, and incentives and rewards to recognize students who achieve excellent attendance or demonstrate significant improvement in attendance.

The tiered approach shall also provide for early outreach to students as soon as they show signs of poor attendance or if they were chronically absent in the prior school year. Early intervention may include identification and support plan developed and monitored by school attendance team, personalized outreach, individual attendance plans, and/or mentoring to students with moderate levels of chronic absence, with additional intensive, interagency wrap-around services for students with the highest level of absence.

Students with serious attendance problems shall be provided with interventions specific to their needs, which may include, but are not limited to, health care referrals, transportation assistance, counseling for mental or emotional difficulties, academic supports, efforts to address school or community safety concerns, discussions with the student and parent/guardian about their attitudes regarding schooling, or other strategies to remove identified barriers to school attendance. The Superintendent, or designee may collaborate with child welfare services, law enforcement, courts, public health care agencies, other government agencies, and/or medical, mental health, and oral health care providers to make alternative educational programs and support services available for students and families.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff assigned to fulfill attendance-related duties are trained in implementing a trauma-informed approach to chronic absence and receive information about the high correlation between chronic absence and exposure to adverse childhood experiences.

Students who are identified as chronically absent or truant shall be subject to the interventions specified in law and administrative regulation.

A student's truancy, tardiness, or other absence from school shall not be the basis for suspension or expulsion. Alternative strategies and positive reinforcement for attendance shall be used whenever possible.
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

The Superintendent or designee shall periodically report to the Board regarding student attendance patterns in the LEA, including rates of chronic absence, and truancy rates LEA wide and for each school, grade level and numerically significant student subgroup as defined in Education Code 52052. Such information shall be used to evaluate the effectiveness of strategies implemented to reduce chronic absence and truancy and to develop annual goals and specific actions for student attendance and engagement to be included in the district’s local control and accountability plan and other applicable school and LEA plans. As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee shall engage school staff in program evaluation and improvement and in the determination of how to best allocate available community resources.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
1740-1742 Employment of personnel to supervise attendance (county superintendent)
37223 Weekend classes
46000 Records (attendance)
46010-46014 Absences
46110-46119 Attendance in kindergarten and elementary schools
46140-46147 Attendance in junior high and high schools
48200-48208 Children ages 6-18 (compulsory full-time attendance)
48225.5 Work permits, entertainment and allied industries
48240-48246 Supervisors of attendance
48260-48273 Truants
48290-48297 Failure to comply; complaints against parents
48320-48325 School attendance review boards
48340-48341 Improvement of student attendance
48400-48403 Compulsory continuation education
48900 Suspension and expulsion
49067 Unexcused absences as cause of failing grade
52052 Accountability; numerically significant student subgroups
60901 Chronic absence
GOVERNMENT CODE
54950-54963 The Ralph M. Brown Act
PENAL CODE
270.1 Chronic truancy; parent/guardian misdemeanor
272 Parent/guardian duty to supervise and control minor child; criminal liability for truancy
830.1 Peace officers
VEHICLE CODE
13202.7 Driving privileges; minors; suspension or delay for habitual truancy
WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
256-258 Juvenile hearing officer
601-601.4 Habitually truant minors
11253.5 Compulsory school attendance
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
306 Explanation of absence
420-421 Record of verification of absence due to illness and other causes
COURT DECISIONS

Approved: July, 2004
Revised: February, 2020
 BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

Revised: May, 2021
Definitions
Chronic absentee means a student who is absent for any reason on 10 percent or more of the school days in the school year, when the total number of days the student is absent is divided by the total number of days the student is enrolled and school was actually taught in the regular schools of the district, exclusive of Saturdays and Sundays. (Education Code 60901)

Truant means a student who is absent from school without a valid excuse three full days in one school year, or tardy or absent for more than any 30-minute period during the school day without a valid excuse on three occasions in one school year, or any combination thereof.

Habitual truant means a student who has been reported as a truant three or more times within the same school year, provided the district has made a conscientious effort to hold at least one conference with the student and the student's parent/guardian after either of the two previous reports.

Chronic truant means a student who has been absent from school without a valid excuse for 10 percent or more of the school days in one school year, from the date of enrollment to the current date, provided the district has met the requirements of Education Code 48260, 48260.5, 48261, 48262, 48263, and 48291.

For purposes of classifying a student as a truant, valid excuse includes, but is not limited to, the reasons for which a student shall be excused from school pursuant to Education Code 48205 and 48225.5 and AR 5113 - Absences and Excuses. A valid excuse may include other reasons that are within the discretion of school administrators and, based on the facts of the student's circumstances, are deemed to constitute a valid excuse.

Addressing Chronic Absence
When a student is identified as a chronic absentee, the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall communicate with the student and the student's parents/guardians to determine the reason(s) for the excessive absences, ensure the student and parents/guardians are aware of the adverse consequences of poor attendance, and jointly develop a plan for improving the student's school attendance.

The student may be referred to a student study team (SST) to assist in evaluating the student's needs and identifying strategies and programs to assist the student. When necessary, the student may be referred to a school attendance review board (SARB) program, a truancy mediation program established by the district attorney or the probation officer, or a comparable program deemed acceptable by the Superintendent or designee, in accordance with Education Code 48263 and item #3 in the section "Addressing Truancy" below.

A student who is struggling academically may be offered tutoring or other supplemental instruction, extended learning opportunities, and/or alternative educational options as appropriate.

Students who are absent shall be given an opportunity to make up missed assignments or assessments and shall receive full credit for satisfactory completion of the work. Students with excessive absences shall be supported to the extent possible to limit the impact of absences on the student's grades.

Whenever chronic absenteeism is linked to a health, social-emotional, family, or other non-school issue, the Superintendent or designee may recommend school or community resources and/or collaborate with community agencies and organizations to address the needs of the student and the student's family.
Addressing Truancy
An attendance supervisor or designee, peace officer, probation officer, or school administrator or designee may, as applicable, arrest or assume temporary custody during school hours of any minor student found away from home who is absent from school without a valid excuse. Any person arresting or assuming temporary custody of a minor student shall deliver the student and make reports in accordance with Education Code 48265 and 48266.

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall investigate a complaint from any person that a parent/guardian has violated the state compulsory education laws contained in Education Code 48200-48341.

When a student has been identified as a truant as defined above, the following steps shall be implemented based on the number of truancies the student has committed:

1. Initial truancy
   a. The student shall be reported to the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee.
   b. The student’s parent/guardian shall be notified by the most cost-effective method possible, which may include email or a telephone call, that:
      i. The student is truant.
      ii. The parent/guardian is obligated to compel the student to attend school and, if the parent/guardian fails to meet this obligation, the parent/guardian may be guilty of an infraction of the law and subject to prosecution pursuant to Education Code 48290-48296.
      iii. Alternative educational programs are available in the district.
      iv. The parent/guardian has the right to meet with appropriate school personnel to discuss solutions to the student’s truancy.
      v. The student may be subject to arrest or held in temporary custody by a probation officer, a peace officer, a school administrator or designee, or attendance supervisor or designee pursuant to Education Code 48264 if found away from home and absent from school without a valid excuse.
      vi. If the student is at least 13 years of age but under age 18, the student may be subject to the suspension, restriction, or delay of driving privilege pursuant to Vehicle Code 13202.7.
      vii. It is recommended that the parent/guardian accompany the student to school and attend classes with the student for one day.
   c. The student may be required to attend makeup classes on one day of a weekend pursuant to Education Code 37223.
   d. The student and, as appropriate, the student’s parent/guardian may be requested to attend a meeting with a school counselor or other school designee to discuss the root causes of the attendance issue and develop a joint plan to improve the student’s attendance.
   e. The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer of the student's name and the name and address of the student's parents/guardians.

2. Second truancy
   a. Any student who has once been reported as a truant shall again be reported to the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee as a truant if the student is absent from school without a valid excuse one or more days or is tardy on one or more days during the
school year.

b. The student may be required to attend makeup classes on one day of a weekend pursuant to Education Code 37223.

c. The student may be assigned to an after-school or weekend study program within the county. If the student fails to successfully complete this study program, the student shall be subject to item #3 below.

d. An appropriate staff member shall make a conscientious effort to hold at least one conference with the student and the student’s parent/guardian by communicating with the parent/guardian at least once using the most cost-effective method possible, which may include email or a telephone call.

e. The student may be given a written warning by a peace officer. A record of that warning may be kept at the school for not less than two years or until the student graduates or transfers from the school. If the student transfers, the record may be forwarded to the new school.

f. The Superintendent or designee may notify the district attorney and/or probation officer when the student continues to be classified as a truant after the parents/guardians have been notified in accordance with item #1b above.

3. Third truancy (habitual truancy)

a. A student who is habitually truant, a chronic absentee, or habitually insubordinate or disorderly during attendance at school may be referred to, and required to attend, a SARB program, a truancy mediation program established by the district attorney or the probation officer, or a comparable program deemed acceptable by the Superintendent or designee.

b. Upon making a referral to the SARB or the probation department, the Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or other person designated to make the referral shall provide the student, the student’s parent/guardian, and SARB or probation department with documentation of the interventions undertaken at the school. The attendance supervisor or designee shall also provide the student and the student’s parent/guardian, in writing, the name and address of the SARB or probation department and the reason for the referral. This notice shall indicate that the student and the student's parent/guardian shall be required, along with the district staff person making the referral, to meet with the SARB or a probation officer to consider a proper disposition of the referral.

c. If the student does not successfully complete the truancy mediation program or other similar program, the student shall be subject to item #4 below.

d. If the Superintendent or designee determines that available community services cannot resolve the problem of the truant or insubordinate student or if the student and/or the student’s parents/guardians have failed to respond to the directives of the district or to services provided, the Superintendent or designee may so notify the district attorney and/or the probation officer.

4. Fourth truancy

a. Upon the fourth truancy within the same school year, the student may be referred to the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

b. If a student has been adjudged by the county juvenile court to be a habitual truant, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the juvenile court and the student's probation or parole officer whenever the student is truant or tardy on one or more days without a valid excuse in the same or succeeding school year, or is habitually insubordinate or disorderly at school. The juvenile court and probation or parole officer shall be notified within 10 days of the violation.
5. Chronic truancy (unexcused absence for 10 percent of school days)
   a. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the student's parents/guardians are offered language-accessible support services to address the student's truancy.
   b. If a chronically truant student is at least age six years and is in any of grades K-8, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's parents/guardians that failure to reasonably supervise and encourage the student's school attendance may result in the parent/guardian being found guilty of a misdemeanor pursuant to Penal Code 270.1.

Records
The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall maintain accurate attendance records for students identified as habitual or chronic truants. In addition, the attendance supervisor, designee, and/or the staff persons who have direct contact with the student or parent/guardian shall document all their contacts regarding the student's attendance, including a summary of all conversations and a record of all intervention efforts.

The Superintendent, attendance supervisor, or designee shall gather and transmit to the County Superintendent of Schools the number and types of referrals made to the SARB and of requests for petitions made to the juvenile court.

Approved: October, 2008
Revised: May, 2021
The Butte County Office of Education recognizes that part-time employment can provide students with income, job experience, and valuable life skills and should be permitted to the extent that such employment does not interfere with a student's education. Before accepting any offer of employment, district students who are minors shall obtain work permits from the Superintendent or designee, regardless of whether the employment will occur when school is in session and/or not in session, unless otherwise exempted by law.

In determining whether to grant or continue a work permit, the County Superintendent or designee shall consider whether employment is likely to significantly interfere with the student's schoolwork. Students granted work permits shall be required to demonstrate and maintain a 2.0 grade point average and satisfactory school attendance, except during periods of extended school closure due to an emergency as described in Education Code 49200 and the accompanying administrative regulation. On a case-by-case basis, the Superintendent or designee may approve a maximum work hour limit that is lower than the limit specified in law and administrative regulation.

Students with work permits may be exempted from attendance in a full-time day school provided they attend part-time classes.

Work permits shall be limited to part-time employment as defined by law, except when the Superintendent or designee determines that circumstances warrant the granting of a permit for full-time employment.

Any student authorized to work full time when school is in session shall be enrolled in part-time continuation classes. A student age 14 or 15 who receives a permit to work full time shall also be enrolled in a work experience education program.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48230 Exemption from full-time school attendance for students with work permits
48231 Exemption from compulsory attendance for students entering attendance area near end of term
49110-49119 Permits to work
49130-49135 Permits to work full time
49140-49141 Exceptions
49160-49165 Employment of minors; duties of employers
49180-49183 Violations
49200 Permit to work during extended emergency school closure
51760-51769.5 Work experience education
52300-52499.66 Career technical education
LABOR CODE
1285-1312 Employment of minors
1391-1394 Working hours for minors;
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
10120-10121 Work permits
16023-16027 District records, retention and destruction
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 8
11701-11707 Prohibited and dangerous occupations for minors
11750-11763 Work permits and conditions, minor employed in entertainment industry
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 29
570.1-570.129 Child labor regulations
ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

Approved: July, 2005
Revised: May, 2021
AR 5113.2
REGULATIONS REGARDING WORK PERMITS

Before accepting employment, a student under the age of 18 who is subject to the state’s compulsory attendance law, including a student who has not yet graduated from high school or have not received a certificate of proficiency, shall obtain a work permit.

Butte County Office of Education may issue a permit authorizing employment while school is in session, including employment connected with a work experience education program pursuant to Education Code 51760-51769.5, a minor student age 14-17. Butte County Office of Education may also issue a permit to any minor age 12-17 to be employed during a regular school holiday, during a regular or specified occasional public-school vacation, and when the student is exempt from compulsory school attendance pursuant to Education Code 48231 because the student arrived from another state within 10 days before the end of the school term.

If a student has obtained an offer of employment in the entertainment industry, the student shall request a work permit from the California Department of Industrial Relations, Division of Labor Standards Enforcement, pursuant to Labor Code 1308.5 and 8 CCR 11752-11753.

A work permit shall not be required for a student who is not receiving pay or financial reimbursement for services rendered in volunteer services or educational purposes, is not in an employer-employee relationship in accordance with the Fair Labor Standards Act, is serving as an unpaid trainee or volunteer or in an in-school placement, and has submitted written parent/guardian permission.

In addition, a student shall not be required to obtain a work permit if he/she is self-employed; is working at odd jobs such as yard work and babysitting in private homes where he/she is not regularly employed; is a self-employed news carrier delivering newspapers to consumers on a regular route; is employed in agricultural, horticultural, viticultural, or domestic labor during non-school hours when the work performed for or under the control of the parent/guardian and is performed upon or in connection with premises the parent/guardian owns, operates, or controls; or is otherwise exempted by law.

Persons Authorized to Issue Work Permits
The following individuals are authorized to issue a work permit to a minor student:

1. The Superintendent or designee
2. An employee holding a services credential with a specialization in pupil personnel services or a certificated work experience education teacher or coordinator, when authorized by the Superintendent in writing
3. A principal, or another school administrator designated by the principal, provided that the principal or designee:
   a. Provides a self-certification that the principal or designee understands the requirements of law for issuing a work permit
   b. Does not issue a work permit to the principal’s or designee’s own child

If the person designated to issue work permits is not available and delay in issuing a permit would jeopardize a student’s ability to secure work, the Superintendent may temporarily authorize another person to issue the permit.

Application
The student’s parent/guardian, foster parent, caregiver with whom the student resides, or residential shelter services provider shall file a written request for a work permit.

The request for a work permit shall be submitted to the Superintendent or designee on a form approved by the California Department of Education (CDE).

If the student is applying for a full-time work permit, the student and the student’s parent/guardian shall generally be required to appear before, and submit the application to, the Superintendent or designee.

In the event of an extended physical closure of the campus due to a natural disaster, pandemic, or other emergency, the required documentation, including signatures, may be collected electronically. In addition, if the application is for a full-time work permit, the student and parent/guardian shall not be required to appear in person before the Superintendent or designee if the completed application has been successfully submitted electronically and the student and parent/guardian have attended a video conference with the person issuing the work permit.

**Approval Process**
The Superintendent or designee shall have discretion to determine whether or not to issue the work permit.

In determining whether to approve a work permit, the Superintendent or designee shall verify the student’s date of birth, the type of work permit to be issued, and whether the student meets any other criteria established by the Governing Board. The Superintendent or designee may inspect the student’s records and/or may confer with at least one of the student’s teachers for evidence of satisfactory grades and school attendance and to determine whether the student possesses the motivation and maturity to maintain academic progress while working.

However, a work permit shall not be denied based on a student's grades, grade point average, or school attendance under either of the following circumstances:

1. The student’s school has been physically closed for an extended time due to a natural disaster, pandemic, or other emergency.
2. The student is applying for a work permit in order to participate in a government-administered employment and training program that will occur during the regular summer recess or vacation of the student’s school.

Students shall not be approved to work in environments declared hazardous or dangerous for young workers or otherwise prohibited by child labor laws.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the requested work hours do not exceed the maximum work hours specified in law based on the student’s age and whether the employment will occur while school is in session and/or not in session. Full-time employment may be authorized for students age 14-17 in accordance with Education Code 49130-49135. All work permits shall be issued in a format approved and authorized by the California Department of Education.

Each permit shall authorize work for a specific employer. Whenever a student changes employers, he/she shall request a new permit.
The student may be issued more than one work permit if he/she works concurrently for more than one employer, provided that the total number of hours worked does not exceed the total number of hours allowed by law and the LEA.

Whenever a work permit is issued by a principal or other designated school administrator, the principal or designee shall submit to the Superintendent a copy the application.

The County Superintendent or designee shall periodically inspect the grades and attendance records of students granted work permits to ensure maintenance of academic progress and any additional criteria established in Superintendent policy.

Expiration of Work Permits
Work permits issued during the school year shall expire five days after the opening of the next succeeding school year. Before the work permit expires, a student may apply for a renewed work permit in accordance with the procedures specified in the section "Approval Process" above.

Revocation of Work Permits
The Superintendent or designee shall revoke a student's work permit whenever the Superintendent or designee determines that employment is impairing the health or education of the student any provision or condition of the permit is being violated, the student is performing work in violation of law, or any condition for the issuance of the permit no longer exists or never existed.

The Superintendent may revoke a work permit issued by a principal of a public or private school located within the district if the Superintendent becomes aware of any grounds upon which the student may be deemed ineligible for a work permit under law.

Retention of Records
The Superintendent or designee shall retain a copy of the work permit application and the work permit until the end of the fourth year after the work permit was issued.

Approved: November, 2009
Revised: May, 2021
SP 5119
STUDENTS EXPELLED FROM OTHER DISTRICTS

In order to prohibit the enrollment of a potentially dangerous student, the Butte County Office of Education may hold a hearing before admitting any student expelled from another district. Students enrolled in the Butte County Office of Education programs who have been expelled from other districts may be returned to the district of residence if the program Assistant Superintendent determines that the continuing presence of the student represents a danger to the student or others. If this action is taken, the Assistant Superintendent or designee shall notify the district of residence and the County Superintendent.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
46600 Agreements for inter-district attendance
46602 Failure to approve inter-district attendance; expulsion prohibiting appeal
48915 Expulsion; specific circumstances
48915.1 Expelled individuals: enrollment in another district
48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures

Approved: July, 2004
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5121
GRADGES / EVALUATION OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT

The County Superintendent believes that grades serve a valuable instructional purpose by helping students and parents/guardians identify the student’s areas of strength and those areas needing improvement. Parents/guardians and students have the right to receive course grades that represent an accurate evaluation of the student’s achievement.

Teachers shall evaluate a student’s work in relation to standards which apply to all students at his/her grade level, not in relation to the work of other students in one particular class. The County Superintendent or designee shall establish and regularly evaluate a uniform grading system, and Principals shall ensure that student grades conform to this system. Teachers shall inform students and parents/guardians how student achievement will be evaluated in the classroom.

Grades should be based on impartial, consistent observation of the quality of the student’s work and his/her mastery of course content and objectives. Students shall have the opportunity to demonstrate this mastery through a variety of channels such as classroom participation, homework, tests and portfolios.

When reporting student grades to parents/guardians, teachers may add narrative descriptions, observational notes and/or samples of classroom work in order to better describe student progress in specific skills and subcategories of achievement.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48070 Promotion and retention
48431.6 Individualized review
49066 Grades
49067 Pupil attendance regulations

Approved: July, 2004
Reviewed: May, 2021
REGULATIONS REGARDING GRADES / EVALUATION OF STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT

1. If a student missed class without an excuse and does not subsequently turn in homework, take a test or fulfill another class requirement, which he/she missed, the teacher may lower the student’s grade for nonperformance. Students with excessive unexcused absences (6 absences per semester) may be given a failing grade and not receive credit for the class(es). Schools which withhold class credit for this reason shall so inform the class and parents/guardians at the beginning of the semester or year.

2. Written report cards displaying students’ grades in each subject or course shall be distributed to parents/guardians at the end of each grading period. Parent/guardians shall be offered an opportunity to meet with their child’s teacher(s) to discuss the grades and strategies to improve their child’s performance.

3. Whenever it becomes evident to a teacher that a student is in danger of failing a course, the teacher shall arrange a conference with the student’s parent/guardian or send the parent/guardian a written report.

4. An incomplete is given only when a student’s work is not finished because of illness or other excused absence. If not made up within one week, the incomplete will become an F.

5. Teachers are encouraged to allow for trends in the quality of student work. When a student finishes a grading period doing high quality work which requires skills acquired throughout the grading period, low grades at the beginning of the grading period need not diminish the appropriate evaluation of the student’s achievement. Similarly, high grades at the beginning need not compensate for a downward trend in achievement.

6. No grade of a student participating in a physical education class may be adversely affected due to the fact that the student, because of circumstances beyond his/her control, does not wear standardized physical education apparel.

7. Student performance in high school physical education courses shall be based upon evaluation of the student’s individual progress, attainment of goals in each instructional area, tests designed to determine skill and knowledge, and physical performance tests.

8. Students in grades 7 through 12 must earn at least a 2.0 or C grade point average in order to participate in extra/co-curricular activities.

Pass/Fail Grades
With parental approval, students may elect to earn a “Pass” or “Fail” grade instead of an A-F grade in the following courses:

1. All courses taken in the Alternative Education Program; or
2. All courses taken in the Special Education Program; or
3. 9-12th grade non-college preparatory courses taken in summer school.

Students who receive a “Pass” grade will acquire the appropriate semester units of credit for the course, and the grade will not be counted in determining class rank or honors. Students who receive a “Fail” grade will not receive credit for taking the course.

Students shall be graded Pass/Fail for classes in which they serve as student aides unless predetermined goals and objectives related to specific subject knowledge are on file and have been approved by the Principal or designee.

Repeated Classes
With the approval of the Principal or designee, a student may repeat a course in order to raise his/her grade. The student shall receive credit only for taking the course once.
Students with Disabilities
Eligible students with disabilities shall have annual reviews of student achievement in accordance with federal and state laws. The Assistant Superintendent shall establish and evaluate the program progress and grading systems. The Assistant Superintendent shall ensure that student grades and progress reports conform to this system.

Effect of Absences on Grades
Teachers who withhold class credit because of excessive unexcused absences shall so inform students and parents/guardians at the beginning of the school year or semester. When a student reaches the number of unexcused absences defined as excessive in the Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy, the student and parent/guardian shall again be notified of Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy regarding excessive unexcused absences.

The student and parent/guardian shall have a reasonable opportunity to explain the absences. If a student receives a failing grade because of excessive unexcused absences, the student's record shall specify that the grade was assigned because of excessive unexcused absences.

Grades for a student in foster care shall not be lowered if the student is absent from school due to either of the following circumstances:

1. A decision by a court or placement agency to change the student's placement, in which case the student's grades and credits shall be calculated as of the date the student left school
2. A verified court appearance or related court-ordered activity

Approved: November, 2009
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5123
PROMOTION / ACCELERATION / RETENTION
The County Superintendent expects students to progress through each grade within one school year. To accomplish this, instruction should accommodate the variety of ways that students learn and includes strategies for addressing academic deficiencies when needed.

Students shall progress through the grade levels by demonstrating growth in learning and meeting grade-level standards of expected student achievement.

Progress toward high school graduation shall be based on the student’s ability to pass the subjects and electives necessary to earn the required number of credits.

When high academic achievement is evident, the Principal may recommend a student for acceleration into a higher-grade level. The student’s maturity level shall be taken into consideration in making a determination to accelerate a student.

As early as possible in the school year and in the students’ school careers, the Principal shall identify students who should be retained or who are at risk of being retained in accordance with law, Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations and the following criteria:

1. Student shall be identified on the basis of grades. The following other indicators of academic achievement may also be used:
   a. School assessments;
   b. California State testing results;
   c. Portfolios;
   d. Student attendance; and
   e. Other performance measures.

When a student is recommended for retention or is identified as being at risk for retention, the Principal shall provide opportunities for remedial instruction to assist the student in overcoming his/her academic deficiencies. Such opportunities may include but are not limited to tutorial programs, after-school programs, summer school programs and/or the establishment of a student study team.

Legal References:
EDUCATION CODE
37252-37253 Supplemental instruction programs
46300 work experience
48011 First grade age exception
48070-48070.5 Promotion and retention
48431.6 Individualized review
56345 Individualized education program
60641-60647 STAR
60648 Levels of pupil performance
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
200-202

Approved: July, 2005
Revised:
Reviewed: May 2021
Acceleration from Kindergarten to First Grade
A student enrolled in kindergarten may be admitted to the first grade at the discretion of the Principal and with the consent of the parent/guardian, upon determination that the child is ready for first-grade work. Admission shall be subject to the following minimum criteria:
1. The student is at least five years of age.
2. The student has attended a public-school kindergarten for a long enough time to enable school personnel to evaluate his/her ability.
3. The student is in the upper five percent of his/her age group in terms of general mental ability.
4. The physical development and social maturity of the student are consistent with his/her advanced mental ability.
5. The parent/guardian of the student has filed a written statement with the school approving the placement in first grade.

Continuation in Kindergarten
Students who have completed one year of kindergarten shall be admitted to first grade unless the parent/guardian and the Principal agree that the student shall continue in kindergarten for not more than one additional school year. Whenever a student continues in kindergarten for an additional year, the Principal shall secure an agreement, signed by the parent/guardian, stating that the student shall continue in kindergarten for not more than one additional school year.

Retention at Other Grade Levels
The Principal shall identify students who should be retained or who are at risk of being retained at the following grade levels:
1. Between grades 2 and 3
2. Between grades 3 and 4
3. Between grades 4 and 5
4. Between grades 6 and 7
5. Between grades 8 and 9

Students between grades 2 and 3 and grades 3 and 4 shall be identified primarily on the basis of their level of proficiency in reading. Proficiency in reading, English language arts and mathematics shall be the basis for identifying students between grades 4 and 5, between intermediate and middle school grades, and between middle school grades and high school grades.

Students shall be identified on the basis of either assessment results or grades and other indicators of academic achievement, as established by the Butte County Office of Education Superintendent's Policy and Administrative Regulations.

If a student is identified as performing below the minimum standard for promotion, the student shall be retained in his/her current grade level unless the student’s regular classroom teacher determines in writing, that retention is not the appropriate intervention for the student’s academic deficiencies. This determination shall specify the reasons that retention is not appropriate for the student and shall include recommendations for interventions other than retention that, in the opinion of the teacher, are necessary to assist the student in attaining acceptable levels of academic achievement.
If the teacher’s recommendation to promote is contingent on the student’s participation in a summer school or interim session remediation program, the student’s academic performance shall be reassessed at the end of the remediation program, and the decision to retain or promote the student shall be reevaluated at that time. The teacher’s evaluation shall be provided to and discussed with the student’s parents/guardians and the Principal before any final determination of retention or promotion. If the student does not have a single regular classroom teacher, the Principal or designee shall specify the teacher(s) responsible for the decision to promote or retain the student.

When a student is identified as being at risk of retention, the Principal shall so notify the student’s parents/guardians as early in the school year as practicable. The student’s parent/guardian shall be provided an opportunity to consult with the teacher(s) responsible for the decision to promote or retain the student.

The teacher’s decision to promote or retain a student may be appealed consistent with the Butte County Office of Education Superintendent's Policy and Administrative Regulations and law. The burden shall be on the appealing party to show why the teacher’s decision should be overruled.

To appeal a teacher’s decision, the appealing party shall submit a written request to the department Assistant Superintendent or designee specifying the reasons why the teacher’s decision should be overruled. The appeal must be initiated within 10 school days of the determination of retention or promotion. The teacher shall be provided an opportunity to state orally and/or in writing the criteria on which his/her decision was based.

Within 30 days of receiving the request, the department Assistant Superintendent or designee shall determine whether or not to overrule the teacher’s decision. Prior to making this determination, the Assistant Superintendent or designee may meet with the appealing party and the teacher. If the Assistant Superintendent or designee determines that the appealing party has overwhelmingly proven that the teacher’s decision should be overruled, he/she shall overrule the teacher’s decision.

The Assistant Superintendent or designee’s determination may be appealed by submitting a written appeal to the County Superintendent within 15 school days. Within 30 days of receipt of a written appeal, the County Superintendent shall decide the appeal. The County Superintendent’s decision may be made on the basis of documentation prepared as part of the appeal process or, at the discretion of the County Superintendent; the County Superintendent may also meet with the appealing party, the teacher and the Assistant Superintendent/designee to decide the appeal. The decision of the County Superintendent shall be final. If the decision of the County Superintendent is unfavorable to the appealing party, he/she shall have the right to submit a written statement of objections which shall become part of the student’s record.

With the parent’s/guardian’s consent, the Principal may require a student who has been recommended for retention or has been identified as being at risk of retention to participate in a supplemental instructional program. Such programs shall be offered during the summer, after school, on Saturdays and/or during intersessions. Services shall not be provided during the regular instructional day if it would result in the student being removed from classroom instruction in the core curriculum.

These services shall be provided to students in the following priority order:

1. Students who have been recommended for retention or who have been identified as being at risk of retention.
2. Students who have been identified as having a deficiency in mathematics, reading or written expression based on the results of the tests administered under the California State testing program.

This supplemental instruction program shall be developed in accordance with the requirements of the law.

Special Populations
With regard to special education students, the determination as to the appropriate standards for promotion or retention shall be made part of the IEP process.

Decisions regarding the promotion or retention of English Language Learners require special considerations. It is inappropriate to retain English Language Learners who have failed to meet academic standards in areas in which they have only been provided limited instruction. English Learners can be identified as being at risk of retention based on challenges they face in acquiring proficiency and mastering subject area content in English. English Language Learners determined to be at risk will be provided with supplemental instruction designed to meet their needs.
The County Superintendent recognizes the importance of keeping accurate, comprehensive student records as required by law. Procedures for maintaining the confidentiality of student records shall be consistent with state and federal law.

The County Superintendent or designee shall establish regulations governing the identification, retention, and security of student records. These regulations shall ensure the rights of authorized persons to have timely access to student records and shall protect students and their families from invasion of privacy.

The County Superintendent or designee shall designate a certificated employee to serve as custodian of records with responsibility for student records. At each school, the Principal or certificated designee shall act as custodian of records for students enrolled at that school. The custodian of records shall be responsible for implementing the Butte County Office of Education Administrative Regulations regarding student records.

The County Superintendent or designee may enter into a contract with a third party for the digital storage, management, and retrieval of student records and/or to authorize a third-party provider of digital software to access, store, and use student records, provided that the contract meets the requirements of Education Code and other applicable state and federal laws.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
17604 Contracts
48201 Student records for transfer students who have been suspended/expelled
48853.5 Foster youth; placement, immunizations
48902 Notification of law enforcement of specified violations
48904-48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts
48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures
48980 Parental notifications
48985 Notices in parent/guardian’s primary language
49060-49079 Student records
49091.14 Parental review of curriculum
51747 Independent study
56041.5 Rights of students with disabilities
56050 Surrogate parents
56055 Foster parents; §Cal Grant program; notification of grade point average
BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE
22580-22582 Digital privacy
22584-22585 Student Online Personal Information Protection Act
CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE
1985.3 Subpoena duces tecum
FAMILY CODE
3025 Access to records by noncustodial parents
6552 Caregiver’s authorization affidavit
GOVERNMENT CODE
6252-6260 Inspection of public records
HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
120440 Immunizations; disclosure of information
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

PENAL CODE
245 Assault with deadly weapon
WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
681 Truancy petitions
701 Juvenile court law
16010 Health and education records of a minor
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
430-438 Individual student records
16020-16027 Destruction of records of school districts
UNITED STATE CODE, TITLE 20
1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
1232h Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 26
152 Definition of dependent child
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
11434a McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 16
Part 312 Children’s Online Privacy Protection Rule
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34
99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy
300.501 Opportunity to examine records for parents of student with disability

Approved:  June, 2015
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

AR 5125
REGULATIONS REGARDING STUDENT RECORDS

Definitions
Student means any individual who is or has been in attendance at a Butte County Office of Education school and regarding whom Butte County Office of Education maintains student records.

Attendance includes, but is not limited to, attendance in person or by paper correspondence, videoconference, satellite, Internet, or other electronic information and telecommunication technologies for students who are not physically present in the classroom, and the period during which a person is working under a work-study program.

Student records are any items of information (in handwriting, print, tape, film, computer, or other medium) gathered within or outside Butte County Office of Education that are directly related to an identifiable student and maintained by Butte County Office of Education, required to be maintained by an employee in the performance of his/her duties, or maintained by a party acting for Butte County Office of Education. Any information maintained for the purpose of second-party review is considered a student record. Student records include the student's health record.

Student records do not include:
1. Directory information
2. Informal notes compiled by a school officer or employee which remain in the sole possession of the maker, are used only as a personal memory aid, and are not accessible or revealed to any other person except a substitute employee
3. Records of the law enforcement unit of Butte County Office of Education
4. Records created or received by Butte County Office of Education after an individual is no longer a student in attendance and that are not directly related to the individual's attendance as a student
5. Grades on peer-graded papers before they are collected and recorded by a teacher

Mandatory permanent student records are those records which are maintained in perpetuity and which schools have been directed to compile by state law, regulation, or administrative directive.

Mandatory interim student records are those records which the schools are directed to compile and maintain for stipulated periods of time and are then destroyed in accordance with state law, regulation, or administrative directive.

Permitted student records are those records having clear importance only to the current educational process of the student.

Disclosure means to permit access to, or the release, transfer, or other communication of, personally identifiable information contained in student records to any party, except the party that provided or created the record, by any means including oral, written, or electronic.

Access means a personal inspection and review of a record, an accurate copy of a record or receipt of an accurate copy of a record, an oral description or communication of a record, and a request to release a copy of any record.

Personally identifiable information includes, but is not limited to:
1. The student's name
2. The name of the student's parent/guardian or other family members
3. The address of the student or student's family
4. A personal identifier, such as the student’s social security number, student number, or biometric
   record (e.g., fingerprints, retina and iris patterns, voiceprints, DNA sequence, facial characteristics,
   and handwriting)
5. Other indirect identifiers, such as the student's date of birth, place of birth, and mother's maiden
   name
6. Other information that, alone or in combination, is linked or linkable to a specific student that
   would allow a reasonable person in the school community, who does not have personal knowledge
   of the relevant circumstances, to identify the student with reasonable certainty
7. Information requested by a person who Butte County Office of Education reasonably believes
   knows the identity of the student to whom the student record relates

Adult student is a person who is or was enrolled in school and who is at least 18 years of age.

Parent/guardian means a natural parent, an adopted parent, legal guardian, surrogate parent, or foster
parent.

Legitimate educational interest is an interest held by school official, employee, contractor, or consultant
whose duties and responsibilities, or contractual obligations to the Butte County Office of Education,
whether routine or as a result of special circumstances, require him/her to have access to student records.

School officials and employees are officials or employees whose duties and responsibilities to Butte County
Office of Education, whether routine or as a result of special circumstances, require that they have access to
student records.

Contractor or consultant is anyone with a formal written agreement or contract with Butte County Office of
Education regarding the provision of services or functions outsourced to him/her by Butte County Office of
Education. Contractor or consultant shall not include a volunteer or other party.

Custodian of records is the employee responsible for the security of student records maintained by Butte
County Office of Education and for devising procedures for assuring that access to such records is limited to
authorized persons.

County placing agency means the county social service department or county probation department.

**Persons Granted Absolute Access**
The following persons or agencies shall have absolute access to any and all student records in accordance
with law:

1. Parents/guardians of students younger than age 18 years, including the parent who is not the
   student's custodial parent
2. An adult student age 18 years or older, or a student under the age of 18 years who attends a
   postsecondary institution, in which case the student alone shall exercise rights related to his/her
   student records and grant consent for the release of records
3. Parents/guardians of an adult student with disabilities who is age 18 years or older and has been
   declared incompetent under state law

**Access for Limited Purpose/Legitimate Educational Interest**
In addition, the following persons or agencies shall have access to those particular records that are relevant
to their legitimate educational interest or other legally authorized purpose:

1. Parents/guardians of a dependent child age 18 or older
2. Students who are age 16 or older or who have completed the 10th grade
3. School officials and employees, consistent with definition provided in the section "Definitions" above
4. Members of a school attendance review board (SARB) and any volunteer aide age 18 or older who has been investigated, selected, and trained by the SARB to provide follow-up services to a referred student
5. Officials and employees of other public schools, school systems, or postsecondary institutions where the student intends or is directed to enroll, including local, county, or state correctional facilities where educational programs leading to high school graduation are provided, or where the student is already enrolled, as long as the disclosure is for purposes related to the student's enrollment or transfer.
6. The Student Aid Commission, for the purpose of providing the grade point average [GPA] of all district students in grade 12 to the Cal Grant postsecondary financial aid program, except when students opt out or are permitted by the rules of the Student Aid Commission to provide test scores in lieu of the GPA.

No later than October 15 each year, the County Superintendent or designee shall notify each student in grade 12, and his/her parents/guardians if the student is under age 18 years, that the student’s GPA will be forwarded to the Student Aid Commission unless he/she opts out within a period of time specified in the notice, which shall be not less than 30 days.

Students’ social security numbers shall not be included in the submitted information unless the Student Aid Commission deems it necessary to complete the financial aid application and the County Superintendent or designee obtains permission from the student’s parent/guardian, or from the adult student, to submit the social security number.

7. Federal, state, and local officials, as needed for an audit, evaluation, or compliance activity related to a state or federally funded education program and in accordance with a written agreement.
8. Any county placing agency acting as an authorized representative of a state or local educational agency which is required to audit or evaluate a state or federally supported education program.
9. Any person, agency, or organization authorized in compliance with a court order or lawfully issued subpoena

Unless otherwise instructed by the court, the County Superintendent or designee shall, prior to disclosing a record pursuant to a court order or subpoena, give the parent/guardian or adult student at least three days' notice of the name of the requesting agency and the specific record requested, if lawfully possible within the requirements of the judicial order.

10. Any district attorney who is participating in or conducting a truancy mediation program or participating in the presentation of evidence in a truancy petition
11. A prosecuting agency for consideration against a parent/guardian for failure to comply with compulsory education laws
12. Any probation officer, district attorney, or counsel of record for a minor student for the purposes of conducting a criminal investigation or an investigation in regards to declaring the minor student a ward of the court or involving a violation of a condition of probation, subject to specified
evidentiary rules
When disclosing records for these purposes, the County Superintendent or designee shall obtain written certification from the recipient of the record(s) that the information will not be disclosed to another party without prior written consent of the student's parent/guardian or the holder of the student's educational rights, unless specifically authorized by state or federal law.

13. Any judge or probation officer for the purpose of conducting a truancy mediation program for a student or for the purpose of presenting evidence in a truancy hearing. In such cases, the judge or probation officer shall certify in writing to the County Superintendent or designee that the information will be used only for truancy purposes. Upon releasing student information to a judge or probation officer, the County Superintendent or designee shall inform, or provide written notification to, the student's parent/guardian within 24 hours.

14. Any foster family agency with jurisdiction over currently enrolled or former students for purposes of accessing those students' records of grades and transcripts and any individualized education program developed and maintained by Butte County Office of Education

15. A student age 14 years or older who is both a homeless student and an unaccompanied minor

16. An individual who completes items 1-4 of the caregiver’s authorization affidavit pursuant to Family Code and signed the affidavit for the purpose of enrolling a minor in school

17. A caseworker or other representative of a state or local child welfare agency or tribal organization that has legal responsibility for the care and protection of a student, provided that the information is directly related to providing assistance to address the student’s educational needs

18. Appropriate law enforcement authorities, in circumstances where it is required that Butte County Office of Education provide special education and disciplinary records of a student with disabilities who is suspended or expelled for committing as act violating the Penal Code

When disclosing such records, the County Superintendent or designee shall obtain written certification by the recipient of the record(s)

19. Designated peace officers or law enforcement agencies in cases where Butte County Office of Education is authorized by law to assist law enforcement in investigations of suspected criminal conduct or kidnapping and a written parental consent, lawfully issued subpoena, or court order is submitted to Butte County Office of Education, or information is provided to it indicating that an emergency exists in which the student’s information is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or other individuals

In such cases, the County Superintendent or designee shall provide information about the identity and location of the student as it relates to the transfer of that student's records to a public-school district or California private school.

When disclosing records for the above purposes, the County Superintendent or designee shall obtain the necessary documentation to verify that the person, agency, or organization is a person, agency, or organization that is permitted to receive such records.

Any person, agency, or organization granted access is prohibited from releasing information to another person, agency, or organization without written permission from the parent/guardian or adult student unless specifically allowed by state law or the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act.

In addition, the parent/guardian or adult student may provide written consent for access to be granted to persons, agencies, or organizations not afforded access rights by law. The written consent shall specify the records to be released and the party or parties to whom they may be released.
Only a parent/guardian having legal custody of the student may consent to the release of records to others. Either parent/guardian may consent if both parents/guardians notify Butte County Office of Education in writing, that such an agreement has been made.

Discretionary Access
At his/her discretion, the County Superintendent or designee may release information from a student's records to the following:

1. Appropriate persons, including parents/guardians of a student, in an emergency if the health and safety of the student or other persons are at stake
   
   When releasing information to any such appropriate person, the County Superintendent or designee shall record information about the threat to the health or safety of the student or any other person that formed the basis for the disclosure and the person[s] to whom the disclosure was made.

2. Accrediting associations

3. Organizations conducting studies on behalf of educational institutions or agencies for the purpose of developing, validating, or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs, or improving instruction, provided that:
   a. The study is conducted in a manner that does not permit personal identification of parents/guardians and students by individuals other than representatives of the organization who have legitimate interests in the information.
   b. The information is destroyed when no longer needed for the purposes for which the study is conducted.
   c. Butte County Office of Education enters into a written agreement with the organization

4. Officials and employees of private schools or school systems where the student is enrolled or intends to enroll

5. Local health departments operating countywide or regional immunization information and reminder systems and the California Department of Public Health, unless the parent/guardian has requested that no disclosures of this type be made.

6. Contractors and consultants having a legitimate educational interest based on services or functions which have been outsourced to them through a formal written agreement or contract by Butte County Office of Education, excluding volunteers or other parties

7. Agencies or organizations in connection with the student’s application for or receipt of financial aid, provided that information permitting the personal identification of a student or his/her parents/guardians for these purposes is disclosed only as may be necessary to determine the eligibility of the student for financial aid, determine the amount of financial aid, determine the conditions which will be imposed regarding the financial aid, or enforce the terms or conditions of the financial aid

8. County elections officials for the purpose of identifying students eligible to register to vote or offering such students an opportunity to register, under the condition that any information provided on this basis shall not be used for any other purpose or transferred to any other person or agency

When disclosing records for the above purposes, the County Superintendent or designee shall obtain the necessary documentation to verify that the person, agency, or organization is a person, agency, or organization that is permitted to receive such records.

De-Identification of Records
When authorized by law for any program audit, educational research, or other purposes, the County
Superintendent or designee may release information from a student record without prior consent of the parent/guardian or adult student after the removal of all personally identifiable information. Prior to releasing such information, the County Superintendent or designee shall make a reasonable determination that the student's identity is not personally identifiable, whether through single or multiple releases and taking into account other reasonably available information.

**Process for Providing Access to Records**

Student records shall be maintained in a central file at the school attended by the student or, when records are maintained in different locations, a notation shall be placed in the central file indicating where other records may be found. Parents/guardians shall be notified of the location of student records if not centrally located.

The custodian of records shall be responsible for the security of student records and shall ensure that access is limited to authorized persons.

The custodian of records shall develop reasonable methods, including physical, technological, and administrative controls, to ensure that school officials and employees obtain access to only those student records in which they have legitimate educational interests.

To inspect, review, or obtain copies of student records, authorized persons shall submit a request to the custodian of records. Prior to granting the request, the custodian of records shall authenticate the individual’s identity. For any individual granted access based on a legitimate educational interest, the request shall specify the interest involved.

When prior written consent is required by law, the parent/guardian shall provide a written, signed, and dated consent. Such consent may be given through electronic means in those cases where it can be authenticated. Butte County Office of Education’s consent form shall specify the records that may be disclosed, state the purpose of the disclosure, and identify the party/parties to whom the disclosure may be made. Upon request by the parent/guardian, Butte County Office of Education shall provide him/her a copy of the records disclosed.

Within five business days following the date of request, a parent/guardian or other authorized person shall be granted access to inspect, review, and obtain copies of student records during regular school hours. Qualified certificated personnel shall be available to interpret records when requested.

Qualified certificated personnel shall be available to interpret records when requested. The custodian of records or the County Superintendent or designee shall prevent the alteration, damage, or loss of records during inspection.

**Access Log**

A log shall be maintained for each student’s record which lists all persons, agencies, or organizations requesting or receiving information from the records and the legitimate educational interest of the requester.

In every instance of inspection by persons who do not have assigned educational responsibility, the custodian of records shall make an entry in the log indicating the record inspected, the name of the person granted access, the reason access was granted, and the time and circumstances of inspection.

The log does not need to include record of access by:

1. Parents/guardians or adult students
2. Students who are 16 years of age or older or who have completed the 10th grade
3. Parties obtaining approved directory information
4. Parties who provide written parental consent, in which case the consent notice shall be filed with the record
5. School officials and employees who have a legitimate educational interest

The log shall be accessible only to the parent/guardian, adult student, dependent adult student, student who is age 16 years or older or who has completed the 10th grade, custodian of records, and certain state or federal officials.

**Duplication of Student Records**
To provide copies of any student record, Butte County Office of Education shall charge a reasonable fee not to exceed the actual cost of providing the copies. No charge shall be made for providing up to two transcripts or up to two verifications of various records for any former student. No charge shall be made to locate or retrieve any student record.

**Changes to Student Records**
No additions except routine updating shall be made to a student’s record after high school graduation or permanent departure without prior consent of the parent/guardian or adult student.

Only a parent/guardian having legal custody of the student or an adult student may challenge the content of a record or offer a written response to a record.

A student’s legal name or gender as entered on the mandatory student record shall only be changed pursuant to a court order. However, at the written request of a student, or if appropriate, his/her parents/guardians, Butte County Office of Education shall use the student’s preferred name and pronouns consistent with his/her gender identity on all other Butte County Office of Education related documents.

**Retention and Destruction of Student Records**
All anecdotal information and assessment reports maintained as student records shall be dated and signed by the individual who originated the data. The following mandatory permanent student records shall be kept indefinitely:

1. Legal name of student
2. Date and place of birth and method of verifying birth date
3. Sex of student
4. Name and address of parent/guardian of minor student
   a. Address of minor student if different from the above
   b. Annual verification of parent/guardian’s name and address and student’s residence
5. Entrance and departure dates of each school year and for any summer session or other extra session
6. Subjects taken during each year, half-year, summer session, or quarter, and marks or credits given
7. Verification of or exemption from required immunizations
8. Date of high school graduation or equivalent

Mandatory interim student records, unless forwarded to another school, shall be maintained subject to destruction during the third school year following a determination that their usefulness has ceased or the student has left Butte County Office of Education schools. These records include:

1. Expulsion orders and the causes therefor
2. A log identifying persons or agencies who request or receive information from the student record
3. Health information, including verification or waiver of the health screening for school entry
4. Information on participation in special education programs, including required tests, case studies, authorizations, and evidence of eligibility for admission or discharge
5. Language training records
6. Progress slips/notices required by Education Code
7. Parental restrictions/stipulations regarding access to directory information
8. Parent/guardian or adult student rejoinders to challenged records and to disciplinary action
9. Parent/guardian authorization or denial of student participation in specific programs
10. Results of standardized tests administered within the past three years
11. Written findings resulting from an evaluation conducted after a specified number of missed assignments to determine whether it is in a student’s best interest to remain in independent study

Permitted student records may be destroyed six months after the student completes or withdraws from the educational program, including:

1. Objective counselor and/or teacher ratings
2. Standardized test results older than three years
3. Routine disciplinary data
4. Verified reports of relevant behavioral patterns
5. All disciplinary notices
6. Supplementary attendance records

Records shall be destroyed in a way that assures they will not be available to possible public inspection in the process of destruction.

Transfer of Student Records
If a student transfers into Butte County Office of Education schools from any school district or a private school, the County Superintendent or designee shall inform the student’s parent/guardian of his/her rights regarding student records, including the right to review, challenge, and receive a copy of student records. When a student transfers into Butte County Office of Education schools from a district, the County Superintendent or designee shall request that the student’s previous district provide any records, either maintained by that district in the ordinary course of business or received from a law enforcement agency, regarding acts committed by the transferring student that resulted in his/her suspension or expulsion.

When a student transfers from a Butte County Office of Education school to a school district or to a private school, the County Superintendent or designee shall forward a copy of the student’s mandatory permanent record within 10 school days of the receipt of the request by the other school. The original record or a copy shall be retained permanently by Butte County Office of Education. If the transfer is to another California public school, the student's entire mandatory interim record shall also be forwarded. If the transfer is out of state or to a private school, the mandatory interim record may be forwarded. Permitted student records may be forwarded to any other district or private school.

Upon receiving a request from a county placing agency to transfer a student in foster care out of a Butte County Office of Education school, the County Superintendent or designee shall transfer the student's records to the next educational placement within two business days.

All student records shall be updated before they are transferred.

Student records shall not be withheld from the requesting school because of any charges or fees owed by the student or parent/guardian.
If Butte County Office of Education is withholding grades, diploma, or transcripts from the student because of his/her damage or loss of school property, this information shall be sent to the requesting school along with the student's records.

**Notification of Parents/Guardians**

Upon any student's initial enrollment, and at the beginning of each school year thereafter, the County Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians and eligible students, in writing, of their rights related to student records. Insofar as practicable, Butte County Office of Education shall provide these notices in the student's home language and shall effectively notify parents/guardians or eligible students with disabilities.

The notice shall include:

1. The types of student records kept by Butte County Office of Education and the information contained therein
2. The title(s) of the official(s) responsible for maintaining each type of record
3. The location of the log identifying those who request information from the records
4. Butte County Office of Education criteria for defining school officials and employees and for determining legitimate educational interest
5. Butte County Office of Education policies for reviewing and expunging student records
6. The right to inspect and review student records and the procedures for doing so
7. The right to challenge and the procedures for challenging the content of a student record that the parent/guardian or student believes to be inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights
8. The cost, if any, charged for duplicating copies of records
9. The categories of information defined as directory information
10. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student's records except when disclosure without consent is authorized by law
11. Availability of the curriculum prospectus containing the titles, descriptions, and instructional aims of every course offered by the school
12. Any other rights and requirements, and the right of parents/guardians to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning an alleged failure to comply by Butte County Office of Education
13. A statement that Butte County Office of Education forwards education records to other agencies or institutions that request the records and in which the student seeks or intends to enroll or is already enrolled as long as the disclosure is for purposes related to the student's enrollment

Approved: June, 2015
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
Directory information means information contained in an education record of a student that would not generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed. Such student information includes:

1. Name
2. Address
3. Telephone number
4. Email address
5. Date and place of birth
6. Major field of study
7. Participation record in officially recognized activities and sports
8. Weight and height of athletic team members
9. Dates of attendance
10. Degrees and awards received
11. Most recent previous school attended

The County Superintendent or designee may authorize the release of student directory information to representatives of the news media, prospective employers, or nonprofit organizations as provided by law. Unless prohibited by the parent/guardian in accordance with law, directory information which school officials may disclose consists of the following: student’s name, address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of athletic team members, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and most recent previous school attended.

Colleges and prospective employers, including military recruiters, shall have access to directory information. Military recruiters shall have access to a student’s name, address, and telephone number, unless the parent/guardian has specified that the information not be released in accordance with law.

At the beginning of each school year, all parents/guardians shall be notified as to what categories of directory information the school or Butte County Office of Education plan to release, and to whom. The notification shall also inform parents/guardians of their right to refuse to let the district designate any or all types of information as directory information and the period of time within which a parent/guardian must notify the district in writing that he/she does not want a certain category of information designated as directory information.

Based on its determination of the best interest of the student, the school may limit or deny the release of specific directory information to any public or private nonprofit organization.

The County Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians that they may request that Butte County Office of Education schools not release the name, address, and telephone number of their child to military recruiters, employers, or institutions of higher education without prior written consent. Directory information shall not be released regarding any student whose parent/guardian notifies Butte County Office of Education schools in writing that such information not be disclosed without the parent/guardian prior consent.
Under no circumstances shall directory information be disclosed to a private profit-making entity other than employers, prospective employers, and representatives of the news media. Private schools and colleges may be given the names and addresses of 12th grade students and students who are no longer enrolled provided they use this information only for purposes directly related to their institution’s academic or professional goals.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
49061 Definitions
49063 Parental rights
49073 Directory information
49073.5 Military service access
49603 Military service employer access

Approved: March, 2009
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
Definition
Directory information means information contained in a student record that would not generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed. Such student information includes:

1. Name
2. Address
3. Telephone number
4. Email address
5. Date and place of birth
6. Major field of study
7. Participation record in officially recognized activities and sports
8. Weight and height of athletic team members
9. Dates of attendance
10. Degrees and awards received
11. Most recent previous school attended

Directory information does not include a student's social security number or student identification number. However, directory information may include a student identification number, user identification, or other personal identifier used by the student for purposes of accessing or communicating in electronic systems provided that the identifier cannot be used to gain access to education records except when used in conjunction with a personal identification number, password, or other factor known or possessed only by the authorized user.

Notification to Parents/Guardians
At the beginning of each school year, all parents/guardians shall be notified as to the categories of directory information Butte County Office of Education plans to release and the recipients of the information. The notification shall also inform parents/guardians of their right to refuse to let Butte County Office of Education designate any or all types of information as directory information and the period of time within which a parent/guardian must notify Butte County Office of Education in writing that he/she does not want a certain category of information designated as directory information.

The County Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians that they may request that Butte County Office of Education not release the name, address, and telephone number of their child to military recruiters, employers, or institutions of higher education without prior written consent.

Parent/Guardian Consent
Directory information shall not be released regarding any student whose parent/guardian notifies Butte County Office of Education in writing that such information not be disclosed without the parent/guardian's prior consent.

For a former student, Butte County Office of Education shall continue to honor any valid request to opt out of the disclosure of directory information made while the student was in attendance, unless the opt-out request has been rescinded.

Approved: November, 2011
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5125.2
WITHHOLDING GRADES, DIPLOMA OR TRANSCRIPTS

When a minor student willfully cuts, defaces, or otherwise injures real or personal property of the COE or willingly does not return COE property that has been loaned to the student, the student’s parent/guardians may be required to pay the costs of all damages within the limits established pursuant to Education Code 48904. Until the student’s parents/guardians have paid for the damages or the student has completed voluntary work or other non-monetary alternative offered by the COE in lieu of monetary damages, the Superintendent or designee may withhold the student grades, diploma and/or transcripts. Before withholding a student’s grades, diploma and/or transcripts the Superintendent or designee shall inform the parent/guardian in writing of the student’s alleged misconduct (Education Code 48904).

The student shall be afforded due process consistent with procedures established for the expulsion of students. (Education Code 48904).

When a student who is transferring into the COE has had grades, a diploma, and/or transcripts withheld by the previous district, the Superintendent or designee shall continue to withhold the student’s grades, diploma, and/or transcripts until notified by the previous district that the decision to withhold has been rescinded. (Education Code 48904.3)

Upon receiving notice that a student whose grades, diploma and/or transcripts have been withheld by this district has transferred to another district in California, the Superintendent or designee shall provide the students records to the new district and notify the new district that the student’s grades, diploma, and/or transcripts are being withheld from the student and parents/guardians pursuant to Education Code 48904.

The Superintendent or designee shall also notify the student’s parents/guardians in writing that the decision to withhold the student’s grades, diploma and/or transcripts will be enforced by the new district. (Education Code 48904.3)

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48904 Parent guardian responsibility
48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts of pupils causing property damage or injuries; transfer of pupils to new school districts; notice to rescind decision to withhold
48911 Suspension by principal, designee or superintendent
49014 Public School Fair Debt Collection Act
49069 Absolute right to access

Approved: July, 2004
Revised: June, 2020
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5125.3
CHALLENGING STUDENT RECORDS

Following inspection and review, the parent/guardian may challenge the content of any student record. The right to challenge becomes the right of the student when the student becomes 18 years or attends a post-secondary institution.

The parent/guardian may file with the Assistant Superintendent or designee a written request to correct or remove from her/his child's records any information concerning the child, which is alleged to be:

1. Inaccurate;
2. Misleading;
3. An unsubstantiated personal conclusion or inference;
4. A conclusion or inference outside of the observer's area of competence;
5. In violation of the privacy or other rights of the pupil;
6. Not based on the personal observation of a named person with the time; and
7. Place of the observation noted.

Within 30 days of receipt of request, the Assistant Superintendent shall meet with the parent/guardian and with the employee (if still employed) who recorded the information in question. If the matter cannot be resolved, it shall be referred to the County Superintendent with a recommendation from the Assistant Superintendent. The allegation shall then be sustained or denied. If the allegations are sustained, the County Superintendent or designee shall order the correction or removal and destruction of the information.

If the allegations are denied the parent/guardian has the right to have a written statement concerning the allegations in the records.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
49061 Definitions
49063 Notification of parents of their rights
49066 Grades; finalization change of grade; effective of physical education class apparel
49069 Absolute right to access
49070 Challenging content of records
49071 Hearing panel to assist in making determination

Approved: July, 2004
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
Awards For Achievement

The Superintendent encourages excellence as a goal for all students and wishes to publicly recognize students for exemplary achievement in academic, artistic, extracurricular, athletic, and community service activities.

County Office/School Awards
Student awards may include verbal recognition, a letter, a certificate, a Board resolution, public ceremony, trophy, gift, plaque, or monetary gift.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop criteria for the selection of student award recipients.

Golden State Seal Merit Diploma
At graduation from high school, students whose academic achievements in core curriculum areas have been outstanding shall receive special recognition.

The Superintendent or designee shall identify graduating high school students who have demonstrated mastery of the high school curriculum qualifying them for the Golden State Seal Merit Diploma.

State Seal of Biliteracy
The LEA shall present the State Seal of Biliteracy to each graduating high school student who has attained a high level of proficiency in speaking, reading, and writing in one or more languages in addition to English.

In order to affirm the value of bilingualism and encourage students' enrollment in world language programs, the Superintendent or designee may present awards at appropriate grade levels to recognize the pursuit and/or attainment of grade-level proficiency in one or more languages in addition to English. The Superintendent or designee may also present awards to English learners who are reclassified as fluent English proficient to recognize proficiency in both English and the student's native language.

State Seal of Civic Engagement
The Superintendent or designee shall present the State Seal of Civic Engagement to each student who demonstrates excellence in civics education and participation and has demonstrated an understanding of the U.S. Constitution, the California Constitution, and the democratic system of government.

All students shall be afforded the opportunity to earn the State Seal of Civic Engagement, regardless of their background, communities, or experiences. No student shall be denied such opportunity based on academic ability, alternative school setting, or unique or unconventional expression of civic engagement.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
220 Nondiscrimination
35160 Authority of governing boards
35310-35319 Scholarship and loan funds
44015 Awards to employees and students
51243-51245 Credit for private school foreign language instruction
51450-51455 Golden State Seal Merit Diploma
51460-51464 State Seal of Biliteracy
51470-51474 State Seal of Civic Engagement
52164.1 Assessment of English language skills of English learners
Approved: May, 2021
Revised:
County Office/School Awards
The Superintendent or designee may appoint an awards committee at each school which may consist of school administrators, staff members, parents/guardians, community members, and student representatives. The committee shall submit recommendations for student awards to the Superintendent or designee for approval.

Individual awards in excess of $1,000 must be expressly approved by the Superintendent.

Golden State Seal Merit Diploma
To be eligible to receive the Golden State Seal Merit Diploma upon graduation from high school, a student shall complete all requirements for a high school diploma and shall demonstrate mastery of the curriculum in mathematics, English language arts, science, U.S. history, and two other subject matter areas selected by the student by meeting at least one of the following criteria for each subject:

1. Mathematics and English language arts
   a. A grade of at least B+ or the numerical equivalent in a single course each semester completed in grade 9, 10, or 11
   b. An achievement level of “Standard Met” or above for the high school Smarter Balanced Summative Assessment

2. Science
   a. A grade of at least B+ or the numerical equivalent in a single course each semester completed in grade 9, 10, or 11
   b. An achievement level of "Standard Met" or above for the high school California Science Test taken in grade 10 or 11

3. U.S. history
   a. A grade of at least B or the numerical equivalent in the required U.S. history course each semester
   b. A qualifying score that demonstrates mastery of the subject as determined by the district for an exam produced by a private provider or the district

4. Two additional subject areas of the student’s choosing
   a. Any additional qualifying grade or score listed above, earned for the subject of English language arts, mathematics, science, or U.S. history not already used to meet eligibility
   b. A grade of at least B or the numerical equivalent upon completion of high school courses in other subjects
   c. A qualifying score that demonstrates mastery of other subjects, as determined by the district, for an exam produced by a private provider or the district

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain appropriate records to identify students who have earned the Golden State Seal Merit Diploma and shall affix an insignia to the high school diploma and transcript of each such student.

The Superintendent or designee shall submit an insignia request form to the California Department of Education in sufficient time to allow for processing of the request prior to the high school graduation ceremony.

State Seal of Biliteracy
To be eligible to receive the State Seal of Biliteracy upon graduation, a student shall demonstrate a high level of proficiency in English and at least one other language, which may include American Sign Language, by meeting all of the following state-established criteria:

1. Completion of all English language arts requirements for graduation with an overall grade point average of at least 2.0 in those classes
2. Passage of the California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress for English language arts or any successor test administered in grade 11 at or above the "Standard Met" achievement level
3. Proficiency in one or more languages other than English, demonstrated through one of the following methods:
   a. Passage of a world language Advanced Placement (AP) exam with a score of 3 or higher or an International Baccalaureate (IB) exam with a score of 4 or higher
   b. Successful completion of a four-year high school course of study in a world language, attaining an overall grade point average of at least 3.0 in that course of study, and oral proficiency in the language comparable to that required on an AP or IB exam
   c. If no AP exam or off-the-shelf language test exists, passage of a district language exam that can be certified to meet the rigor of a four-year high school course of study in a given language and, at a minimum, assesses speaking, reading, and writing in a language other than English at the proficient level or higher
   d. If a language is not characterized by listening, speaking, or reading, or for which there is no written system, passage of an assessment on the modalities that characterize communication in that language at the proficient level or higher
   e. Passage of the SAT II world language exam with a score of 600 or higher

To be eligible to receive the State Seal of Biliteracy, a student whose primary language is other than English shall also attain the level which demonstrates English language proficiency on the state's English Language Proficiency Assessments for California.

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain appropriate records to identify high school students who have earned the State Seal of Biliteracy and shall affix the insignia to the high school diploma or transcript of each such student. (Education Code 51463)

State Seal of Civic Engagement

To be eligible to receive the State Seal of Civic Engagement, a student shall meet district requirements for all of the following state-established criteria:

1. Be engaged in academic work in a productive way
2. Demonstrate a competent understanding of U.S. and California Constitutions, functions and governance of local governments, tribal government structures and organizations, the role of the citizen in a constitutional democracy, and democratic principles, concepts, and processes
3. Participate in one or more informed civic engagement project(s) that address real-world problems and require students to identify and inquire into civic needs or problems, consider varied responses, take action, and reflect on efforts
4. Demonstrate civic knowledge, skills, and dispositions through self-reflection
5. Exhibit character traits that reflect civic-mindedness and a commitment to positively impact the classroom, school, community and/or society

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain appropriate records to identify students who have earned the State Seal of Civic Engagement and shall affix the insignia to the high school diploma or transcript of each such student.
Approved: May, 2021
Revised:
High school graduation ceremonies shall be held to recognize those students who have earned a diploma by successfully completing the required course of study, satisfying COE standards, and passing any required assessments. The Butte County Board of Education and the County Superintendent believes that these students deserve the privilege of a public celebration that recognizes the significance of their achievement and encourages them to continue the pursuit of learning throughout their lives.

At the discretion of the Superintendent or designee, a student who will complete graduation requirements during the summer may be allowed to participate in graduation exercises without receiving a diploma. When the requirements have been satisfied, a diploma shall be sent to the student. High School students who have passed a high school equivalency test, the California High School Proficiency Examination or have earned a Certificate of Completion may also participate in graduation ceremonies.

Invocations, prayers or benedictions shall not be included in graduation ceremonies. The Butte County Office of Education shall not sponsor other ceremonies or programs for graduates that include prayer.

Disciplinary Considerations
Students are expected to comply with COE and school policies, regulations and rules throughout the school session, including during graduation and related events. Students shall not be denied the privilege of participating in graduation ceremonies and activities except as discipline in cases of serious misconduct. In no event shall a student be denied participation in graduation ceremonies unless the principal or designee has informed the student and the student's parents/guardians of the misconduct and has given them an opportunity to respond.

During the graduation ceremony, a student may be removed from the ceremony for conduct that is disruptive or poses a risk to safety.

High school seniors shall be notified of this policy in advance through the student handbook or other means and shall be required to acknowledge receiving it.

Legal Reference:
Education Code
35183.3 Graduation ceremonies; military dress uniforms
38119 Lease of personal property; caps and gowns
48904 Liability of parent or guardian; withholding of grades, diplomas, transcripts
51225.5 Honorary diplomas; foreign exchange students
51410-51412 Diplomas

Approved: March, 2010
Revised: June 2020
Reviewed: May 2021
SP 5131
CONDUCT

The County Superintendent believes that all students have the right to be educated in a positive learning environment free from disruptions. Students shall be expected to exhibit appropriate conduct that does not infringe upon the rights of others or interfere with the school program while on school grounds, while going to or coming from school, while at school activities, and while using Butte County Office of Education transportation.

Conduct is considered appropriate when students are diligent in study, careful with school property, courteous, and respectful toward their teachers, other staff, students, and volunteers.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that each school site develops standards of conduct and discipline consistent with Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations. Students and parents/guardians shall be notified of school rules related to conduct.

Prohibited student conduct includes, but is not limited to:
1. Conduct that endangers students, staff, or others;
2. Conduct that disrupts the orderly classroom or school environment;
3. Harassment or bullying of students or staff, including, but not limited to, cyber-bullying, intimidation, hazing or initiation activity, extortion, or any other verbal, written, or physical conduct that causes or threatens to cause violence, bodily harm, or substantial disruption, in accordance with the section entitled "Bullying/Cyber-bullying" below.
   Cyber-bullying includes the transmission of communications, posting of harassing messages, direct threats, or other harmful texts, sounds, or images on the Internet, social networking sites, or other digital technologies using a telephone, computer, or any wireless communication device. Cyber-bullying also includes breaking into another person’s electronic account and assuming that person's identity in order to damage that person's reputation.
4. Damage to or theft of property belonging to students, staff, or the Butte County Office of Education;
5. Possession or use of a laser pointer, unless used for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose, including employment. Prior to bringing a laser pointer on school premises, students shall first obtain permission from the principal or designee. The principal or designee shall determine whether the requested use of the laser pointer is for a valid instructional or other school-related purpose.
6. Use of profane, vulgar, or abusive language;
7. Plagiarism or dishonesty on school work or tests;
8. Inappropriate attire;
9. Tardiness or unexcused absence from school;
10. Failure to remain on school premises in accordance with school rules;
11. Possession, use, or being under the influence of tobacco, alcohol, or other prohibited drugs.

Employees are expected to provide appropriate supervision to enforce standards of conduct and, if they observe or receive a report of a violation of these standards, to immediately intervene or call for assistance. If an employee believes a matter has not been resolved, he/she shall refer the matter to his/her Supervisor for further investigation.

Students who violate school rules may be subject to discipline including, but not limited to, suspension, expulsion, transfer to alternative programs, or denial of the privilege of participation in extracurricular or co-curricular activities in accordance with Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and
Administrative Regulations. The County Superintendent or designee shall notify local law enforcement as appropriate.

Students also may be subject to discipline, in accordance with law, Board policy, or administrative regulation, for any off-campus conduct during non-school hours which poses a threat or danger to the safety of students, staff, or district property, or substantially disrupts school activities.

**Possession/Use of Cellular Phones and Other Mobile Communications Devices**

No student shall be prohibited from possessing or using an electronic signaling device that is determined by a licensed physician or surgeon to be essential for the student's health and the use of which are limited to health-related purposes.

Students may possess or use on school campus personal electronic signaling devices including, but not limited to, pagers and cellular/digital telephones, as well as other mobile communications devices including, but not limited to, digital media players, personal digital assistants (PDAs), compact disc players, portable game consoles, cameras, digital scanners, and laptop computers, provided that such devices do not disrupt the educational program or school activity and are not used for illegal or unethical activities such as cheating on assignments or tests.

If a disruption occurs or a student uses any mobile communications device for improper activities, a school employee shall direct the student to turn off the device and/or shall confiscate it. If the school employee finds it necessary to confiscate the device, he/she shall return it at the end of the class period or school day.

In accordance with Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations, a school official may search a student's mobile communications device, including, but not limited to, reviewing messages or viewing pictures.

**Legal Reference:**

EDUCATION CODE
200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination
32261 Bullying
35181 Governing board policy on responsibilities of students
35291 -35291.5 Rules
44807 Duty concerning conduct of students
48900-48926 Suspension or expulsion, especially
48908 Duties of students
51512 Prohibition use of electronic listening or recording device in classroom without permission

CIVIL CODE
1714.1 Liability of parents and guardians for willful misconduct of minor

PENAL CODE
288.2 Harmful matter with intent to seduce
313 Harmful matter
417.25-417.27 Laser scope
647 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person’s privacy; misdemeanor
647.7 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person’s privacy; punishment
653.2 Electronic communication devices, threats to safety

VEHICLE CODE
23124 Use of cellular phones provisional license holders

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
300-307 Duties of pupils
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
2000h-2000h6 Title IX, 1972 Education Act Amendments
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 47
254 Universal service discounts (e-rate)

Approved: March, 2010
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5131.1
BUS CONDUCT

In order to help ensure the safety and well-being of students, bus drivers, and others, Butte County Office of Education expects students to exhibit appropriate and orderly conduct at all times when using school transportation, including while preparing to ride, riding, or leaving the bus.

The County Superintendent or designee shall establish regulations related to student conduct on buses, bus driver authority, and the suspension of riding privileges. The County Superintendent or designee shall make these rules available to parents/guardians, students, and other interested parties.

Students found to be in violation of Butte County Office of Education bus conduct rules shall be subject to discipline in accordance with Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policies and Administrative Regulations.

The County Superintendent or designee may deny a student the privilege of using school transportation upon the student’s continued disorderly conduct or his/her persistent refusal to submit to the authority of the driver.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
35160 Authority of governing boards
39800 Transportation
39839 Transportation of guide dogs, signal dogs, service dogs
44808 Duty to supervise conduct of students
48900 Grounds for suspension and expulsion
48918 Expulsion procedures
49060-49079 Student records
49073-49079 Privacy of student records
GOVERNMENT CODE
6253-6270 California Public Records Act
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
14103 Authority of the driver
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 13
1200-1228 General provisions, school bus regulations
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
CODE of Federal Regulations, Title 34
99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy

Approved: July, 2008
Revised:  
Reviewed: May 2021
AR 5131.1
REGULATIONS REGARDING BUS CONDUCT

The following rules apply at all times when students are riding a school bus, including when on school activity trips:

1. Riders shall follow the instructions and directions of the bus driver at all times.
2. Riders should arrive at their designated bus stop on time and stand in a safe place at the stop to wait quietly for the bus.
3. Riders shall enter the bus in an orderly manner and go directly to their seats.
4. Riders shall sit down and fasten any passenger restraint systems. Riders shall remain seated while the bus is in motion.
5. Riders shall not block the aisle or emergency exit with their body or personal belongings. Riders may bring large or bulky items, such as class projects or musical instruments, on the bus only if the item does not displace any other rider or obstruct the driver's vision.
6. Riders should be courteous to the driver and to fellow passengers. Vulgarity, rude, or abusive behavior is prohibited.
7. Any noise or behavior that could distract the driver, such as loud talking, scuffling or fighting, throwing objects, or standing or changing seats, is prohibited and may lead to suspension of riding privileges.
8. Riders shall not use tobacco products, eat, or drink while riding the bus.
9. Riders may bring electronic devices onto the bus only if such devices are permitted at school. If the use of cellular telephones or similar devices disrupts the safe operation of the school bus, the bus driver may direct the student to no longer use the device on the bus.
10. Riders shall not put any part of the body out of the window nor throw any item from the bus.
11. Riders shall help keep the bus and the area around the bus stop clean. Riders shall not damage or deface the bus or tamper with bus equipment.
12. Service animals are permitted on school transportation services; all other animals are prohibited.
13. Upon reaching their destination, riders shall remain seated until the bus comes to a complete stop and upon the signal from the driver, unfasten any restraint system, enter the aisle, and go directly to the exit.
14. Riders should be alert for traffic when leaving the bus and shall follow Butte County Office of Education's transportation safety plan when crossing the road and exiting the bus.

The driver or any passenger shall report any violation of bus rules to the Principal or designee. The Principal or designee shall notify the student's parent/guardian of the misbehavior, determine the severity of the misconduct, and take action accordingly. In instances of a severe violation or repeated offenses, the rider may be denied transportation for a period of time determined appropriate by the Principal or designee.

Bus drivers shall not deny transportation services except as directed by the Principal or designee.

Approved: July, 2008
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5131.2
BULLYING

The Superintendent recognizes the harmful effects of bullying on student well-being, student learning, and school attendance and desires to provide a safe school environment that protects students from physical and emotional harm. No individual or group shall, through physical, written, verbal, visual, or other means, harass, sexually harass, threaten, intimidate, cyberbully, cause bodily injury to, or commit hate violence against any student or school personnel, or retaliate against them for filing a complaint or participating in the complaint resolution process.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies for addressing bullying in BCOE schools with the involvement of students, parents/guardians and staff. As appropriate, the Superintendent or designee may also collaborate with social services, mental health services, law enforcement, courts, and other agencies and other community organizations in the development and implementation of effective strategies to promote safety in schools and the community.

Such strategies shall be incorporated into the comprehensive safety plan, and to the extent possible, into the local control and accountability plan and other applicable county office and plans.

Any complaint of bullying shall be investigated and, if determined to be discriminatory, resolved in accordance with law and the COEs uniform complaint procedures specified in AR1312.3. If, during the investigation, it is determined that a complaint is about nondiscriminatory bullying, the principal or designee shall inform the complainant and shall take all necessary actions to resolve the complaint.

If the Superintendent or designee believes it is in the best interest of a student who has been the victim of an act of bullying, as defined in Education Code 48900, the Superintendent or designee shall advise the student's parents/guardians that the student may transfer to another school. If the parents/guardians of a student who has been the victim of an act of bullying requests a transfer for the student pursuant to Education Code 46600, the Superintendent or designee shall allow the transfer in accordance with law and district policy on intra-district or inter-district transfer, as applicable.

Any employee who permits or engages in bullying or retaliation related to bullying shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

STUDENT ENDANGERMENT

The administrator of a school program may exclude any student if the administrator determines that an emergency situation exists. “Emergency Situation” means a situation where it has been determined that the continued presence of the child would constitute a clear and present danger to the life, safety or health of the student, other students or Butte County Office of Education personnel.

If a student is excluded, the student’s guardian shall be notified of the student’s right to return to school for the purpose of a conference. The conference shall be held within 36 hours, unless mutually agreed to by program administrator and parent(s), unless the student is physically unable to attend for any reason, including, but not limited to, incarceration or hospitalization. The conference shall then be held as soon as the student is physically able to return to school.

A Plan of Assistance will be initiated at the conference, or reviewed if already in place, per individual student/family need. Continued program options will be reviewed at that time. Additionally, community resource persons may be included to assist the student and / or family.
Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48210-48216 age exclusions
49451 physical examinations
HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
120230 attendance and infectious disease
200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination
32282 Comprehensive safety plan
32283.5 Bullying; online training
35181 Governing board policy on responsibilities of students
35291-35291.5 Rules
46600 Student transfers
48900-48925 Suspension or expulsion
48985 Translation of notices
52060-52077 Local control and accountability plan
PENAL CODE
422.55 Definition of hate crime
647 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; misdemeanor
647.7 Use of camera or other instrument to invade person's privacy; punishment
653.2 Electronic communication devices, threats to safety
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
4600-4670 Uniform complaint procedures
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 47
254 Universal service discounts (e-rate)
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 28
35.107 Nondiscrimination on basis of disability; complaints
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34
104.7 Designation of responsible employee for Section 504
106.8 Designation of responsible employee for Title IX
110.25 Notification of nondiscrimination on the basis of age
COURT DECISIONS

Approved: July, 2004
Revised: May, 2021
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

AR 5131.2
BULLYING

Bullying is an aggressive behavior that involves a real or perceived imbalance of power between individuals with the intent to cause emotional or physical harm. Bullying can be physical, verbal, or social/relational and may involve a single severe act or repetition or potential repetition of a deliberate act. Bullying includes, but is not limited to, any act described in Education Code 48900(r).

Cyberbullying includes the electronic creation or transmission of harassing communications, direct threats, or other harmful texts, sounds, or images. Cyberbullying also includes breaking into another person’s electronic account or assuming that person’s online identity in order to damage that person’s reputation.

Examples of the types of conduct that may constitute bullying and are prohibited by the district include, but are not limited to:

Physical bullying: An act that inflicts harm upon a person's body or possessions, such as hitting, kicking, pinching, spitting, tripping, pushing, taking or breaking someone's possessions, or making cruel or rude hand gestures

Verbal bullying: An act that includes saying or writing hurtful things, such as teasing, name-calling, inappropriate sexual comments, taunting, or threats to cause harm

Social/relational bullying: An act that harms a person's reputation or relationships, such as leaving a person out of an activity on purpose, influencing others not to be friends with someone, spreading rumors, or embarrassing someone in public

Cyberbullying: An act such as sending demeaning or hateful text messages or emails, spreading rumors by email or by posting on social networking sites, or posting or sharing embarrassing photos, videos, web site, or fake profiles

Measures to Prevent Bullying

The Superintendent or designee shall implement measures to prevent bullying in district schools, including, but not limited to, the following:

Ensuring that each school establishes clear rules for student conduct and implements strategies to promote a positive, collaborative school climate

Providing information to students, through student handbooks, district and school web sites and social media, and other age-appropriate means, about district and school rules related to bullying, mechanisms available for reporting incidents or threats, and the consequences for engaging in bullying

Encouraging students to notify school staff when they are being bullied or when they suspect that another student is being bullied, and providing means by which students may report threats or incidents confidentially and anonymously

Conducting an assessment of bullying incidents at each school and, if necessary, increasing supervision and security in areas where bullying most often occurs, such as playgrounds, hallways, restrooms, and cafeterias

Annually notifying district employees that, pursuant to Education Code 234.1, any school staff who witnesses an act of bullying against a student has a responsibility to immediately intervene to stop the incident when it is safe to do so
**Staff Development**

The Superintendent or designee shall annually make available to all certificated staff and to other employees who have regular interaction with students the California Department of Education (CDE) online training module on the dynamics of bullying and cyberbullying, including the identification of bullying and cyberbullying and the implementation of strategies to address bullying. (Education Code 32283.5) The Superintendent or designee shall provide training to teachers and other school staff to raise their awareness about the legal obligation of the district and its employees to prevent discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying of district students. Such training shall be designed to provide staff with the skills to:

Discuss the diversity of the student body and school community, including their varying immigration experiences
Discuss bullying prevention strategies with students, and teach students to recognize the behavior and characteristics of bullying perpetrators and victims
Identify the signs of bullying or harassing behavior
Take immediate corrective action when bullying is observed
Report incidents to the appropriate authorities, including law enforcement in instances of criminal behavior

**Information and Resources**

The Superintendent or designee shall post on the district's web site, in a prominent location and in a manner that is easily accessible to students and parents/guardians, information on bullying and harassment prevention which includes the following: (Education Code 234.6)

The district's policy on student suicide prevention, including a reference to the policy's age appropriateness for students in grades K-6

The definition of sex discrimination and harassment as described in Education Code 230, including the rights set forth in Education Code 221.8

Title IX information included on the district's web site pursuant to Education Code 221.61, and a link to the Title IX information included on CDE's web site pursuant to Education Code 221.6

District policies on student sexual harassment, prevention and response to hate violence, discrimination, harassment, intimidation, bullying, and cyberbullying

A section on social media bullying that includes all of the references described in Education Code 234.6 as possible forums for social media

A link to statewide resources, including community-based organizations, compiled by CDE pursuant to Education Code 234.5.

Any additional information the Superintendent or designee deems important for preventing bullying and harassment
Student Instruction
As appropriate, the district shall provide students with instruction, in the classroom or other educational settings, that promotes social-emotional learning, effective communication and conflict resolution skills, character development, respect for cultural and individual differences, self-esteem development, assertiveness skills, and appropriate online behavior.

The district shall also educate students about the negative impact of bullying, discrimination, intimidation, and harassment based on actual or perceived immigration status, religious beliefs and customs, or any other individual bias or prejudice.

Students should be taught the difference between appropriate and inappropriate behaviors, how to advocate for themselves, how to help another student who is being bullied, and when to seek assistance from a trusted adult. As role models for students, staff shall be expected to demonstrate effective problem-solving and anger management skills.

To discourage cyberbullying, teachers may advise students to be cautious about sharing passwords, personal data, or private photos online and to consider the consequences of making negative comments about others online.

Reporting and Filing of Complaints
Any student, parent/guardian, or other individual who believes that a student has been subjected to bullying or who has witnessed bullying may report the incident to a teacher, the principal, a compliance officer, or any other available school employee.

When a report of bullying is submitted, the principal or a district compliance officer shall inform the student or parent/guardian of the right to file a formal written complaint in accordance with AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. The student who is the alleged victim of the bullying shall be given an opportunity to describe the incident, identify witnesses who may have relevant information, and provide other evidence of bullying.

Within one business day of receiving such a report, a staff member shall notify the principal of the report, whether or not a uniform complaint is filed. In addition, any school employee who observes an incident of bullying involving a student shall, within one business day, report such observation to the principal or a district compliance officer, whether or not the alleged victim files a complaint.

Within two business days of receiving a report of bullying, the principal shall notify the district compliance officer identified in AR 1312.3.

When the circumstances involve cyberbullying, individuals with information about the activity shall be encouraged to save and print any electronic or digital messages that they feel constitute cyberbullying and to notify a teacher, the principal, or other employee so that the matter may be investigated. When a student uses a social networking site or service to bully or harass another student, the Superintendent or designee may file a request with the networking site or service to suspend the privileges of the student and to have the material removed.

Discipline/Corrective Actions
Corrective actions for a student who commits an act of bullying of any type may include counseling, behavioral intervention and education, and, if the behavior is severe or pervasive as defined in Education Code 48900, may include suspension or expulsion in accordance with district policies and regulations.

When appropriate based on the severity or pervasiveness of the bullying, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parents/guardians of victims and perpetrators and may contact law enforcement.
Support Services
The Superintendent, principal, or principal's designee may refer a victim, witness, perpetrator, or other student affected by an act of bullying to a school counselor, school psychologist, social worker, child welfare attendance personnel, school nurse, or other school support service personnel for case management, counseling, and/or participation in a restorative justice program as appropriate. (Education Code 48900.9)

If any student involved in bullying exhibits warning signs of suicidal thought or intention or of intent to harm another person, the Superintendent or designee shall, as appropriate, implement district intervention protocols which may include, but are not limited to, referral to district or community mental health services, other health professionals, and/or law enforcement.
County Office staff shall enforce standards of appropriate student conduct in order to provide a safe and secure environment for students and staff on campus, but are prohibited from using seclusion and behavioral restraint to control student behavior except to the limited extent authorized by law.

Definitions
Behavioral restraint includes mechanical restraint or physical restraint used as an intervention when a student presents an immediate danger to self or to others. Behavioral restraint does not include postural restraints or devices used to improve a student's mobility and independent functioning rather than to restrict movement.

Mechanical restraint means the use of a device or equipment to restrict a student's freedom of movement. Mechanical restraint does not include the use of devices as prescribed by an appropriate medical or related services professional, including, but not limited to, adaptive devices or mechanical supports used to achieve proper body position, balance, or alignment; vehicle safety restraints during the transport of a student; restraints for medical immobilization; or orthopedically prescribed devices which permit a student to participate in activities without risk of harm. Mechanical restraint also does not include the use of devices by peace officers or security personnel for detention or for public safety purposes.

Physical restraint means a personal restriction that immobilizes or reduces the ability of a student to move the torso, arms, legs, or head freely. Physical restraint does not include a physical escort in which a staff member temporarily touches or holds the student's hand, wrist, arm, shoulder, or back for the purpose of inducing a student who is acting out to walk to a safe location. Physical restraint also does not include the use of force by peace officers or security personnel for detention or for public safety purposes.

Prone restraint means the application of a behavioral restraint on a student in a facedown position.

Seclusion means the involuntary confinement of a student alone in a room or an area from which the student is physically prevented from leaving. Seclusion does not include a timeout involving the monitored separation of the student in an unlocked setting, which is implemented for the purpose of calming the student.

Prohibitions
Seclusion and behavioral restraint of students shall not be used in any form as a means of coercion, discipline, convenience, or retaliation.

In addition, staff shall not take any of the following actions:
1. Administer a drug that is not a standard treatment for a student's medical or psychiatric condition in order to control the student's behavior or restrict the student's freedom of movement
2. Use locked seclusion, unless it is in a facility otherwise licensed or permitted by state law to use as a locked room
3. Use a physical restraint technique that obstructs a student's respiratory airway or impairs a student's breathing or respiratory capacity, including a technique in which a staff member places pressure on the student's back or places his/her body weight against the student's torso or back
4. Use a behavioral restraint technique that restricts breathing, including, but not limited to, the use of a pillow, blanket, carpet, mat, or other item to cover a student's face
5. Place a student in a facedown position with the student's hands held or restrained behind the student's back
6. Use a behavioral restraint for longer than is necessary to contain the behavior that poses a clear and present danger of serious physical harm to the student or others

**Limited Use of Seclusion or Restraint**
Staff shall avoid the use of seclusion and behavioral restraint of students whenever possible. Seclusion or behavioral restraint may be used only to control student behavior that poses a clear and present danger of serious physical harm to the student or others, which cannot be prevented by a response that is less restrictive.

If a student is put in seclusion, the student shall be under constant, direct observation of a staff member. Such observation may be through a window or another barrier through which the staff member is able to make direct eye contact with the student, but shall not be made through indirect means such as a security camera or closed-circuit television.

If a student is restrained, staff shall afford the student the least restrictive alternative and the maximum freedom of movement, and shall use the least number of restraint points, while ensuring the physical safety of the student and others.

If a prone restraint technique is used on a student, a staff member shall observe the student for any signs of physical distress throughout the use of the restraint. Whenever possible, the staff member monitoring the student shall not be involved in restraining the student.

**Reports**
The Superintendent or designee shall annually collect data on the number of times that seclusion, mechanical restraint, and physical restraint were used on students and the number of students subjected to such techniques. The data shall be disaggregated by race/ethnicity and gender, and reported for students with a Section 504 plan, students with an individualized education program, and all other students. This report shall be submitted to the California Department of Education no later than three months after the end of each school year, and shall be available as a public record pursuant to Government Code 6250-6270. (Education Code 49006)

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
49001 Prohibition against corporal punishment
49005-49006.4 Seclusion and restraint
56520-56525 Behavioral interventions, students with disabilities, especially:
56521.1 Emergency interventions when behavior poses threat to student or others
56521.2 Prohibited interventions
GOVERNMENT CODE
6250-6270 California Public Records Act
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29
794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973
Management Resources:
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS
WEB SITES
California Department of Education: http://www.cde.ca.gov
SP 5131.5
VANDALISM, THEFT AND GRAFFITI

The County Superintendent desires to enhance student learning by striving to provide an environment where students and staff can feel safe and secure and can take pride in their school. To that end, the County Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies for preventing vandalism on school grounds, including collaborating with local law enforcement and city and county officials. Vandalism includes the negligent, willful, or unlawful damaging or theft of any Butte County Office of Education real or personal property, including the writing of graffiti.

Students and staff are encouraged to report any graffiti or vandalism to the Principal or designee for investigation. The Principal or designee shall determine whether the incident necessitates an investigation pursuant to Butte County Office of Education’s sexual harassment, hate-motivated behavior, or nondiscrimination grievance procedure.

As appropriate, the Principal or designee may contact local law enforcement in instances when the graffiti is repetitive, identifies particular targets or groups, identifies the perpetrator, and/or contains incitements to violence, threats, or intimidation. Photographs or other evidence of the vandalism or graffiti shall be preserved as necessary for investigation by Butte County Office of Education or law enforcement and as evidence in any disciplinary proceedings.

The Principal or designee shall ensure that graffiti on school grounds is removed and covered as soon as possible, and if practicable before the beginning of the school day.

A student who commits an act of vandalism or graffiti on school grounds shall be subject to disciplinary action, including, but not limited to, suspension or expulsion in accordance with Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations. If reparation for damages is not made, Butte County Office of Education may also withhold the student’s grades, diploma, and/or transcripts in accordance with law.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion
48904 Willful misconduct, limit of liability of parent or guardian
48904.3 Withholding of grades, diplomas, or transcripts of pupils causing property damage or injury
CIVIL CODE
51.7 Right to be free from violence
52.1 Discrimination liability
1714.1 Liability of parent or guardian for act of willful misconduct by a minor
GOVERNMENT CODE
53069.5 Reward for information
PENAL CODE
594 Vandalism
594.1 Aerosol containers of paint
594.2 Intent to commit vandalism or graffiti
594.6 Vandalism or graffiti, community service
640.5 Graffiti; facilities or vehicles of governmental entity
640.6 Graffiti
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
305 Student responsible for care of property
ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

The County Superintendent believes that the use of alcohol or other drugs adversely affects a student’s ability to achieve academic success, is physically and emotionally harmful, and has serious social and legal consequences. The Superintendent or designee shall develop comprehensive programs and activities to foster safe, healthy, and drug-free environments that support academic achievement.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE
44049 Known or suspected alcohol or drug abuse by student
44645 In-service training anabolic steroids
48900 Suspension or expulsion (grounds)
48900.5 Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception
48901 Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited
48901.5 Prohibition of electronic signaling devices
48902 Notification of law enforcement authorities; civil or criminal immunity
48909 Narcotics or other hallucinogenic drugs
48915 Expulsion; particular circumstances
49602 Confidentiality of pupil information
51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety
51203 Instruction on alcohol, narcotics and restricted dangerous drugs
51210 Areas of study
51220 Areas of study, grades 7 to 12
51260-51269 Drug education; 60041 Instructional materials
60110-60115 Instructional materials on alcohol and drug education

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE
25608 Alcohol on school property; use in connection with instruction

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
11032 Narcotics, restricted dangerous drugs and marijuana
11053-11058 Standards and schedules
11353.6 Juvenile Drug Trafficking and Schoolyard Act
11357 Unauthorized possession of marijuana; possession in school or on school grounds
11361.5 Destruction of arrest or conviction records
11372.7 Drug program fund; uses
11802 Joint school-community alcohol abuse primary education and prevention program
11965-11969 The School-Community Primary Prevention Program
11998-11998.3 Drug and Alcohol Abuse Master Plans
11999-11999.3 Alcohol and drug program funding; no unlawful use
124175-124200 Adolescent family life program (Department of Health Services)

PENAL CODE
13860-13864 Suppression of drug abuse in schools

VEHICLE CODE
13202.5 Drug and alcohol related offenses by person under age of 21, but aged 13 or over

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
828 Disclosure of information re minors
828.1 Disclosure of criminal records; protection of vulnerable staff & students

Approved: July, 2005
REGULATIONS REGARDING STUDENT SUBSTANCE ABUSE

The County Superintendent shall provide science-based preventative instruction, which helps students avoid the use of alcohol or other drugs. Comprehensive, age-appropriate K-12 instruction shall address the legal, social, and health consequences of drug and alcohol use.

Teachers shall be trained to answer students' questions related to alcohol and drugs and to help students obtain and use current and accurate information, develop and maintain a positive self-concept, take positive actions to cope with stress, and use appropriate social and personal skills to resist involvement with alcohol and other drugs.

All instruction and related materials shall consistently state that unlawful use of alcohol or other drugs is wrong and harmful. Instruction shall not include the concept of responsible use of drugs or alcohol when such use is illegal.

Intervention
The County Superintendent recognizes that there may be students on campuses who use alcohol and other drugs and can benefit from intervention. The County Superintendent supports intervention programs that include the involvement of students, parents/guardians, and community agencies/organizations. Information about the signs of alcohol and other drug use and about appropriate agencies offering counseling and rehabilitation for students and their family members should be made available to students and parents/guardians. The County Superintendent believes that school personnel must be trained to identify symptoms which may indicate use of alcohol and other drugs.

Non-punitive Self-Referral
The County Superintendent strongly encourages any student who is using alcohol or drugs to discuss the matter with his/her parent/guardian or with any staff member. Students who first disclose their use of alcohol or other drugs when seeking help from an intervention or recovery program shall not be disciplined for such use.

Recovering Student Support
The County Superintendent desires to support recovering students in avoiding re-involvement with alcohol and other drugs by providing school activities and support services which enhance recovery.

Enforcement/Discipline
The County Superintendent or designee shall take appropriate action to help eliminate possession, use or sale of alcohol and other drugs, and related paraphernalia on school grounds, at school events, or in any situation in which the school is responsible for the conduct and well-being of students. Students possessing, selling, and/or using alcohol or other drugs or related paraphernalia shall be subject to disciplinary procedures which may result in suspension, expulsion, and/or referral to law enforcement.

School authorities may search students and school properties for the possession of alcohol and other drugs as long as such searches are conducted in accordance with law, Butte County Office of Education’s Superintendent’s Policies, and Administrative Regulations.

1. Possession or use
When any student illegally uses or possesses alcohol or other drugs at school or while under school jurisdiction, the following shall result:
   a. Parent/guardian contact;
   b. One to five-day suspension; or participate in a 24-hour drug education class during non-school hours
   c. Law enforcement authority contact within one school day of the suspension;
   d. Restriction from school activities.

In addition, the following action may be taken:
   a. Recommendation of expulsion;
   b. Referral to an appropriate community-counseling program with the expectation that a least one counseling session will be held during the time of suspension;
   c. Transfer to an alternative placement.

When intervention efforts fail and the student continues to use or possess alcohol or other drugs at school or any school activity, he / she shall be expelled. The County Superintendent may suspend the expulsion and may assign the student to a school, class, or program appropriate for the student’s rehabilitation.

2. Selling or Providing
   When a student sells or provides alcohol or other drugs at school or while under school jurisdiction, the following shall result:
       a. Parent / guardian contact;
       b. Suspension with recommendation of expulsion;
       c. Law enforcement contact and / or probation within one school day of the suspension.

Staff shall notify the site administrator or designee immediately upon suspecting a student is selling or providing alcohol and other drugs. The site administrator or designee may notify law enforcement prior to confronting or searching the student.

A search for drugs may be made in accordance with the provisions of law, policy, and administrative regulations.

When there is good evidence that a student has actually sold or provided alcohol or other drugs or drug paraphernalia on or about the school premises or at school sponsored function, law enforcement must be notified. Law enforcement authorities will decide whether they or the school will notify the parent / guardian.

Approved: July, 2005
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5131.62
USE OF TOBACCO

The County Superintendent recognizes that tobacco use presents serious health risks and desires to provide support and assistance in reducing the number of students who begin or continue to use tobacco. The County Superintendent or designee shall establish a comprehensive program that includes consistent enforcement of laws prohibiting tobacco possession and use by students, tobacco-use prevention education including youth development activities, and intervention and cessation activities and/or referrals.

Prohibition Against Tobacco Use
Students shall not possess, smoke, or use tobacco or any product containing tobacco or nicotine while on campus, while attending school-sponsored activities, or while under the supervision and control of Butte County Office of Education employees. Prohibited products include, but are not limited to, cigarettes, cigars, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets, and betel.

Students' possession or use of nicotine delivery devices, such as electronic cigarettes, is also prohibited. These prohibitions do not apply to a student's possession or use of his/her own prescription products.

Prevention Instruction
Butte County Office of Education shall provide developmentally appropriate tobacco-use prevention instruction for students at selected grade levels from K-12. Such instruction shall be aligned with state content standards and the state curriculum framework for health education and with any requirements of state and/or federal grant programs in which Butte County Office of Education participates.

Intervention/Cessation Services
Butte County Office of Education may provide or refer students to counseling, intensive education, and other intervention services to assist in the cessation of tobacco use. When appropriate, such intervention services may be provided as an alternative to suspension for tobacco possession.

Program Planning
The County Superintendent or designee shall select anti-tobacco programs based on the model program designs identified by the California Department of Education and may modify the model to meet Butte County Office of Education needs.

The County Superintendent or designee shall not accept for distribution any materials or advertisements that promote the use or sale of tobacco products. He/she shall also not accept tobacco-use prevention or intervention funds or materials from the tobacco industry or from any entity which has received funding from the tobacco industry.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48900 Suspension or expulsion (grounds)
48900.5 Suspension, limitation on imposition; exception
48901 Smoking or use of tobacco prohibited
51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety
60041 Instructional materials, portrayal of effects of tobacco use

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
104350-104495 Tobacco-use prevention education
119405 Unlawful to sell or furnish electronic cigarettes to minors

PENAL CODE
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

308 Minimum age for tobacco possession
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 17
6800 Definition, health assessment
6844-6847 Child Health and Disability Prevention program; health assessments
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
7111-7117 Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 21
1140.1-1140.34 Unlawful sale of cigarettes and smokeless tobacco to minors
ATTORNEY GENERAL OPINIONS

Approved: March, 2011
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

SP 5131.7
WEAPONS AND DANGEROUS INSTRUMENTS

The County Superintendent desires students and staff to be free from the fear and danger presented by firearms and other weapons. The County Superintendent therefore prohibits any person other than authorized law enforcement or security personnel from possessing weapons, imitation firearms, or dangerous instruments of any kind in school buildings, on school grounds or buses, or at a school-related or school-sponsored activity away from school, or while going to or coming from school.

Unless he/she has obtained prior written permission as specified below, any student who is determined to have brought a firearm to school or possessed a firearm at school, as verified by a school employee, shall be expelled for not less than one year, except that the Board may set an earlier date for readmission on a case-by-case basis, in accordance with Board policy and administrative regulation.

Under the power granted to the County Superintendent to maintain order and discipline in the schools and to protect the safety of students, staff and the public, any school employee is authorized to confiscate a weapon, dangerous instrument or imitation firearm from any person on school grounds or at a school-related activity.

Students possessing without permission or threatening others with a weapon, dangerous instrument or imitation firearm are subject to suspension and/or expulsion in accordance with law, Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations.

The Principal or designee shall notify law enforcement authorities when any student possesses a firearm, explosive, or other dangerous weapon or instrument, sells or furnishes a firearm, or commits any act of assault with a firearm or other weapon.

The County Superintendent recognizes that students age 16 or older may legally possess tear gas or tear gas weapons such as pepper spray for the purpose of self-defense. However, to prevent potential misuse that may harm students or staff, students are prohibited from carrying such items on campus or at school activities.

The County Superintendent encourages students to promptly report the presence of weapons, injurious objects or other suspicious activity to school authorities. The identity of a student who reports such activity shall remain confidential to the extent permitted by law.

The County Superintendent or designee shall facilitate student reporting of the presence of injurious objects on school grounds, such as tip hotlines, electronic transmissions, or other methods that preserve the student’s anonymity. Incident reports and records shall not identify the student who reported the possession. The strategy shall also provide a method of informing staff, students and parents/guardians that students who report the presence of injurious objects on school campuses are to be protected and their identity shielded.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
35291 Governing board to prescribe rules for discipline of the schools
48900 Grounds for suspension/expulsion
48902 Notification of law enforcement authorities
48915 Required recommendation for expulsions
48916 Readmission
49330-49335 Injurious objects
PENAL CODE
245 Assault with deadly weapon
417.4 Imitation firearm; drawing or exhibiting
626.9 Gun-Free School Zone Act of 1995
626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives, razor or stun gun; bringing or possessing in school or on school grounds; exception
653k Soliciting a minor to commit certain felonies
12001 Control of deadly weapons
12020-12036 Unlawful carrying and possession of concealed weapons
12220 Unauthorized possession of a machinegun
12401 Tear gas
12402 Tear gas weapon
12403.7 Weapons approved for self defense
12403.8 Minors 16 or over; tear gas and tear gas weapons
12555 Imitation firearms
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
6301-7941 No Child Left Behind Act; especially
§ 7151 Gun-Free Schools Act; Management Resources

Approved: November, 2011
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
Prohibited weapons and dangerous instruments include, but are not limited to:

1. Firearms: pistols, revolvers, shotguns, rifles, "zip guns," "stun guns," tasers, and any other device capable of propelling a projectile by the force of an explosion or other form of combustion
2. Knives, razor blades, and box cutters: any dirks, daggers, ice picks, or other weapons with a fixed, sharpened blade fitted primarily for stabbing, weapons with a blade fitted primarily for stabbing, weapons with a blade longer than 2-1/2 inches, folding knives with a blade that locks into place, and razors with an unguarded blade
3. Explosive and/or incendiary devices: pipe bombs, time bombs, cap guns, containers of inflammable fluids, and other hazardous devices
4. Any instrument that expels a metallic projectile, such as a BB or a pellet, through the force of air pressure, carbon dioxide pressure, or spring action, or any spot marker gun
5. Any other dangerous device, instrument, or weapon, including a blackjack, slingshot, billy, nunchaku, sandclub, sandbag, metal knuckles, or any metal plate with three or more radiating points with one or more sharp edges designed for use as a weapon
6. Any imitation firearm, defined as a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm
7. Ammunition or reloadable ammunition

Any employee may take any weapon or dangerous instrument from the personal possession of a student while the student is on school premises or under the authority of Butte County Office of Education.

In determining whether to take possession of the weapon or dangerous instrument, the employee shall use his/her own judgment as to the dangerousness of the situation and, based upon this analysis, shall do one of the following:

1. Confiscate the object and deliver it to the Principal immediately; or
2. Immediately notify the Principal, who shall take appropriate action; or
3. Immediately notify the local law enforcement agency and the Principal.

When informing the principal about the possession of a weapon or dangerous instrument, the employee shall report the name(s) of persons involved, witnesses, location, and the circumstances of the possession. The Principal shall report any possession of a weapon or dangerous instrument to the student's parents/guardians by telephone or in person, and shall follow this notification with a letter. The employee shall retain possession of the instrument until the risk of its use as a weapon has dissipated or, upon the request of the student's parent/guardian, until the parent/guardian appears and personally takes possession.

Approved: November, 2011
Revised: 
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5132
DRESS AND GROOMING OF STUDENTS

The County Superintendent holds high expectations for students and believes that appropriate dress and grooming contribute to a productive learning environment. The Superintendent expects students to wear clothing that is suitable for the school activities in which they participate. Students shall not wear clothing that presents a health or safety hazard or is likely to cause a substantial disruption to the educational program.

County Office and school rules pertaining to school attire shall be included in student handbooks, may be posted in school offices and classrooms, and may be periodically reviewed with all students as necessary.

Students shall not be prohibited from dressing in a manner consistent with their gender identity or gender expression or with their religious or cultural observance.

Students
The expression of a student’s uniqueness and individuality by means of the student’s dress is recognized. Restrictions on freedom of student dress will be imposed whenever the mode of dress in question is:

1. Unsafe, either for the student or those around the student;
2. Disruptive of school operations and the education process in general;
3. Contrary to law;
4. Promotes alcohol, drug, or tobacco use.

No restrictions on freedom of dress and adornment will be imposed which:

1. Reflect discrimination as to civil rights;
2. Enforce particular codes of morality or religious tenets;
3. Attempt to dictate or adjudicate style or taste.

The County Superintendent considers this to be a judgment area of the program administrator. The principal or designee is authorized to enforce this policy and shall inform any student who does not reasonably conform to the dress code. The dress code shall not be enforced in a manner that discriminates against a particular viewpoint or results in a disproportionate application of the dress code based on student’s gender, sexual orientation, race, ethnicity, household income or body type or size.

School administrators, teachers, and other staff shall be notified of appropriate and equitable enforcement of the dress code.

When practical, students shall not be directed to correct a dress code violation during instructional time or in front of other students.

Repeated violations or refusal to comply with the dress code may result in disciplinary action.

The principal, staff, and parents/guardians at a school may establish a reasonable dress code that prohibits students from wearing gang-related apparel when there is evidence of a gang presence that disrupts or threatens to disrupt the school’s activities. Such a proposed dress code shall be presented to the Board, which shall approve the plan upon determining that it is necessary to protect the health and safety of the school environment. The dress code policy may be included in the school’s comprehensive safety plan. (Education Code 35183)
When determining specific items of clothing that may be defined as gang apparel, the school shall ensure that the determination is free from bias based on race, ethnicity, national origin, immigration status or other protected characteristics.

**Career and Technical/Regional Occupational Programs / Work Experience Programs**

In some cases, uniforms or shop coats may be required. Regional Occupational Cooperative work experience dress code is set by the employer while the student is on the job. Students not working on the job should strongly consider the dress codes of prospective employers.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE
48907 Student exercise of free expression
49066 Grades; effect of physical education class apparel
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
302 Pupils to be neat and clean on entering school

Approved: July, 2004
Revised: February, 2020
Reviewed: May, 2021
Students
In cooperation with teachers, students, and parents/guardians, the principal or designee may establish school rules governing student dress and grooming which are consistent with law, Superintendent policy, and administrative regulations. These school dress codes shall be regularly reviewed. The following guidelines shall apply to all regular school activities:

1. Clothing, jewelry, and personal items shall be free of writing, pictures, or any other insignia which is vulgar, lewd, obscene, profane, or sexually suggestive or which promotes the use of alcohol, drugs, tobacco, or other illegal activity.
2. Appropriate shoes must be worn at all times.
3. Hats, caps, and other head coverings shall not be worn indoors.
4. Clothes shall be sufficient to conceal undergarments. See-through tops and bare abdomens are prohibited.

The dress code shall be modified as appropriate to accommodate a student's religious or cultural observance, health condition, or other circumstance deemed necessary by the principal or designee. In addition, the principal or designee may impose dress requirements to accommodate the needs of special school activities, physical education classes, athletic activities, and other extracurricular and cocurricular activities.

No grade of a student participating in a physical education class shall be adversely affected if the student does not wear standardized physical education apparel because of circumstances beyond the student's control.

Students shall be allowed to wear sun-protective clothing, including but not limited to hats, for outdoor use during the school day.

At individual schools that have a dress code prohibiting gang-related apparel at school or school activities, the principal, staff, and parents/guardians participating in the development of the school safety plan shall define "gang-related apparel" and shall limit this definition to apparel that reasonably could be determined to threaten the health and safety of the school environment if it were worn or displayed on a school campus.
SP 5140
WELFARE – HEALTH STANDARDS

The County Superintendent recognizes the importance of student health. It is the intent of the County Superintendent to maintain the highest level of health standards in those programs operated by the Butte County Office of Education. The County Superintendent directs that no student shall be denied the right to an education due to special health care requirements and that students are entitled to an education in the least restrictive environment.

The County Superintendent encourages employees to work cooperatively with local health agencies and officers to take the necessary measures for the prevention and control of communicable diseases, in accordance with policy.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
44690-44691 “School Personnel” Staff development in the detection of child abuse and neglect
49400 Health and physical development of pupils
49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunization of pupils
49408 Information for use in emergencies
49413 First aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation
49414 Authority of school district or county office of education to provide emergency epinephrine auto-injectors to trained personnel
49422 Health and physical development of pupils; supervision; psychological tests and other psychological activities
49423 Administration of prescribed medication for pupil
49423.6 Medication; administration in public schools
49457 Report to governing board
49470 Medical and hospital services for athletic program
49474 Ambulance service
49480 Continuing medication regimes for non-episodic condition; required notice to school employees

Approved: July, 2004
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent recognizes the importance of taking appropriate action whenever an accident or illness threatens the safety, health, or welfare of a student at school or during school-sponsored activities.

Under Education Code § 49407, no school shall be held liable for the reasonable treatment of a student without the consent of the parent/guardian when the student requires reasonable medical treatment and the parent/guardian cannot be reached, unless other than first aid, a written objection to medical treatment has been previously filed with the school.

**Resuscitation Orders**
Designated Butte County Office of Education employees have received training and are expected to respond to emergency situations without discrimination. If any student needs resuscitation, staff shall make every effort to resuscitate him/her. When traditional cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) is not medically appropriate, an individual resuscitation plan would be developed to provide for emergency resuscitation of a student. This plan should be developed by a multi-disciplinary school-based team of persons who are knowledgeable about the student. The team, including the student’s parent, physician, and appropriate school personnel, should develop appropriate individual plans based on expert medical and other relevant information about the student.

Staff members are prohibited from accepting or following any parental or medical Do Not Resuscitate (DNR) orders while the child is under the control and supervision of the Butte County Office of Education. Once emergency medical personnel have assumed control of the student, information concerning Do Not Resuscitate (DNR) orders shall be communicated.

In the event a parent(s) presents a Do Not Resuscitate order, supported by a written statement from the student’s physician, and an order from an appropriate court to honor the DNR order, staff shall follow that order of the court.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all parents/guardians are informed of this policy.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
49407 Liability for treatment
49408 Information for use in emergencies
FAMILY CODE
6550-6552 Caregivers

Approved: February, 2010
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
Emergency Contact Information
In order to facilitate contact in case of an emergency or accident, parents/guardians shall furnish the principal or designee with the information specified below:

1. Home address and telephone number
2. Parent/guardian's business address and telephone number
3. Parent/guardian's cell phone number and e-mail address, if applicable
4. Name, address and telephone number of a relative or friend to whom the student may be released and who is authorized by the parent/guardian to care for the student in cases of emergency or when the parent/guardian cannot be reached
5. Local physician to call in case of emergency

Consent by Caregiver
Any person 18 years of age and older who files with the county a completed caregiver's authorization affidavit for a minor county student shall have the right to consent to or refuse school-related medical care on behalf of the student. The caregiver's authorization shall be invalid if the county receives notices that the minor student is no longer living with the caregiver.

The caregiver's consent to medical care shall be superseded by any contravening decision of the parent or other person having legal custody of the student, provided that this contravening decision does not jeopardize the student's life, health or safety.

Approved: July, 2005
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5141.1
REPORTING STUDENT ACCIDENTS

Student accidents should be reported immediately. If a pattern of student accidents or injury is suspected by a Butte County Office of Education staff person, a review of incidents may be conducted to determine the cause of reoccurrence.

Immediately following an accident and following any necessary medical attention, the County Superintendent directs that the following steps be taken:

1. Employee immediately reports a student accident or injury to program administrator and risk management.
2. Employee completes a Student Accident Report and forwards to the program administrator on the day of the incident unless there are extenuating circumstances. All pertinent facts and information should be included with the report.
3. Risk management forwards a copy of the report to the County Superintendent or designee for any serious student accident.
4. Program administrator may request an investigation of the incident.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
32040-43044 First Aid Equipment
49300-49307 School Safety Patrols
49403-49590 Pupil and Personnel Health
49408 Information for use in emergencies
49409 Athletic events; physicians and surgeons; emergency medical care; immunity
49470 Medical and hospital services for athletic program
49471 Medical and hospital services not provided or available
49472 Medical and hospital services for pupils
49474 Ambulance services
51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety

Approved: July, 2004
Revised: May, 2021
Submit Student/Non-Employee Accident Form

CONFIDENTIAL

School Site/Department: ___________________________ Today’s Date: ___________________________

NAME OF INJURED PERSON: ___________________________

Address: ___________________________ Phone: ___________________________

Birth date: ___________________________ Student: _____ Non-Student: _____ Other: ___________________________

IF NON-STUDENT OR OTHER, STATE WHY ON PREMISES: ___________________________


Location: ___________________________ How did accident occur? (FACTS ONLY – NO JUDGMENTS OF

FAULT) ___________________________

Was any Superintendent Policy or Regulations violated? □ Yes □ No If yes, explain: ___________________________

DESCRIPTION OF INJURY: ___________________________

CAUSE OF INJURY: ___________________________

Employee in charge at time of accident: ___________________________ was employee present? □ Yes □ No

MEDICAL ATTENTION GIVEN: ___________________________

Were parents or guardian contacted? □ Yes □ No If Yes, who? ___________________________

Disposition of injured person: Return to Class □, Home □, Doctor □, Hospital □

WITNESSES: Name Address Telephone ___________________________

_________________________ ___________________________ ___________________________

_________________________ ___________________________ ___________________________

_________________________ ___________________________ ___________________________
Name of Person completing this report: _________________________ Phone: ______________

This form should be completed on all injuries to student or non-students (other than BCOE employees) and routed to the Associate Superintendent of SLSS. In case of serious injury, please call 530-532-5747 immediately and, as soon as possible, scan a copy to Christy Patterson, Executive Director at BSSP, cpatters@bsspipsa.org, 530-879-7438.

Approved: July, 2004
Revised: May, 2021
The County Superintendent recognizes that during the school day, some students may need to take medication prescribed or ordered by an authorized health care provider to be able to fully participate in the educational program. The County Superintendent or designee shall develop processes for the administration of medication to these students. For any student with a disability, as defined under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, necessary medication shall be administered in accordance with the student’s individualized education program or Section 504 services plan.

If a parent/guardian chooses, he/she may administer the medication to his/her child at school or designate another individual who is not a school employee to do so on his/her behalf.

In addition, upon written request by the parent/guardian and with the approval of the student's authorized health care provider, a student with a medical condition that requires frequent treatment, monitoring, or testing may be allowed to self-administer, self-monitor, and/or self-test. The student shall observe universal precautions in the handling of blood and other bodily fluids.

**Administration of Medication by School Personnel**

Any medication prescribed by an authorized health care provider, including, but not limited to emergency anti-seizure medication for a student who suffers epileptic seizures, auto-injectable epinephrine, insulin, or glucagon, may be administered by the school nurse or other designated school personnel only when the Superintendent or designee has received written statements from both the student’s parent/guardian and authorized health care provider.

School nurses and other designated school personnel shall administer medications in accordance with law, Butte County Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations and shall be afforded appropriate liability protection.

When medically unlicensed personnel are authorized by law to administer any medication to students, such as emergency anti-seizure medication, auto-injectable epinephrine, insulin, or glucagon, the County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that school personnel designated to administer any medication receive appropriate training and, as necessary, retraining from qualified medical personnel before any medication is administered. At a minimum, the training shall cover how and when such medication should be administered, the recognition of symptoms and treatment, emergency follow-up procedures, and the proper documentation and storage of medication. Such trained, unlicensed designated school personnel shall be supervised by and provided with emergency communication access to a school nurse, physician, or other appropriate individual.

The County Superintendent or designee shall maintain documentation of the training, ongoing supervision, as well as annual written verification of competency of such other designated school personnel.

In an emergency situation such as a public disaster or epidemic, a trained, unlicensed district employee may administer medication to a student.

**Legal Reference:**

EDUCATION CODE

48980 Notification at beginning of term

49407 Liability for treatment
Definitions
Authorized health care provider means an individual who is licensed by the State of California to prescribe or order medication, including, but not limited to, a physician or physician assistant.

Other designated school personnel may include any individual employed by Butte County Office of Education who has consented to administer the medication or otherwise assist the student and who may legally administer the medication to the student or assist the student in the administration of the medication.

Medication may include not only a substance dispensed in the United States by prescription, but also a substance that does not require a prescription, such as over-the-counter remedies, nutritional supplements, and herbal remedies.

Emergency medical assistance for a student suffering an epileptic seizure means the administration of an emergency anti-seizure medication such as diazepam rectal gel and other emergency medications approved by the federal Food and Drug Administration for patients suffering from epileptic seizures.

Notifications to Parents/Guardians
At the beginning of each school year, the County Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the options available to students who need to take prescribed medication during the school day and the rights and responsibilities of parents/guardians regarding those options.

In addition, the County Superintendent or designee shall inform the parents/guardians of any student on a continuing medication regimen for a non-episodic condition of the following requirements:
1. The parent/guardian is required to inform the school nurse or other designated employee of the medication being taken, the current dosage, and the name of the supervising physician.
2. With the parent/guardian's consent, the school nurse or other designated employee may communicate with the student's physician regarding the medication and its effects and may counsel school personnel regarding the possible effects of the medication on the student's physical, intellectual, and social behavior, as well as possible behavioral signs and symptoms of adverse side effects, omission, or overdose.

Parent/Guardian Responsibilities
The responsibilities of the parent/guardian of any student who may need medication during the school day shall include, but are not limited to:
1. Each year, providing required parent/guardian and authorized health care provider written statements as described in the sections "Parent/Guardian Statement" and "Health Care Provider Statement" below. In addition, the parent/guardian shall provide a new authorized health care provider's statement if the medication, dosage, frequency of administration, or reason for administration changes.
2. If the student is on a continuing medication regimen for a non-episodic condition, informing the school nurse or other designated certificated employee of the medication being taken, the current dosage, and the name of the supervising physician.
3. If the student suffers from epilepsy, notifying the principal or designee whenever the student has had an emergency anti-seizure medication administered to him/her within four hours before a school day.
4. Providing medications in properly labeled, original containers along with the authorized health care provider’s instructions. For prescribed or ordered medication, the container also shall bear the name and telephone number of the pharmacy, the student's identification, and the name and phone number of the authorized health care provider.

Parent/Guardian Statement
When Butte County Office of Education employees are to administer medication to a student, the parent/guardian’s written statement shall:
1. Identify the student
2. Grant permission for an authorized Butte County Office of Education representative to communicate directly with the student's authorized health care provider and pharmacist, as may be necessary, regarding the authorized health care provider's written statement or any other questions that may arise with regard to the medication
3. Contain an acknowledgment that the parent/guardian understands how Butte county Office of Education employees will administer or otherwise assist the student in the administration of medication
4. Contain an acknowledgment that the parent/guardian understands his/her responsibilities to enable Butte County Office of Education employees to administer or otherwise assist the student in the administration of medication including, but not limited to, the parent/guardian's responsibility to provide a written statement from the authorized health care provider, to ensure that the medication is delivered to the school in a proper container by an individual legally authorized to be in possession of the medication, and to provide all necessary supplies and equipment
5. Contain an acknowledgment that the parent/guardian may terminate consent for such administration at any time

In addition to the requirements in items #1-5 above, if a parent/guardian has requested that his/her child be allowed to carry and self-administer prescription auto-injectable epinephrine, insulin, or prescription inhaled asthma medication, the parent/guardian's written statement shall:
1. Consent to the self-administration
2. Release Butte County Office of Education and school personnel from civil liability if the student suffers an adverse reaction as a result of self-administering the medication

In addition to the requirements in items #1-5 above, if a parent/guardian wishes to designate an individual who is not an employee of the Butte County Office of Education to administer medication to his/her child, the parent/guardian's written statement shall clearly identify the individual and shall state:
1. The individual's willingness to accept the designation
2. That the individual is permitted to be on the school site
3. Any limitations on the individual's authority

Health Care Provider Statement
When Butte County Office of Education employees are to administer medication to a student or when a student is to be allowed to carry and self-administer prescription diabetes medication, auto-injectable epinephrine, or prescription inhaled asthma medication during school hours, the authorized health care provider's written statement shall include:
1. Clear identification of the student
2. The name of the medication
3. The method, amount, and time schedules by which the medication is to be taken
4. If a parent/guardian has requested that his/her child be allowed to self-administer medication, confirmation that the student is able to self-administer the medication
5. For medication that is to be administered on an as-needed basis, the specific symptoms that would necessitate administration of the medication, allowable frequency for administration, and indications for referral for medical evaluation
6. Possible side effects of the medication
7. Name, address, telephone number, and signature of the student's authorized health care provider

When authorizing a Butte County Office of Education employee to administer emergency anti-seizure medication to a student, the authorized health care provider’s written statement shall also include the following:

1. Detailed seizure symptoms, including frequency, type, or length of seizures that identify when the administration of the medication becomes necessary
2. A protocol for observing the student after a seizure, including, but not limited to, whether he/she should rest in the school office or return to his/her class, the length of time for direct observation, and a requirement to contact the school nurse and the student’s parent/guardian to continue the observation plan

Responsibilities
The school nurse or other designated school personnel shall:

1. Administer or assist in administering medications in accordance with the authorized health care provider’s written statement
2. Accept delivery of medications from parents/guardians and count and record them upon receipt
3. Maintain a list of students needing medication during the school day, including those authorized to self-administer medications, and note on the list the type of medication and the times and dosage to be administered
4. Maintain a medication log which may:
   a. Specify the student's name, medication, dose, method of administration, time of administration during the regular school day, date(s) on which the student is required to take the medication, and the authorized health care provider's name and contact information
   b. Contain space for daily recording of the date, time, and amount of medication administered, and the signature of the individual administering the medication
5. Maintain a medication record which may include the authorized health care provider's written statement, the parent/guardian's written statement, the medication log, and any other written documentation related to the administration of medication to the student
6. Ensure that student confidentiality is appropriately maintained
7. Coordinate the administration of medication during field trips and after-school activities
8. Report to the parent/guardian and the site administrator any refusal by the student to take his/her medication
9. Keep all medication to be administered by the Butte County Office of Education in a locked drawer or cabinet
10. As needed, communicate with the authorized health care provider and pharmacist regarding the medication and its effects
11. Counsel other designated school personnel regarding the possible effects of the medication on the student’s physical, intellectual, and social behavior, as well as possible behavioral signs and symptoms of adverse side effects, omission, or overdose
12. Ensure that unused, discontinued, or outdated medication is returned to the student's parent/guardian at the end of the school year or, if the medication cannot be returned, dispose of it in accordance with state laws and local ordinances.

13. Provide immediate medical assistance, if needed, and report to the site administrator and parent/guardian instances when the medication is not administered properly, including administration of the wrong medication or failure to administer the medication in accordance with authorized health care provider's written statement.

Upon receiving such notification, the site administrator may notify the student’s authorized health care provider and shall document the error in the medication log.

Additional Requirements for Management of Epileptic Seizures

In addition to other applicable provisions in preceding sections, the County Superintendent or designee shall make arrangements for assisting students with epilepsy who may suffer a seizure at school. Such arrangements shall include the following:

1. The notification of any parent/guardian who requests that a nonmedical Butte County Office of Education employee be trained to provide emergency medical assistance to his/her child that the child may qualify for services or accommodations under a Section 504 plan or an individualized education program (IEP). The County Superintendent or designee shall assist the parent/guardian to explore that option and shall encourage him/her to adopt the option if the student is determined to be eligible for such service or accommodation.

2. The creation of an individualized health plan, seizure plan, or other appropriate health plan designed to acknowledge and prepare for the child's health care needs in school, if a parent/guardian refuses to have his/her child assessed for services or accommodations under the Section 504 plan or an IEP.

3. The distribution of an electronic notice to school staff, no more than twice per school year, for each student whose parent/guardian has requested provision of emergency medical assistance. The notice shall be in bold print and, shall contain a description of the volunteer request, the training that the volunteer will receive, the voluntary nature of the program, and the timelines for the volunteer to rescind his/her offer.

If no employee volunteers to administer emergency anti-seizure medication to a student, the County Superintendent or designee shall re-notify the student's parent/guardian of the option to be assessed for services and accommodations under Section 504 and the federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.

4. An assurance that any employee who volunteers to administer an emergency anti-seizure medication receives training from a licensed health care professional before administering such medication. When a trained employee has not administered an emergency anti-seizure medication to a student within two years after completing the training, he/she shall attend a new training program to retain the ability to administer an emergency anti-seizure medication.

5. An assurance that any training provided for Butte County Office of Education employees who volunteer to administer emergency anti-seizure medications to students includes, but is not limited to:
   a. Recognition and treatment of different types of seizures
   b. Administration of an emergency anti-seizure medication
   c. Basic emergency follow-up procedures, including, but not limited to, a requirement for the principal or designee to call the emergency 911 telephone number and to contact the
student’s parent/guardian, but not necessarily to transport the student to an emergency room

d. Techniques and procedures to ensure student privacy

6. A process for notifying the credentialed school nurse, or the County Superintendent or designee as applicable, whenever an employee administers an emergency anti-seizure medication to a student at a school site.

Approved: November, 2011

Revised:

Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent desires to protect students from risks posed by exposure to infectious diseases while providing an appropriate education for all students. The County Superintendent recognizes that prevention and education are the most effective means of limiting the spread of infectious diseases.

### Infectious Disease Prevention
The County Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with parents/guardians and local health agencies and organizations to develop a comprehensive approach to disease prevention that promotes preventative measures and education of students and staff.

The County Superintendent or designee shall regularly review resources available from health experts to ensure programs are based on the most up-to-date information.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the comprehensive health education program provides information about the prevention of infectious diseases, including the nature of bloodborne pathogens and their transmission, as well as information to help prevent the spread of contagious diseases, such as a pandemic influenza. He/she shall also ensure that each school has sufficient infection prevention supplies that are easily accessible to staff.

### Universal Precautions
Students and staff shall observe universal precautions in order to prevent exposure to bloodborne pathogens and to prevent the spread of infectious diseases.

The County Superintendent or designee shall inform students of the precautions to be used in cases of exposure to blood or other body fluids through injury, accident, or classroom instruction.

### Students with Infectious Diseases
The County Superintendent or designee shall exclude students only in accordance with law, Superintendent’s Policy, and Administrative Regulations. Because bloodborne pathogens such as hepatitis B virus, hepatitis C virus, and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) are not casually transmitted, the presence of infectious conditions of this type is not, by itself, sufficient reason to exclude students from attending school.

Parents/guardians are encouraged to inform the County Superintendent or designee if their child has an infectious disease so that school staff may work cooperatively with the student’s parents/guardians to minimize the child’s exposure to other diseases in the school setting. The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that student confidentiality rights are strictly observed in accordance with law.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48210-48216 Persons excluded
49073-49079 Privacy of pupil records
49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunization of pupils
49405 Smallpox control
49406 Examination for tuberculosis (employees)
49408 Information of use in emergencies
49602 Confidentiality of student information
51202 Instruction in personal and public health and safety
CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION ARTICLE 1
Section 1 Right to Privacy
CIVIL CODE
56-56.37 Confidentiality of Medical Information Act
1798-1798.76 Information Practices Act
HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
120230 Exclusion for communicable disease
120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases
120875-120895 AIDS information
120975-121022 Mandated blood testing and confidentiality to protect public health
121475-121520 Tuberculosis tests for pupils
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 8
5193 California bloodborne pathogens standard
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 17
2500-2511 Communicable disease reporting requirements

Approved: July, 2006
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
Definitions
Specialized physical health services means those health services prescribed by the student's licensed physician requiring medically related training for the individual who performs the services and which are necessary during the school day to enable the student to attend school. These services include catheterization, gastric tube feeding, suctioning, or other services that require medically related training.

Qualified means the ability to demonstrate competence in cardio-pulmonary resuscitation, current knowledge of community emergency medical resources, and skill in the use of equipment and performance of techniques necessary to provide specialized physical health care services for individuals with disabilities. In addition, for designated school personnel, qualified means trained in the procedures to a level of competence and safety which meets the objectives of the training as provided by the school nurse, public health nurse, licensed physician, or other programs which provide the training.

Training means preparation in the appropriate delivery and skillful performance of specialized physical health care services.

Supervision means review, observation, and/or instruction of a designated school person's performance and of physical health care services, but does not necessarily require the immediate presence of the supervisor at all times.

Provision of Services
A student with disabilities who requires specialized health care services, as identified in his/her individualized education program (IEP), during the school day may be assisted by any of the following individuals:

1. Qualified persons who possess an appropriate credential pursuant to Education Code 44267 or Education Code 44267.5, or a valid certificate of public health nursing issued by the Board of Registered Nursing.
2. Qualified designated school personnel trained in the administration of specialized physical health care if they perform those services under the supervision of a credentialed school nurse or licensed physician and the services are determined by the credentialed school nurse or licensed physician, in consultation with the physician treating the student, to meet all of the following criteria:
   a. Constitute routine care for the student
   b. Pose little potential harm for the student
   c. Are performed with predictable outcomes, as defined in the student's IEP
   d. Do not require a nursing assessment, interpretation, or decision making by the designated school personnel

Specialized health care or other services that require medically related training shall be provided pursuant to Education Code 49423.

Schools shall provide appropriate accommodations for safety and necessary physical care services. The student's personal privacy and dignity shall be assured.

A qualified school nurse, public health nurse, or licensed physician responsible for supervising the physical health care of students with disabilities in the school setting shall:
1. Coordinate the health care services to the students with disabilities on the school site
2. Consult with appropriate personnel regarding management of health care services for students with disabilities
3. Make appropriate referrals and maintain communication with health agencies providing care to students with disabilities
4. Maintain or review licensed physician and parent/guardian requests and daily documentation records

The licensed physician of a student with disabilities who is required to receive physical health care services shall provide a written statement detailing the procedure and time schedule by which such procedures are to be given. In addition, the student's parent/guardian shall provide a written statement indicating his/her desire that Butte County Office of Education assist the student in the matters set forth in the physician's statement and granting consent for the delivery of such services.

For each student with disabilities, Butte County Office of Education shall maintain the physician and parent/guardian statements, as well as the specific standardized procedures to be used if the services are provided. Butte County Office of Education shall also maintain daily documentation of specific services provided and shall include the signatures of the personnel who performed the procedure. This documentation shall be maintained in accordance with the requirements for confidentiality of student records and shall be classified as mandatory interim student records.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
49423 Administration of prescribed medication for student
49423.5 Specialized physical health care services
49426 School nurses
56000-56606 Special education programs, especially:
56345 Individualized education program contents

Approved: November, 2007
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5141.3
HEALTH EXAMINATIONS

The County Superintendent recognizes that periodic health examinations of students may lead to early detection and treatment of conditions that impact learning. Health examinations also may help in determining whether special adaptations of the school program are necessary.

The County Superintendent or designee shall verify that students have complied with legal requirements for a comprehensive health screening, an oral health assessment, and immunizations at school entry. In addition, Butte County Office of Education shall administer tests for vision, hearing, and scoliosis as required by law.

All students who participate as cheerleaders, song leaders, or athletes in organized competitive sports shall first undergo a medical examination and submit documentation of medical clearance. Upon sustaining an injury or serious illness, a student may be required to have another examination before participating further.

This requirement does not apply to participants in occasional play day or field day activities.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that staff employed to examine students exercise proper care of each student and that examination results are kept confidential. Records related to these examinations shall be maintained and released only in accordance with law.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
44871-44879 Employment qualifications
48980 Parental notifications
49400-49414.5 Student health, general powers of school boards
49422 Supervision of health and physical development
49450-49458 Physical examinations (of students)
49460-49466 Development of standardized health assessments

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
120325-120380 Immunization against communicable diseases
121475-121520 Tuberculosis tests for students
124025-124110 Child Health and Disability Prevention Program

Approved: November, 2010
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
The Principal at each school shall notify parents/guardians of the rights of students and parents/guardians related to health examinations.

A parent/guardian may annually file a written statement with the Principal withholding consent to the physical examination of his/her child. Any such student shall be exempt from any physical examination but shall be subject to exclusion from attendance when contagious or infectious disease is reasonably suspected.

**Vision and Hearing Tests**

All students shall be tested for visual acuity when they first enroll in elementary school and at least every three years thereafter until they complete grade 8. Gross external observation of the student's eyes, visual performance, and perception shall be made by the school nurse and the classroom teacher.

For male students, color vision shall be tested one time, after the student reaches grade 1. Results of the test shall be entered into the student's health record.

Evaluation of a student's vision may be waived at the parent/guardian's request if the parent/guardian presents a certificate from an authorized health care provider specifying the results of an examination of the student's vision, including visual acuity, and, in male students, color vision.

Visual defects or any other defects found as a result of the vision examination shall be reported to the parent/guardian with a request that remedial action be taken to correct or cure the defect. The report of a visual defect, if made in writing, shall be made on a form prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Such reports shall not include a referral to any private practitioner. However, the student may be referred to a public clinic or diagnostic and treatment center operated by a public hospital or by the state, county, or city department of public health.

**Scoliosis Screening**

Each female student in grade 7 and each male student in grade 8 shall be screened for scoliosis. This screening shall comply with California Department of Education standards and shall be performed by qualified personnel as specified in law.

Persons performing the screening shall not solicit, encourage, or advise treatment of the student for scoliosis or any other condition discovered in the course of the screening.

The parent/guardian of any student suspected of having scoliosis shall receive a notice which includes an explanation of scoliosis and describes the significance of treatment at an early age. This notice shall also describe the public services available for treatment and include a referral to appropriate community resources.
IMMUNIZATIONS

To protect the health of all students and staff and to curtail the spread of infectious diseases, the County Superintendent shall cooperate with state and local public health agencies to encourage and facilitate immunization of all Butte County Office of Education’s students against preventable diseases.

Each student enrolling for the first time in a Butte County Office of Education elementary or secondary school, preschool, or child care and development program or enrolling in or advancing to grade 7 shall present an immunization record from any authorized private or public health care provider certifying that he/she has received all required immunizations in accordance with law. Students shall be excluded from school or exempted from immunization requirements only as allowed by law.

Transfer students shall be requested to present immunization record upon registration in a Butte County Office of Education school if possible.

The Superintendent or designee may arrange for an authorized health care provider to administer immunizations at school to any student whose parent/guardian has consented in writing. At the beginning of the school year, parents/guardians shall be notified of their right to provide consent for the administration of an immunization to their child at school.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
44871 Qualifications of supervisor of health
46010 Total days of attendance
48216 Immunization and exclusion from attendance
48853.5 Immediate enrollment of foster youth
48980 Required notification of rights
49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunizations
49426 Duties of school nurses
49701 Flexibility in enrollment of children of military families
51745-51749.6 Independent study
HEALTH & SAFETY CODE
120325-120380 Immunization against communicable disease, especially:
120335 Immunization requirements for admission
120335 Immunization requirements for admission
120372 Statewide medical exemption electronic standardized form
120395 Information about meningococcal disease, including recommendation for vaccination
120440 Disclosure of immunization information
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
430 Student records; definition
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 17
6000-6075 School attendance immunization requirements
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34
99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
11432 Immediate enrollment of homeless children
Approved: November, 2010
Revised: May, 2021
AR 5141.31
REGULATIONS REGARDING IMMUNIZATIONS

Required Immunizations
Upon a student’s registration at a Butte County Office of Education school, the County Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians, a written notice summarizing the state’s immunization requirements.

The County Superintendent or designee shall not unconditionally admit any student to a Butte County Office of Education elementary or secondary school, preschool, or child care and development program for the first time nor admit or advance any student to grade 7, unless that student has been fully immunized. The student shall present documentation of full immunization, in accordance with the age/grade and dose required by the California Department of Public Health, against the following diseases:

1. Measles, mumps and rubella
2. Diphtheria, tetanus and pertussis (whooping cough)
3. Poliomyelitis (polio)
4. Hepatitis B
5. Varicella (chickenpox)
6. Haemophilus influenza type b (Hib meningitis)
7. Any other disease designated by the California Department of Public Health

However, full immunization against hepatitis B shall not be a condition by which the Superintendent or designee shall admit or advance any student to grade 7.

A student who qualifies for an individualized education program (IEP), unless otherwise exempt, shall be fully immunized in accordance with Health and Safety Code 120335 and this regulation. However, the district shall continue to implement the student’s IEP and shall not prohibit the student from accessing any special education and related services required by the student’s IEP regardless of whether the student is fully immunized.

School personnel shall record information for each student regarding all doses of required immunizations and the status of all requirements in accordance with 17 CCR 6070. The school records shall be based on the student's immunization record provided by the student's health care provider, from the student's previous school immunization record, or through the California Immunization Registry (CAIR).

Exemptions
Exemption from one or more immunization requirements shall be granted under any of the following circumstances:

1. A medical exemption is submitted using the standardized form developed by CDPH and transmitted using CAIR which includes, but is not limited to, a description of the medical basis for which the exemption for each individual immunization is sought and whether the medical exemption is permanent or temporary.

A student who has a medical exemption issued prior to January 1, 2020 shall be allowed to continue enrollment until the next grade span, except that after July 1, 2021, a student may not be admitted or advanced to grade 7 unless the student has been immunized or a medical exemption form filed as stated above.
A temporary exemption shall not exceed one year, and all medical exemptions shall not extend beyond the grade span.

If a student's medical exemption is revoked by CDPH on the basis that the exemption does not meet applicable criteria for medical exemptions, the student shall continue in attendance and, within 30 calendar days of the revocation, commence the immunization schedule required for conditional admittance pursuant to 17 CCR 6050, as described below.

The student's parent/guardian may appeal a revocation to the Secretary of California Health and Human Services. If a revocation is appealed, the student shall continue in attendance and shall not be required to commence the immunization schedule required for conditional admittance provided the appeal is filed within 30 calendar days of the revocation.

2. The student's parent/guardian filed with the district, before January 1, 2016, a letter or written affidavit stating that an immunization is contrary to the student's personal beliefs, in which case the student shall be exempted from the immunization until the student enrolls in the next applicable grade span requiring immunization (birth to preschool, grades K-6, grades 7-12).

When a student transfers to a different school within the district or transfers into the district from another school district in California, the student's personal beliefs exemption filed before January 1, 2016, shall remain in effect until the next applicable grade span. A student transferring from a school outside the district shall present a copy of the personal beliefs exemption upon enrollment. When a student transfers into the district from outside California and presents a personal beliefs exemption issued by another state or country prior to January 1, 2016, the Superintendent or designee may consult with legal counsel regarding the applicable immunization requirements.

3. The student is enrolled in an independent study program pursuant to Education Code 51745-51749.6 and does not receive classroom-based instruction.

Conditional Enrollment
The Superintendent or designee may conditionally admit a student with documentation from an authorized health care provider that the student has not received all the immunizations required for the student's age group, but has commenced receiving doses of all required vaccines and is not due for any other doses at the time of admission. The Superintendent or designee shall notify the student's parents/guardians of the date by which the student must complete all the remaining doses as specified in 17 CCR 6035.

In addition, a transfer student may be conditionally admitted for up to 30 school days while the student's immunization records are being transferred from the previous school. If such documentation is not presented within 30 days, the student shall be excluded from school until the required immunizations have been administered. (17 CCR 6035)

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately enroll homeless students, foster youth, and students of military families even if their immunization records are missing or unavailable at the time of enrollment. School or district staff shall work with the student's prior school to obtain the student's immunization records or shall ensure that the student is properly immunized.

Exclusions Due to Lack of Immunizations
If an enrolled student who was previously believed to be in compliance with immunization requirements is subsequently discovered to not be in compliance with requirements for unconditional or conditional admission, the Superintendent or designee shall notify the parent/guardian that evidence of proper
immunization or an appropriate exemption must be provided within 10 school days. This notice shall refer the parent/guardian to the student's usual source of medical care or, if the student has no usual source of medical care, then to the county health department or school immunization program, if any.

The Superintendent or designee shall exclude from further attendance an enrolled student who fails to obtain the required immunization within 10 school days following the parent/guardian's receipt of the notice specified above. The student shall remain excluded from school until documentation is provided indicating that the student has received a dose of each required vaccine due at that time.

The student shall also be reported to the attendance supervisor or principal.

Exclusion Due to Exposure to Disease
If the district has good cause to believe that a student has been exposed to a disease listed in the section "Required Immunizations" above and the student's documentation of immunization does not show proof of immunization against that disease, that student may be temporarily excluded from the school until the local health officer is satisfied that the student is no longer at risk of developing or transmitting the disease.

Records
Each student's immunization record shall be retained as part of the student's mandatory permanent student record. District staff shall maintain the confidentiality of immunization records and may disclose such information to state and local health departments only in accordance with law.

The district shall also retain in the mandatory student record any physician or health officer statement, personal beliefs letter or affidavit, reason for conditional enrollment, or any other documentation related to the student's immunization record or exemptions.

At least annually, the Superintendent or designee shall file a written report on the immunization status of new students with CDPH and the local department of public health on forms prescribed by CDPH.

Audits
If an audit reveals deficiencies in the district’s reporting procedures, the Superintendent or designee shall present the Board with a plan to remedy such deficiencies.

Approved: November, 2010
Revised: May, 2021
SP 5141.33
HEAD LICE

The County Superintendent believes the head lice management program should emphasize the correct diagnosis and treatment of head lice in order to minimize disruption of the education process and to reduce the number of student absences resulting from infestation. In consultation with the school nurse, the County Superintendent or designee may establish a routine screening program to help prevent the spread of head lice.

To prevent the spread of head lice infestations, school employees shall report all suspected cases of head lice to the school nurse or designee as soon as possible. The school nurse, or designee shall examine the student, and if feasible, any siblings of affected students or members of the same household. If a current infestation (live lice or nits within ¼” of the scalp) is identified, the student shall be excluded from attendance and parents/guardians informed about recommended treatment procedures and sources of further information.

The school nurse or designee shall send home the notification required by law for excluded students.

If there are two or more students affected in any class, all students in the class shall be examined, and information about head lice shall be sent home to all parents/guardians of those students.

Staff shall maintain the privacy of students identified as having head lice and excluded from attendance.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48210-48216 Persons excluded
49451 Physical examinations: parent's refusal to consent

Approved: July, 2006
Revised:
Reviewed: May, 2021
School employees shall report all suspected cases of head lice to the school nurse or designee as soon as possible. The school nurse or designee shall examine the student and any siblings of affected students or members of the same household. If a current infestation (live lice or nits within ¼” of the scalp) is identified, the student shall be excluded and parents/guardians informed about recommended treatment procedures, ways to check the hair, and sources of further information.

The Principal, or designee, shall send home the notification required by law for excluded students.

If there are more than two students affected in any one classroom, all students in the class shall be examined and information about head lice shall be sent home to all parents/guardians in the class.

Excluded students may return to school when they bring a note from the parents/guardians indicating the treatment used and when re-examination by the nurse, or designee, shows that all live lice and nits within ¼” of the scalp have been removed.

It is necessary that efforts be made to effectively control head lice as soon as it become evident that a student may be infested. In order to keep a simple case of pediculus (head lice) from turning into a widespread problem, there is a need for individuals to work together to eradicate the problem. School and medical personnel must work cooperatively with students and parents/guardians to initiate the steps necessary to treat and eliminate head lice. Classroom teachers should report all suspected infestations to the Principal. Control depends on prompt detection, proper administration, effective treatment, and spread prevention.

The following procedures are to be followed when a student has been found to have head lice:

1. Parents/guardians are to be immediately contacted and the student excluded from school in order to receive proper treatment. Information shall be made available to the parents/guardians, including recommendations for treatment with an anti-lice shampoo, for the student infested and the procedures to be followed to eliminate head lice in the home.

2. Upon re-admittance of the student to school, the parents/guardians shall be obligated to verify that the student received the necessary treatment and recognition that a second treatment is necessary within an eight (8) to ten (10) day period. The student shall be inspected by the school nurse, or designee, to determine the status of the head lice.

3. If the student were again identified as being infested, Procedures 1 and 2 above shall again be followed. In addition, the student, upon returning to school, shall again be inspected by the school nurse, or designee, to determine the status of the head lice. If there is an indication that head lice or nits within ¼” of the scalp are present, the student shall again be denied admission and Procedures 1-3 will be again followed.

4. If the student were again identified for the third time as having head lice the student shall again be excluded. Prior to re-admission there will be a home visit or a conference held to discuss the procedures to be followed by the parents/guardians to eradicate the head lice problem in the home and to verify that the appropriate shampoo treatment has been administered to the infested student. Upon verification by the school nurse, or designee, the student shall be re-admitted to school.

Approved: July, 2006
Revised:
Dear Parents/Guardians/Care Providers:

A case of head lice was found in your child's classroom. We need your assistance to control and prevent outbreaks of head lice (pediculosis). Please examine your child's hair at least once a week for head lice or nits (lice eggs).

IF LIVE LICE OR DARK NITS ARE FOUND ON CHILDREN AT SCHOOL, THEIR PARENTS/GUARDIANS WILL BE ASKED TO TAKE THEM HOME FOR TREATMENT. LICE ARE CONTAGIOUS!

LOOK FOR THE FOLLOWING SIGNS OF HEAD LICE:

- Scratching and itching of the scalp may be due to head lice. Head lice are parasites that live on human blood. Each time a louse bites to feed, it injects irritating saliva into the wound which causes itching.
- Head lice are about the size of a freckle, usually brown, or tan in color. They are flat, six legged insects which crawl from person to person. They cannot fly or jump. They are commonly found at the back of the head and neck, and behind the ears.
- Nits (lice eggs) are about the size of a small grain of rice and 'glued' to the hair shaft close to the scalp. They are brown in color when new and white after they hatch.

IF YOU FIND LIVE LICE OR DARK NITS IN YOUR CHILD'S HAIR:

- Contact your school nurse.
- Treat your child with a pediculicide (head lice shampoo). You will find several brands at the local drug stores. Ask the pharmacist or your doctor if you are unsure of what to buy. Medi-Cal will pay for some shampoos.
- Comb out each nit (egg). The shampoo does not kill each nit. Under ideal conditions, the nits will hatch within 10 days. Unless they are combed out, you may have a new crop of head lice. Special nit combs are sold at drug stores.
- Clean all combs, brushes, clothing and bedding.
- Notify the school so we can check other students who may be infested with head lice.
- Send your child back to school after you have treated your child with a lice shampoo and combed out the nits.

Please take your child to the school nurse or designee for a "head check" before your child returns to the classroom.

Please contact the school nurse if you need additional information.

Approved: July, 2006
Revised: October, 2016
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent is committed to supporting the safety and well-being of students and desires to facilitate the prevention of and response to child abuse and neglect. The County Superintendent or designee shall develop and implement strategies for preventing, recognizing, and promptly reporting known or suspected child abuse and neglect. The County Superintendent or designee may provide a student who is a victim of abuse with school-based mental health services or other support services and/or may refer the student to resources available within the community as needed.

Child Abuse Prevention
Butte County Office of Education’s instructional program shall include age-appropriate and culturally sensitive child abuse prevention curriculum. This curriculum shall explain students’ right to live free of abuse, include instruction in the skills and techniques needed to identify unsafe situations and react appropriately and promptly, inform students of available support resources, and teach students how to obtain help and disclose incidents of abuse. The program may also include age-appropriate curriculum in sexual abuse and sexual assault awareness and prevention. Upon written request of a student’s parent/guardian, the student shall be excused from taking such instruction.

The County Superintendent or designee shall, to the extent feasible, seek to incorporate community resources into the child abuse prevention programs and may use these resources to provide parents/guardians with instruction in parenting skills and child abuse prevention.

Child Abuse Reporting
The County Superintendent or designee shall establish procedures for the identification and reporting of known and suspected child abuse and neglect in accordance with law. Procedures for reporting child abuse shall be included in the comprehensive safety plan. Employees, who are mandated reporters, as defined by law and administrative regulation, are obligated to report all known or suspected incidents of child abuse and neglect. The County Superintendent or designee shall provide training regarding the duties of mandated reporters.

The Superintendent or designee also shall notify all employees that:

1. A mandated reporter who reports a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect shall not be held civilly or criminally liable for making a report and this immunity shall apply even if the mandated reporter acquired the knowledge or reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect outside of his/her professional capacity or outside the scope of his/her employment. Any other person making a report shall not incur civil or criminal liability unless it can be proven that he/she knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11172)
2. If a mandated reporter fails to timely report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect, he/she may be guilty of a crime punishable by a fine and/or imprisonment. (Penal Code 11166)
3. No employee shall be subject to any sanction by the district for making a report unless it can be shown that he/she knowingly made a false report or made a report with reckless disregard of the truth or falsity of the report. (Penal Code 11166)

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
32280-32288 Comprehensive school safety plans
33195 Heritage schools, mandated reporters
33308.1 Guidelines on procedure for filing child abuse complaints
44252 Teacher credentialing
44691 Staff development in the detection of child abuse and neglect
44807 Duty concerning conduct of students
48906 Notification when student released to peace officer
48987 Dissemination of reporting guidelines to parents
49001 Prohibition of corporal punishment
51220.5 Parenting skills education
51900.6 Sexual abuse and sexual assault awareness and prevention

PENAL CODE
152.3 Duty to report murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act
273a Willful cruelty or unjustifiable punishment of child; endangering life or health
288 Definition of lewd or lascivious act requiring reporting
11164-11174.3 Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act

WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
15630-15637 Dependent adult abuse reporting

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
4650 Filing complaints with CDE, special education students

CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 42
11434a McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act; definitions

Approved: November, 2015
Revised: May, 2021
Definitions

Child abuse or neglect includes the following:

1. A physical injury or death inflicted by other than accidental means on a child by another person
2. Sexual abuse of a child, including sexual assault or sexual exploitation
3. Neglect of a child
4. Willful harming or injuring of a child or the endangering of the person or health of a child
5. Unlawful corporal punishment or injury

Child abuse or neglect does not include:

1. A mutual affray between minors
2. An injury caused by reasonable and necessary force used by a peace officer acting within the course and scope of his/her employment
3. An injury resulting from the exercise by a teacher, Vice Principal, Principal, or other certificated employee of the same degree of physical control over a student that a parent/guardian would be privileged to exercise, not exceeding the amount of physical control reasonably necessary to maintain order, protect property, protect the health and safety of students, or maintain proper and appropriate conditions conducive to learning
4. An injury caused by a school employee's use of force that is reasonable and necessary to quell a disturbance threatening physical injury to persons or damage to property, to protect himself/herself, or to obtain weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student
5. Physical pain or discomfort caused by athletic competition or other such recreational activity voluntarily engaged in by the student
6. Homelessness or classification as an unaccompanied minor

Mandated reporters include, but are not limited to, teachers; instructional aides; teacher's aides or assistants; classified employees; certificated pupil personnel employees; administrative officers or supervisors of child attendance; athletic coaches, administrators, and directors; administrators and employees of a licensed day care facility; Head Start teachers; police or security officers; licensed nurses or health care providers; and administrators, presenters, and counselors of a child abuse prevention program.

Reasonable suspicion means that it is objectively reasonable for a person to entertain a suspicion, based upon facts that could cause a reasonable person in a like position, drawing when appropriate on his/her training and experience, to suspect child abuse or neglect. However, reasonable suspicion does not require certainty that child abuse or neglect has occurred nor does it require a specific medical indication of child abuse or neglect.

Reportable Offenses

A mandated reporter shall make a report using the procedures provided below whenever, in his/her professional capacity or within the scope of his/her employment, he/she has knowledge of or observes a child whom the mandated reporter knows or reasonably suspects has been the victim of child abuse or neglect.

Any mandated reporter who has knowledge of or who reasonably suspects that a child is suffering serious emotional damage or is at a substantial risk of suffering serious emotional damage, based on evidence of
severe anxiety, depression, withdrawal, or untoward aggressive behavior toward self or others, may make a report to the appropriate agency.

Any Butte County Office of Education employee who reasonably believes that he/she has observed the commission of a murder, rape, or lewd or lascivious act by use of force, violence, duress, menace, or fear of immediate and unlawful bodily injury against a victim who is a child under age 14 shall notify a peace officer.

Responsibility for Reporting
The reporting duties of mandated reporters are individual and cannot be delegated to another person.

When two or more mandated reporters jointly have knowledge of a known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect, the report may be made by a member of the team selected by mutual agreement and a single report may be made and signed by the selected member of the reporting team. Any member who has knowledge that the member designated to report has failed to do so shall thereafter make the report.

No supervisor or administrator shall impede or inhibit a mandated reporter from making a report.

Any person not identified as a mandated reporter who has knowledge of or observes a child whom he/she knows or reasonably suspects has been a victim of child abuse or neglect may report the known or suspected instance of child abuse or neglect to the appropriate agency.

When School Employees Are Accused of Child Abuse
Regardless of who child abusers may be, the major responsibilities of mandated reporters are to:

1. Identify incidents of suspected child abuse
2. Comply with laws requiring reporting of suspected abuse to proper authorities

Determining whether or not the suspected abuse actually occurred is not the responsibility of the school employee. Such determination and follow-up investigation will be made by a child protective agency.

Parents or guardians, or members of the public, accusing school employees of child abuse should be made aware of the ramifications of making false reports and should be provided with information regarding child abuse and child abuse reporting.

As the immediate safety of any child outweighs the need to protect someone’s reputation, pending the outcome of an investigation by a child protective agency and prior to the filing of formal charges, the accused employee may be subject to reassignment or a paid leave of absence.

Disciplinary action resulting from the filing of formal charges or upon conviction shall be in accordance with the district policies, regulations and/or collective bargaining agreements. The superintendent or designee should consult with legal counsel in implementing either suspension or dismissal.

Reporting Procedures
1. Initial Telephone Report
   Immediately or as soon as practicable after knowing or observing suspected child abuse or neglect, a mandated reporter shall make an initial report by telephone to any police department, sheriff's department, county probation department if designated by the county to receive such reports, or county welfare department.
When the initial telephone report is made, the mandated reporter shall note the name of the official contacted, the date and time contacted, and any instructions or advice received.

2. Written Report
Within 36 hours of knowing or observing the information concerning the incident, the mandated reporter shall then prepare and either send, fax, or electronically submit to the appropriate agency a written follow-up report, which includes a completed Department of Justice form (SS 8572). The Department of Justice form may be obtained from the Butte County Office of Education or other appropriate agencies, such as the county probation or welfare department or the police or sheriff's department.

Reports of suspected child abuse or neglect shall include, if known:

   a. The name, business address, and telephone number of the person making the report and the capacity that makes the person a mandated reporter
   b. The child's name and address, present location, and, where applicable, school, grade, and class
   c. The names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the child's parents/guardians
   d. The name, address, telephone number, and other relevant personal information about the person who might have abused or neglected the child
   e. The information that gave rise to the reasonable suspicion of child abuse or neglect and the source(s) of that information

The mandated reporter shall make a report even if some of this information is not known or is uncertain to him/her.

The mandated reporter may give to an investigator from an agency investigating the case, including a licensing agency, any information relevant to an incident of child abuse or neglect or to a report made for serious emotional damage.

3. Internal Reporting
The mandated reporter shall not be required to disclose his/her identity to his/her supervisor, the Principal, or the County Superintendent or designee.

However, employees reporting child abuse or neglect to an appropriate agency are encouraged, but not required, to notify the Principal as soon as possible after the initial telephone report to the appropriate agency. When so notified, the Principal shall inform the County Superintendent or designee.

The Principal so notified shall provide the mandated reporter with any assistance necessary to ensure that reporting procedures are carried out in accordance with law, Butte County Superintendent’s Policy, and Administrative Regulations. At the mandated reporter's request, the Principal may assist in completing and filing the necessary forms.
Reporting the information to an employer, supervisor, Principal, school counselor, co-worker, or other person shall not be a substitute for making a mandated report to the appropriate agency.

Training
Within the first six weeks of each school year, the County Superintendent or designee shall provide training on mandated reporting requirements to employees and persons working on their behalf who are mandated reporters. Any school personnel hired during the school year shall receive such training within the first six weeks of employment.
The County Superintendent or designee shall use the online training module provided by the California Department of Social Services.
The training shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, training in identification and reporting of child abuse and neglect. In addition, the training shall include information that failure to report an incident of known or reasonably suspected child abuse or neglect as required by law is a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment and/or a fine as specified.

The County Superintendent or designee shall obtain and retain proof of each mandated reporter's completion of the training.

Victim Interviews by Social Services
Whenever the Department of Social Services or another government agency investigating suspected child abuse or neglect that occurred within the child's home or out-of-home care facility, the student may be interviewed by an agency representative during school hours, on school premises. The County Superintendent or designee shall give the student the choice of being interviewed in private or in the presence of any adult school employee or volunteer aide selected by the child.

A staff member or volunteer aide selected by a child may decline to be present at the interview. If the selected person accepts, the Principal or designee shall inform him/her of the following requirements:
1. The purpose of the selected person's presence at the interview is to lend support to the child and enable him/her to be as comfortable as possible.
2. The selected person shall not participate in the interview.
3. The selected person shall not discuss the facts or circumstances of the case with the child.
4. The selected person is subject to the confidentiality requirements of the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, a violation of which is punishable.

If a staff member agrees to be present, the interview shall be held at a time during school hours when it does not involve an expense to the school.

Release of Child to Peace Officer
When a child is released to a peace officer and taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse or neglect, the County Superintendent or designee and/or Principal shall not notify the parent/guardian, but rather shall provide the peace officer with the address and telephone number of the child's parent/guardian. Peace officers will be asked to sign an appropriate ‘transfer of child care/custody’ form prior to removal of a student from a school campus or function.

Parent/Guardian Complaints
Upon request, the County Superintendent or designee shall provide parents/guardians with procedures for reporting suspected child abuse occurring at a school site to appropriate agencies. For parents/guardians whose primary language is not English, such procedures shall be in their primary language and, when communicating orally regarding those procedures, an interpreter shall be provided.
To file a complaint against a Butte County Office of Education employee or other person suspected of child abuse or neglect at a school site, parents/guardians may file a report by telephone, in person, or in writing with any appropriate agency identified above under "Reporting Procedures." If a parent/guardian makes a complaint about an employee to any other employee, the employee receiving the information shall notify the parent/guardian of procedures for filing a complaint with the appropriate agency. The employee also is obligated to file a report himself/herself using the procedures described above for mandated reporters.

In addition, if the child is enrolled in special education, a separate complaint may be filed with the California Department of Education.

Notifications
The County Superintendent or designee shall provide to all new employees who are mandated reporters a statement that informs them of their status as mandated reporters, their reporting obligations, and their confidentiality rights. The Butte County Office of Education also shall provide these new employees with a copy of the appropriate Penal Codes.

Before beginning employment, any person who will be a mandated reporter by virtue of his/her position shall sign a statement indicating that he/she has knowledge of the reporting obligations and will comply with those provisions. The signed statement shall be retained by the County Superintendent or designee.

Employees who work with dependent adults shall be notified of legal responsibilities and reporting procedures.

Approved: November, 2015
Revised: May, 2021
The County Superintendent recognizes that suicide is a leading cause of death among youth and that school personnel who regularly interact with students are often in a position to recognize the warning signs of suicide and to offer appropriate referral and/or assistance.

In developing policy and strategies for suicide prevention and intervention, the Superintendent or designee shall consult with school and community stakeholders such as administrators, other staff, parents/guardians, and students; school-employed mental health professionals such as school counselors, school psychologists, school social workers, and school nurses; suicide prevention experts such as local health agencies, mental health professionals, and community organizations; law enforcement; and, in developing policy for grades K-6, the county mental health plan.

The Superintendent shall ensure that measures and strategies for students in grades K-6 are age appropriate and delivered and discussed in a manner that is sensitive to the needs of young students.

Measures and strategies for suicide prevention, intervention, and postvention shall include, but are not limited to:

1. Staff development on suicide awareness and prevention for teachers, school counselors, and other district employees who interact with students, as described in the accompanying administrative regulation
2. Instruction to students in problem-solving and coping skills to promote students' mental, emotional, and social health and well-being, as well as instruction in recognizing and appropriately responding to warning signs of suicidal intent in others
3. Methods for promoting a positive school climate that enhances students' feelings of connectedness with the school and that is characterized by caring staff and harmonious interrelationships among students
4. The provision of information to parents/guardians regarding risk factors and warning signs of suicide, the severity of the youth suicide problem, the district's suicide prevention curriculum, basic steps for helping suicidal youth, and/or school and community resources that can help youth in crisis
5. Encouragement for students to notify appropriate school personnel or other adults when they are experiencing thoughts of suicide or when they suspect or have knowledge of another student's suicidal intentions
6. Crisis intervention procedures for addressing suicide threats or attempts
7. Counseling and other postvention strategies for helping students, staff, and others cope in the aftermath of a student's suicide

As appropriate, these measures and strategies shall specifically address the needs of students who are at high risk of suicide, including, but not limited to, students who are bereaved by suicide; students with disabilities, mental illness, or substance use disorders; students who are experiencing homelessness or who are in out-of-home settings such as foster care; and students who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or questioning.

If a referral is made for mental health or related services for a student in grade K-6 who is a Medi-Cal beneficiary, the Superintendent or designee shall coordinate and consult with the county mental health plan.
Employees shall act only within the authorization and scope of their credential or license. Nothing in this policy shall be construed as authorizing or encouraging district employees to diagnose or treat mental illness unless they are specifically licensed and employed to do so.

The Superintendent, or designee, shall review, and update as necessary, this policy at least every five years.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
215 Student suicide prevention policies
215.5 Suicide prevention hotline contact information on student identification cards
216 Suicide prevention online training programs
234.6 Posting suicide prevention policy on web site
32280-32289.5 Comprehensive safety plan
49060-49079 Student records
49602 Confidentiality of student information
49604 Suicide prevention training for school counselors
GOVERNMENT CODE
810-996.6 Government Claims Act
PENAL CODE
11164-11174.3 Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act
WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
5698 Emotionally disturbed youth; legislative intent
5850-5886 Children’s Mental Health Services Act
COURT DECISIONS

Management Resources:
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS
Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2008
Health Framework for California Public Schools, Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve, 2019
CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION PUBLICATIONS
School Connectedness: Strategies for Increasing Protective Factors Among Youth, 2009
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGISTS PUBLICATIONS
Preventing Suicide: Guidelines for Administrators and Crisis Teams, 2015
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES PUBLICATIONS
Preventing Suicide: A Toolkit for High Schools, 2012
WEB SITES
American Association of Suicidology: http://www.suicidology.org
American Foundation for Suicide Prevention: http://afsp.org
American Psychological Association: http://www.apa.org
American School Counselor Association: http://www.schoolcounselor.org
California Department of Education, Mental Health: http://www.cde.ca.gov/ls/cg/mh
California Department of Health Care Services, Mental Health Services: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Mental Health: http://www.cdc.gov/mentalhealth
National Association of School Psychologists: http://www.nasponline.org
National Institute for Mental Health: http://www.nimh.nih.gov
REGULATIONS REGARDING SUICIDE PREVENTION

Staff Development
Suicide prevention training shall be provided to teachers, counselors, and other district employees who interact with students. The training shall be offered under the direction of Butte County Office of Education's clinicians/counselors/psychologist and/or in cooperation with one or more community mental health agencies.

Materials for training shall include how to identify appropriate mental health services at the school site and within the community, and when and how to refer youth and their families to those services. Materials also may include programs that can be completed through self-review of suitable suicide prevention materials.

Staff development shall include research and information related to the following topics:

1. The higher risk of suicide among certain groups, including, but not limited to, students who are impacted by suicide; students with disabilities, mental illness, or substance use disorders; students who are experiencing homelessness or who are in out-of-home settings such as foster care; and students who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or questioning
2. Individual risk factors such as previous suicide attempt(s) or self-harm, history of depression or mental illness, family history of suicide or violence, feelings of isolation, interpersonal conflicts, a recent severe stressor or loss, family instability, impulsivity, and other factors
3. Warning signs that may indicate depression, emotional distress, or suicidal intentions, such as changes in students' personality or behavior and verbalizations of hopelessness or suicidal intent
4. Protective factors that may help to decrease a person's suicide risk, such as resiliency, problem-solving ability, access to mental health care, and positive connections to family, peers, school, and community
5. Instructional strategies for teaching the suicide prevention curriculum and promoting mental and emotional health
6. School and community resources and services, including resources and services that meet the specific needs of high-risk groups
7. Appropriate ways to interact with a student who is demonstrating emotional distress or is suicidal and procedures for intervening when a student attempts, threatens, or discloses the desire to die by suicide, including, but not limited to, appropriate protocols for monitoring the student while the immediate referral of the student to medical or mental health services is being processed
8. District procedures for responding after a suicide has occurred

Instruction
Butte County Office of Education’s comprehensive health education program shall promote the healthy mental, emotional, and social development of students and shall be aligned with the state content standards and curriculum framework. Suicide prevention instruction shall be incorporated into the health education curriculum in an age appropriate manner and shall be designed to help students:
1. Identify and analyze signs of depression and self-destructive behaviors in oneself and others and understand how feelings of depression, loss, isolation, inadequacy, and anxiety can lead to thoughts of suicide
2. Develop coping and resiliency skills and self-esteem
3. Learn to listen, be honest, share feelings, and get help when communicating with friends who show signs of suicidal intent
4. Identify trusted adults, school resources, and/or community crisis intervention resources where youth can get help and recognize that there is no stigma associated with seeking services for mental health, substance abuse, and/or suicide prevention

Student Identification Cards

Student identification cards for students in grades 7-12 shall include the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline telephone number and may also include the Crisis Text Line and/or a local suicide prevention hotline telephone number.

Intervention

Students shall be encouraged to notify a teacher, principal, counselor, or other adult when they are experiencing thoughts of suicide or when they suspect or have knowledge of another student's suicidal intentions.

Every statement regarding suicidal intent shall be taken seriously. Whenever a staff member suspects or has knowledge of a student's suicidal intentions based on the student's verbalizations or act of self-harm, the staff member shall promptly notify the principal or school counselor, who shall implement district intervention protocols as appropriate.

Although any personal information that a student discloses to a school counselor shall generally not be revealed, released, referenced, or discussed with third parties, the counselor may report to the principal or student's parents/guardians when there is a reasonable cause to believe that disclosure is necessary to avert a clear and present danger to the health, safety, or welfare of the student or others within the school community.

Whenever a suicide attempt or threat is reported, the principal or designee shall ensure student safety by taking the following actions:

1. Immediately securing medical treatment and/or mental health services as necessary
2. Notifying law enforcement and/or other emergency assistance if a suicidal act is being actively threatened
3. Keeping the student under continuous adult supervision until the parent/guardian and/or appropriate support agent or agency can be contacted and has the opportunity to intervene
4. Removing other students from the immediate area as soon as possible

The Principal or designee shall document the incident in writing, including the steps that the school took in response to the suicide attempt or threat.

The County Superintendent or designee shall follow up with the parent/guardian and student in a timely manner to provide referrals to appropriate services as needed. If the parent/guardian does not access treatment for the student, the County Superintendent or designee may meet with the parent/guardian to identify barriers to treatment and assist the family in providing follow-up care for the student. If follow-up care is still not provided, the County Superintendent or designee shall consider whether it is necessary, pursuant to laws for mandated reporters of child neglect, to refer the matter to the local child protective services agency.

For any student returning to school after a mental health crisis, the principal or designee and/or school counselor may meet with the parents/guardians and, if appropriate, with the student to discuss re-entry and appropriate next steps to ensure the student's readiness for return to school.

**Postvention**
In the event that a student dies by suicide, the County Superintendent or designee shall communicate with the student's parents/guardians to offer condolences, assistance, and resources. In accordance with the laws governing confidentiality of student record information, the County Superintendent or designee shall consult with the parents/guardians regarding facts that may be divulged to other students, parents/guardians, and staff.

The County Superintendent or designee shall implement procedures to address students' and staff's grief and to minimize the risk of imitative suicide or suicide contagion. The Superintendent or designee shall provide students, parents/guardians, and staff with information, counseling, and/or referrals to community agencies as needed. Students significantly affected by suicide death and those at risk of imitative behavior should be identified and closely monitored. School staff may receive assistance from school counselors or other mental health professionals in determining how best to discuss the suicide or attempted suicide with students.

Any response to media inquiries shall be handled by the County Superintendent, or designated spokesperson, who shall not divulge confidential information. The response shall not sensationalize suicide and shall focus on the post-vention plan and available resources.

After any suicide or attempted suicide by a student, the County Superintendent or designee shall provide an opportunity for all staff who responded to the incident to debrief, evaluate the effectiveness of the strategies used, and make recommendations for future actions.

**Approved:** June, 2017
**Revised:** June 2020
**Reviewed:** May, 2021
The County Superintendent believes in ensuring that proper attention is paid to the safety of students. Every reasonable precaution shall be taken for the safety of students, employees, visitors, patrons, and all others having business on any Butte County Office of Education facility. The County Superintendent believes in the importance of safety, not only as a protective measure during school and work hours, but also as an instructional means of developing an appropriate mode of behavior to minimize accidents at all times.

The County Superintendent directs administrators, teachers and other school staff to monitor the conduct and ensure the safety of students from the time they come under school supervision until they leave school supervision.

A minor student shall not be permitted to leave school in the custody of a person other than the student’s legal parent/guardian unless that person has verified authorization of the legal parent/guardian.

It is the responsibility of the administrator and teacher to provide for adequate supervision of playgrounds and other school facilities at all times when they are in use by students during the school day or at school-sponsored activities. Special attention should be given to the prevention of accidents and to the development of habits of good citizenship.

Employees should make full use of the cooperative services of local and county organizations, which provide safety services, such as insurance, fire, law enforcement and disaster preparedness agencies.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
7280-17317 Approvals (Field Act)
32001-32034 School Safety – Public and Private Institutions
32040-32044 First Aid Equipment
32050-32051 Hazing Laws
38139 Missing Children: Posting of information in specified areas of public primary and secondary schools
44807 Duty Concerning Conduct of Pupils
44808 Liability when students not on school property
44808.5 Permission for pupils to leave school grounds: notice (high school)
49068.5 Missing Children: Notice; Posting on School Record
49340-49341 Hazardous Materials Education
51202 Instruction in Personal and Public Health and Safety
GOVERNMENT CODE
810-996.6 California Tort Claims Act, Especially:
815 Liability for Injuries Generally: Immunity of Public Entity
835 Conditions of Liability
4450-4460 Access to Public Buildings by Physically Handicapped Persons
Health and Safety Code
115725-115750 Recreational Safety
115775-115800 Wooden Playground Equipment
PENAL CODE
14200-14213 Violent Crime Information Center
Public Resources Code
5411 Purchase of Equipment Usable by Physically Handicapped Persons
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

Code of Regulations, Title 5
202 Exclusion of Pupils with A Contagious Disease
5531 Supervision of Extracurricular Activities of Pupils
5552 Playground Supervision
5570 When School Shall Be Open and Teachers Present
14103 Authority of Bus Driver

Approved: July, 2004
Reviewed: May, 2021
NOTICES OF MISSING CHILDREN

Every Butte County Office of Education school shall post in an appropriate area the monthly poster on missing children provided by the Department of Justice (DOJ). For elementary schools, the poster shall be posted in an area restricted to adults.

If a law enforcement agency notifies Butte County Office of Education that a child enrolled in a Butte County Office of Education school has been reported missing, the Principal or designee of the school in which the child is enrolled shall place a notice on the front of the child's school record indicating that he/she has been reported missing. If a school receives a record inquiry or request from any person or entity regarding a missing child about whom the school has been notified, the Principal or designee shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency that informed the school of the missing child's status.

REPORTING MISSING CHILDREN

Any Butte County Office of Education employee who recognizes a child who has been reported missing through a DOJ notice, an Amber Alert, or other means shall immediately notify law enforcement using the hotline telephone number listed.

In the event that a Butte County Office of Education employee witnesses a child abduction, he/she shall immediately contact law enforcement and provide the agency with information on the location of the abduction and a description of the victim, the suspect, and any vehicle involved. He/she shall also notify the County Superintendent or designee who shall implement steps, as needed, to ensure the safety of other students.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
32390 Voluntary program for fingerprinting students
38139 Posting of information about missing children
48980 Parental notification of district programs, rights and responsibilities
49068.5-49068.6 Missing children; transfers
49370 Legislative intent re: reporting of missing children

PENAL CODE
14200-14213 Violent crime information center

UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 5
640-641 Student fingerprinting program

Approved: July, 2011
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent believes that all students should have health and accident insurance protection to ensure that they receive needed health care services in the event of illness or injury.

The County Superintendent or designee shall provide information to students and their parents/guardians about available insurance against injuries occurring during school-related activities, which may include printed matter furnished by the insurer or membership corporation. Parents/guardians shall not be required to enroll their children in insurance programs offered by Butte County Office of Education.

Field Trips/Excursions
Butte County Office of Education shall offer medical and/or hospital service or insurance protection for students injured while participating in any excursion or field trip under the jurisdiction of, sponsored by, or controlled by Butte County Office of Education.

Parents/guardians choosing to participate in the insurance program offered by Butte County Office of Education shall pay the costs of the medical or hospital service or insurance protection.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
10900-10914.5 Community recreation activities
32220-32224 Insurance for athletic teams
33353.5 Interscholastic federation; insurance program; non-transaction of insurance
35331 Insurance for field trips and excursions
48980 Parental notifications
48985 Notices to parents in language other than English
49470-49474 District medical services and insurance
51760 Insurance, work experience programs
52530 Insurance for healing arts program students

Approved: November, 2006
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent is committed to providing a safe, supportive and positive school environment which is conducive to student learning and achievement and desires to prepare students for responsible citizenship by fostering self-discipline and personal responsibility. The County Superintendent believes that high expectations for student behavior, use of effective school and classroom management strategies, provision of appropriate intervention and support, and parent involvement can minimize the need for disciplinary measures that exclude students from instruction as a means for correcting student misbehavior.

The County Superintendent shall develop effective, age appropriate strategies for maintaining a positive school climate and correcting student misbehavior at schools. The strategies shall focus on providing students with needed supports; communicating clear, appropriate, and consistent expectations and consequences for student conduct; and ensuring equity and continuous improvement in the implementation of discipline policies and practices.

In addition, the Superintendent or designee’s strategies for correcting student misconduct shall reflect the Superintendent’s preference for the use of positive interventions and alternative disciplinary measures over exclusionary discipline measures.

Disciplinary measures that may result in loss of instructional time or cause students to be disengaged from school, such as detention suspension, and expulsion, shall be imposed only when required or permitted by law or when other means of correction have been documented to have failed.

Seclusion and behavioral restraint are prohibited as a means of discipline and shall not be used to correct student behavior except as permitted pursuant to Education Code 49005.4 and in accordance with COE regulations.

At all times, the safety of students and staff and the maintenance of an orderly school environment shall be priorities in determining appropriate discipline. When misconduct occurs, staff shall attempt to identify the causes of the student’s behavior and implement appropriate discipline. When choosing between different disciplinary strategies, staff shall consider the effect of each option on the student’s health, well-being, and opportunity to learn.

Staff shall enforce disciplinary rules fairly, consistently, and in accordance with Butte County Office of Education’s non-discrimination policies.

School personnel and volunteers shall not allow any disciplinary action taken against a student to result in the denial or delay of a school meal.

The County Superintendent or designee shall provide professional development as necessary to assist staff in developing the skills needed to effectively and equitable implement the disciplinary strategies adopted for district schools, including, but not limited to, knowledge of school and classroom management skills and their consistent application, effective accountability and positive intervention techniques, and the tools to from strong cooperative relationships with parents/guardians.

COE goals for improving school climate, based on suspension and expulsion rates, surveys of students, staff, and parents/guardians regarding their sense of school safety and connectedness to the school community, and other local measures, shall be included in the county office’s local control and accountability plan, as required by law.
Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
32280-32289 School safety plans
35146 Closed sessions
35291 Rules
35291.5-35291.7 School-adopted discipline rules
37223 Weekend classes
44807.5 Restriction from recess
48900-48926 Suspension and expulsion
48980-48985 Notification of parent/guardian
49005-49006.4 Seclusion and Restraint
49330-49335 Injurious objects
52060-52077 Local control accountability plan
CIVIL CODE
1714.1 Parental liability for child's misconduct
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
307 Participation in school activities until departure of bus
353 Detention after school
UNITED STATES CODE, Title 20
1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Act
UNITED STATES CODE, Title 29
794 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973
UNITED STATES CODE, Title 42
17751-1769j School Lunch Program
1773 School Breakfast Program

Approved: March, 2011
Revised: February, 2020
Reviewed: May, 2021
AR 5144
REGULATIONS REGARDING DISCIPLINE

In developing site-level disciplinary rules, the Principal or designee shall solicit the participation, views, and advice of one representative selected by each of the following groups:

1. Parents/guardians
2. Teachers
3. School administrators
4. As appropriate, personnel involved in school security
5. For middle and high schools, students enrolled in the school

School rules shall be communicated to students clearly and in age-appropriate manner. It shall be the duty of each employee of the school to enforce the school rules on student discipline.

Disciplinary Strategies
Positive behavior support for student behavior includes and is not limited to: restorative practices, social emotional learning [SEL], Universal Design for Learning [UDL] and trauma responsive practice. To the extent possible, staff shall use disciplinary strategies that keep students in school and participating in the instructional program. Except when a student’s presence causes a danger to himself/herself or others or he/she commits a single act of a grave nature or an offense for which suspension or expulsion is require by law, suspension or expulsion shall be used only when other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. Disciplinary strategies may include, but are not limited to:

1. Use of positive behavior supports with universal, supplemental and intensive interventions that occur during the school day on campus
2. Discussion or conference between school staff and the student and his/her parents/guardians
3. Instruction in social emotional learning that teaches students the five competencies: self-awareness, self-management, social awareness, relationship skills, responsible decision making
4. Instruction in prosocial behavior or anger management
5. Use of restorative practices Referral of the student to the school counselor or other school support service personnel for case management and counseling
6. When applicable, referral for a comprehensive psychosocial or psychoeducational assessment, including for purposes of creating an individualized education program or a Section 504 plan
7. Convening a student success team, or other intervention-related team, to develop and implement an appropriate plan to address the behavior in partnership with the student and his/her parents/guardians
8. After-school opportunities that address specific behavioral issues or expose students to positive activities and behaviors.
9. Detention after school hours as provided in the section below entitled “Detention After School”; Community service as provided in the section below entitle “Community Service”
10. In accordance with Butte County Superintendent’s Policies and Administrative Regulations, restriction or disqualification for participation in extracurricular activities
11. Reassignment to an alternative educational environment or referral to the District of Record
12. Suspension and expulsion in accordance with law, Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy and Administrative Regulations

Corporal Punishment
The use of corporal punishment as defined in Education Code § 49001 is prohibited as a disciplinary measure or intervention against any student.
Corporal punishment includes the willful infliction of, or willfully causing the infliction of, physical pain on a student. Corporal punishment does not include any pain or discomfort suffered by a student as a result of his/her voluntary participation in an athletic or other recreational competition or activity. In addition, an employee's use of force that is reasonable and necessary to protect himself/herself, students, staff, or other persons, to prevent damage to property, or to obtain possession of weapons or other dangerous objects within the control of the student is not corporal punishment.

Detention After School
If a student will miss his/her school bus due to being detained after school, or if the student is not transported by school bus, the Principal or designee shall notify parents/guardians of the detention at least one day in advance so that alternative transportation arrangements may be made. The student shall not be detained unless the Principal or designee notifies the parent/guardian.

In cases where the school bus departs more than one hour after the end of the school day, students may be detained until the bus departs.

Students shall remain under the supervision of an employee during the period of detention.

Community Service
As part of or instead of disciplinary action, the County Superintendent, Principal, or Principal's designee may, at his/her discretion, require a student to perform community service during non-school hours, on school grounds, or, with written permission of the student's parent/guardian, off school grounds. Such service may include, but is not limited to, community or school outdoor beautification, campus betterment, and teacher, peer, or youth assistance programs.

This community service option is not available for a student who has been suspended or pending expulsion. However, if the recommended expulsion is not implemented or the expulsion itself is suspended, then a student may be required to perform community service for the resulting suspension.

Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students
At the beginning of the school year, the County Superintendent or designee shall notify parents/guardians, in writing, about the availability of Butte County Office of Education rules related to discipline.

The County Superintendent or designee shall also provide written notice of the rules related to discipline to transfer students at the time of their enrollment in Butte County Office of Education schools.

Approved: March, 2011
Revised: October, 2018
Reviewed: May, 2021
Definitions
Suspension from school means removal of a student from ongoing instruction for adjustment purposes. However, suspension does not mean any of the following:

1. Reassignment to another education program or class at the same school where the student will receive continuing instruction for the length of day prescribed by the County Superintendent for students of the same grade level.
2. Referral to a certificated employee designated by the principal to advise students.
3. Removal from the class, but without reassignment to another class or program, for the remainder of the class period without sending the student to the principal or designee as provided in Education Code 48910. Removal from a particular class shall not occur more than once every five school days.

Expulsion means removal of a student from the immediate supervision and control, or the general supervision, of school personnel.

Day means a calendar day unless otherwise specifically provided.

School day means a day upon which the schools of the district are in session or weekdays during the summer recess.

Student includes a student's parent/guardian or legal counsel.

Principal’s designee means one or more administrators or, if there is not a second administrator at one school site, a certificated person specifically designated by the principal, in writing, to assist with disciplinary procedures. Only one such person may be designated at any time as the principal’s primary designee and only one such person may be designated as secondary designee for the school year. The names of such persons shall be on file in the principal’s office.

School property, for the purposes described in Education Code 48900, includes, but is not limited to, electronic files and databases.

Notice of Regulations
At the beginning of each school year, the principal of each school shall ensure that all students and parents/guardians are notified in writing of all school rules related to discipline, suspension, and expulsion.

Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12
Acts for which a student, including a student with disabilities, may be suspended or expelled shall be only those specified as follows:

1. Caused, attempted to cause, or threatened to cause physical injury to another person or willfully used force or violence upon another person, except in self-defense. Because of the complexities of criminal law, this issue may be difficult for school administrators to apply in a school setting and legal counsel should be consulted as appropriate. A student who aids or abets the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury on another person, as defined in Penal Code 31, may be suspended, but not expelled. However, a student may be suspended or expelled pursuant to Education Code 48900(a) once he/she has been adjudged by a juvenile court to have committed, as an aider or abettor, a crime of physical violence in which the victim suffered great or serious bodily injury.
2. Possessed, sold, or otherwise furnished any firearm, knife, explosive, or other dangerous object unless, in the case of possession of any object of this type, the student had obtained written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee's concurrence.

3. Unlawfully possessed, used, sold, or otherwise furnished, or was under the influence of, any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind.

4. Unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any controlled substance as defined in Health and Safety Code 11053-11058, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant of any kind, and then sold, delivered, or otherwise furnished to any person another liquid, substance, or material and represented same as controlled substance, alcoholic beverage, or intoxicant.

5. Committed or attempted to commit robbery or extortion.

6. Caused or attempted to cause damage to school property or private property.

7. Stole or attempted to steal school property or private property.

8. Possessed or used tobacco or any products containing tobacco or nicotine products, including, but not limited to, cigars, cigarettes, miniature cigars, clove cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chew packets, and betel. This restriction shall not prohibit a student from using or possessing his/her own prescription products.

9. Committed an obscene act or engaged in habitual profanity or vulgarity.

10. Unlawfully possessed or unlawfully offered, arranged, or negotiated to sell any drug paraphernalia, as defined in Health and Safety Code 11014.5.

11. Knowingly received stolen school property or private property.

12. Possessed an imitation firearm.

   Imitation firearm means a replica of a firearm that is so substantially similar in physical properties to an existing firearm as to lead a reasonable person to conclude that the replica is a firearm.

13. Committed or attempted to commit a sexual assault as defined in Penal Code 261, 266c, 286, 288, 288a, or 289, or committed a sexual battery as defined in Penal Code 243.4.

14. Harassed, threatened, or intimidated a student who is a complaining witness or witness in a school disciplinary proceeding for the purpose of preventing that student from being a witness and/or retaliating against that student for being a witness.

15. Unlawfully offered, arranged to sell, negotiated to sell, or sold the prescription drug Soma.

16. Engaged in, or attempted to engage in, hazing.

   Hazing means a method of initiation or preinitiation into a student organization or body, whether or not the organization or body is officially recognized by an educational institution, which is likely to cause serious bodily injury or personal degradation or disgrace resulting in physical or mental harm to a former, current, or prospective student. Hazing does not include athletic events or school-sanctioned events.


   Bullying means any severe or pervasive physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing or by means of an electronic act, directed toward one or more students that has or can reasonably be predicted to have the effect of placing a reasonable student in fear of harm to himself/herself or his/her property; cause the student to experience a substantially detrimental effect on his/her physical or mental health; or cause the student to experience substantial interferences with her/her academic performance or ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by a school.

   Bullying includes any act of sexual harassment, hate violence, or harassment, threat, or intimidation, as defined in Education Code 48900.2, 48900.3, or 48900.4 and below under “Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12,” that has any of the effects described above on a reasonable student.
Bullying also includes an act of cyber sexual bullying by a student through the dissemination of, or the solicitation or incitement to disseminate, a photograph or other visual recording that depicts a nude, semi-nude, or sexually explicit photograph or other visual recording of an identifiable minor, when such dissemination is to another student or to school personnel by means of an electronic act and has or can be reasonably predicted to have one or more of the effects of bullying described above. Cyber sexual bullying does not include a depiction, portrayal, or image that has any serious literary, artistic, educational, political, or scientific value or that involves athletic events or school-sanctioned activities.

Electronic act means the creation or transmission originated on or off the school site by means of an electronic device, including, but not limited to, a telephone, wireless telephone, or other wireless communication device, computer, or pager, of a communication including, but not limited to:

1. A message, text, sound, video, or image
2. A post on a social network Internet web site, including, but not limited to, posting to or creating a burn page or creating a credible impersonation or false profile for the purpose of causing a reasonable student any of the effects of bullying described above.

Reasonable student means a student, including, but not limited to, a student who has been identified as a student with a disability, who exercises average care, skill, and judgment in conduct for a person of his/her age, or for a person of his/her age with his/her disability.

18. Aided or abetted the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury on another person, as defined in Penal Code 31. Note that a student may be suspended but not expelled for aiding or abetting as defined in Penal Code 31, the infliction or attempted infliction of physical injury to another, but any student who aids or abets a crime of physical violence which the victim suffered great bodily injury or serious bodily injury is subject to suspension or expulsion as provided in item #1 above.

19. Made terrorist threats against school officials and/or school property.

A terrorist threat includes any written or oral statement by a person who willfully threatens to commit a crime which will result in death or great bodily injury to another person, or property damage in excess of $1,000, with the specific intent that the statement is to be taken as a threat, even if there is no intent of actually carrying it out.

Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12

Any student in grades 4-12 may be suspended, but not expelled, for disrupting school activities or otherwise willfully defying the valid authority of supervisors, teachers, administrators, other school officials, or other school personnel engaged in the performance of their duties.

In addition, a student in grades 4-12 is also subject to suspension or recommendation for expulsion when it is determined that he/she:

1. Committed sexual harassment as defined in Education Code 212.5
   Sexual harassment means that conduct, when considered from the perspective of a reasonable person of the same gender as the victim, is sufficiently severe or pervasive as to have a negative impact upon the victim’s academic performance or to create an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment.

2. Caused, attempted to cause, threatened to cause, or participated in an act of hate violence as defined in Education Code 233.
   Hate violence means any act punishable under Penal Code 422.6, 422.7, or 422.75. Such acts include injuring or intimidating another person, interfering with the exercise of a person’s civil rights, or damaging a person’s property because of the person’s race, color, religion, ancestry, national origin, disability, gender, or sexual orientation.
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3. Intentionally engaged in harassment, threats, or intimidation against Butte County Office of Education personnel or students that is sufficiently severe or pervasive to have the actual and reasonably expected effect of materially disrupting classwork, creating substantial disorder, and invading the rights of school personnel or students by creating an intimidating or hostile educational environment.

A student may be suspended or expelled for any of the acts listed above if the act is related to school activity or school attendance occurring at any school under the jurisdiction of the Assistant Superintendent of Student Programs and Educational Services or Principal or within any other school district, including, but not limited to, the following circumstances:
1. While on school grounds
2. While going to or coming from school
3. During the lunch period, whether on or off the school campus
4. During, going to, or coming from a school-sponsored activity

The Assistant Superintendent or Principal may use his/her discretion to provide alternatives to suspension or expulsion for a student subject to discipline under this administrative regulation, including, but not limited to, counseling and an anger management program.

Alternatives to suspension or expulsion shall be used with students who are truant, tardy, or otherwise absent from assigned school activities.

Administrators may take appropriate action when information becomes available about student misconduct that originates away from school grounds or school activities that has a direct and detrimental effect on or seriously threatens the discipline, education environment, safety or general welfare of students, faculty, staff and/or administrators of Butte County Office of Education schools. When assessing the impact of conduct or behavior originating away from school grounds, staff, students, and/or the educational environment, school administrators will take into consideration the seriousness of the alleged student conduct and the protection of students, faculty, staff and administrators from the effects of violence, drugs, disruption of the educational environment, or other relevant factors. School administrators should evaluate each situation relating to conduct originating away from school grounds on a case-by-case basis. Student conduct originating away from school grounds, which may be subject to discipline as provided herein includes but is not limited to electronic acts that result in a substantial disruption to the educational environment, or for which a substantial disruption to the educational environment is reasonably foreseeable under the circumstances.

Removal from Class by a Teacher/Parental Attendance
A teacher may suspend any student from his/her class for the remainder of the day and the following day for disruption, willful defiance, or any of the other acts specified in Education Code 48900 and listed as items #1-19 under “Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion” for grades allowable under Education Code.

A teacher also may refer a student to the principal or designee for consideration of suspension from school.

When removing a student from his/her class, the teacher shall immediately report this action to the principal or designee and send the student to the principal or designee for appropriate action. The student shall be appropriately supervised during the class periods from which he/she has been removed.

As soon as possible, the teacher shall ask the student’s parent/guardian to attend a parent-teacher conference regarding the removal. A counselor or psychologist may attend the conference if it is practicable, and a school administrator shall attend if either the parent/guardian or teacher so requests.
A student removed from class shall not be returned to class during the period of removal without the approval of the teacher of the class and the principal.

A student removed from class shall not be placed in another regular class during the period of removal. However, if a student is assigned to more than one class per day, he/she may be placed in any other regular classes except those held at the same time as the class from which the student was removed.

The teacher of any class from which a student is removed may require the student to complete any assignments and tests missed during the removal.

In Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy, a teacher may provide that the parent/guardian of a student whom the teacher has removed attend a portion of a school day in his/her child’s classroom. When a teacher makes this request, the principal shall send the parent/guardian a written notice that the parent/guardian's attendance is requested pursuant to law.

**Suspension by Assistant Superintendent, Principal, or Principal's Designee**

The Assistant Superintendent or Principal shall immediately suspend any student found at school or at a school activity to be:

1. Possessing, as verified by a Butte County Office of Education employee, selling, or otherwise furnishing a firearm, unless the student had obtained prior written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the Principal or designee's concurrence. The act of possessing an imitation firearm, defined under Education Code § 48900, subdivision [m], is not an offense for which suspension or expulsion is mandatory, but is an offense for which suspension, or expulsion pursuant to Education Code § 48915, subdivision [e]
2. Brandishing a knife, at another person
3. Unlawfully selling a controlled substance listed in Health and Safety Code § 11053-11058
4. Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault or committing a sexual battery as defined in Education Code § 48900 subdivision [n]
5. Possession of an explosive Pursuant to title 18 United States Code § 921, explosive means a destructive device and includes, but is not limited to, any explosive, incendiary, or poison gas bomb, grenade, rocket having a propellant charge of more than four ounces, missile having an explosive or incendiary charge of more than one-quarter ounce, mine, or similar device. A destructive device includes any other type of weapon (except a shotgun or shotgun shell recognized by the United States Secretary of Army as suitable for sporting purposes) which might be converted to project an explosive.

The Assistant Superintendent or Principal may impose a suspension for a first offense if he/she determines that the student violated any of items #1-5 listed under “Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12” above or if the student’s presence causes a danger to persons.

For all other offenses, a student may be suspended on when the Assistant Superintendent or principal has determined that other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct. When other means of correction are implemented prior to imposing suspension or supervised suspension upon a student, the Assistant Superintendent, principal, or designee shall document the other means of correction used and retain the documentation in the student’s record.

The Assistant Superintendent or principal may suspend a student from school for not more than five consecutive school days unless the suspension is extended pending expulsion.

A student may be suspended from school for not more than 20 school days in any school year unless, for purposes of adjustment, the student enrolls in or is transferred to another regular school, an opportunity
Suspending a student is a serious matter and requires the school district to follow specific procedures. These procedures ensure that students are treated fairly and that their due process rights are respected. The steps for suspending a student include:

1. Informal Conference: Before a student can be suspended, they must first be given an informal conference. During this conference, the student should be informed of the reasons for the suspension and the evidence against them. The student should also have an opportunity to present their version and evidence in support of their defense.

2. Administrative Actions: The school district must process all requests for student suspension through the principal or their designee. A school employee must report the suspension to the Assistant Superintendent or their designee.

3. Notice to Parents/Guardians: When a student is suspended, the school district must notify their parents/guardians in writing. This notice should state the specific offense committed by the student and, if applicable, the date and time when the student may return to school. The notice may also inform parents/guardians of their right to request a conference.

4. Parent/Guardian Conference: If a student is suspended, the school district must offer a conference for the student and their parents/guardians. These conferences allow parents/guardians to discuss the causes and duration of the suspension and any other pertinent matters.

5. Extension of Suspension: If the school district is considering expelling a student or suspending them for the balance of the semester, the Assistant Superintendent or their designee must extend the suspension. This extension must be preceded by notice to the student and an offer to hold a conference.

By following these procedures, the school district can ensure that students are treated fairly and that their rights are protected.
an opportunity to be heard. This conference may be held in conjunction with a meeting requested by the student or parent/guardian to challenge the original suspension.

b. The Assistant Superintendent or designee determines, following a meeting in which the student and the student’s parent/guardian were invited to participate, that the student’s presence at the school or at an alternative school would endanger persons or property or threaten to disrupt the instructional process.

c. If the student involved is a foster youth, the Assistant Superintendent or designee shall notify the liaison for foster youth of the need to invite the student’s attorney and a representative of the appropriate county child welfare agency to attend the meeting.

d. If the student involved is a homeless child or youth, the Assistant Superintendent or designee shall notify the liaison for homeless students.

Suspension by the County Superintendent
The County Superintendent may suspend a student for any of the acts listed above.

The County Superintendent may suspend a student enrolled in a continuation school or class for a period not longer than the remainder of the semester if any of the acts listed above have occurred. The suspension shall meet the requirements of Education Code 48915.

Supervised Suspension Classroom
Students for whom an expulsion action has not been initiated and who pose no imminent danger or threat to the school, students, or staff may be assigned to a supervised suspension classroom in a separate classroom, building, or site for the entire period of suspension. The following conditions shall apply:

1. The supervised suspension classroom shall be staffed in accordance with law.
2. The student shall have access to appropriate counseling services.
3. The supervised suspension classroom shall promote completion of schoolwork and tests missed by the student during the suspension.
4. Each student shall be responsible for contacting his/her teacher(s) to receive assignments to be completed in the supervised suspension classroom. The teacher(s) shall provide all assignments and tests that the student will miss while suspended. If no such work is assigned, the person supervising the suspension classroom shall assign schoolwork.

At the time a student is assigned to a supervised suspension classroom, the Principal or designee shall notify the student's parent/guardian in person or by telephone. When the assignment is for longer than one class period, this notification shall be made in writing.

Authority to Expel
A student may be expelled only by the County Superintendent. As required by law, the Assistant Superintendent or designee, or principal shall recommend expulsion and the County Superintendent shall expel any student found to have committed any of the following “mandatory recommendation and mandatory expulsion” acts at school or at a school activity off school grounds:

1. Possessing a firearm which is not an imitation firearm, as verified by a certificated employee, unless the student had obtained prior written permission to possess the item from a certificated school employee, with the principal or designee’s concurrence.
2. Selling or otherwise furnishing a firearm.
3. Brandishing a knife at another person.
5. Committing or attempting to commit a sexual assault as defined in Penal Code 261, 266c, 286, 288, 288a, or 289, or committing a sexual battery as defined in Penal Code 243.4.
6. Possessing an explosive as defined in 18 USC 921.
For all other violations listed under “Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12: and “Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12,” the Assistant Superintendent, or designee, or principal shall have the discretion to recommend expulsion of a student. If expulsion is recommended, the County Superintendent shall order the student expelled only if it makes a finding of either or both of the following:

7. That other means of correction are not feasible or have repeatedly failed to bring about proper conduct
8. That due to the nature of the violation, the presence of the student causes a continuing danger to the physical safety of the student or others

No student shall be expelled for disruption or willful defiance.

Mandatory Recommendation for Expulsion

Unless the Principal, Assistant Superintendent or designee determines that expulsion should not be recommended under the circumstances or that an alternative means of correction would address the conduct, he/she shall recommend a student's expulsion for any of the following acts:

1. Causing serious physical injury to another person, except in self-defense
2. Possession of any knife, explosive, or other dangerous object of no reasonable use to the student
3. Unlawful possession of any controlled substance, except for the first offense for the possession of not more than one ounce of marijuana, other than concentrated cannabis
4. Robbery or extortion
5. Assault or battery, as defined in Penal Code 240 and 242, upon any school employee

In determining whether or not to recommend the expulsion of a student, the Assistant Superintendent, principal, or designee shall act as quickly as possible to ensure that the student does not lose instructional time.

Student's Right to Expulsion Hearing

The student is entitled to a hearing to determine whether the student should be expelled. The hearing shall be held within 30 school days after the Principal or Assistant Superintendent determines that that student has committed the act[s] that form the basis for the expulsion recommendation.

The student is entitled to at least one postponement of an expulsion hearing for a period of not more than 30 calendar days. The request for postponement shall be in writing. Any subsequent postponement may be granted at the County Superintendent's discretion.

If the County Superintendent finds it impractical during the regular school year to comply with these time requirements for conducting an expulsion hearing, the Assistant Superintendent or designee may, for good cause, extend the time period by an additional five school days. Reasons for the extension shall be included as a part of the record when the expulsion hearing is held.

If the County Superintendent finds it impractical to comply with the time requirements of the expulsion hearing due to a summer recess of more than two weeks, the days during the recess shall not be counted as school days. The days not counted during the recess may not exceed 20 school days, as defined in Education Code § 48925. Unless the student requests in writing that the expulsion hearing be postponed, the hearing shall be held not later than 20 calendar days prior to the first day of the next school year.

Once the hearing starts, all matters shall be pursued with reasonable diligence and concluded without unnecessary delay.
Rights of Complaining Witness
An expulsion hearing involving allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery may be postponed for one school day in order to accommodate the special physical, mental, or emotional needs of a student who is the complaining witness.

Whenever the Assistant Superintendent or designee recommends an expulsion hearing that addresses allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery, he/she shall give the complaining witness a copy of Butte County Office of Education's suspension and expulsion policy and regulation and shall advise the witness of his/her right to:

1. Receive five days' notice of his/her scheduled testimony at the hearing
2. Have up to two adult support persons of his/her choosing present at the hearing at the time he/she testifies
3. Have a closed hearing during the time he/she testifies

Written Notice of the Expulsion Hearing
Written notice of the expulsion hearing shall be forwarded to the student and the student's parent/guardian at least 10 calendar days before the date of the hearing. The notice shall include:

1. The date and place of the hearing.
2. A statement of the specific facts, charges, and offense upon which the proposed expulsion is based.
3. A copy of disciplinary rules which relate to the alleged violation.
4. Notification of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation, to provide information about the student's status in Butte County Office of Education schools to any other district in which the student seeks enrollment. This obligation applies when a student is expelled for acts other than those described in Education Code 48915(a) or (c).
5. The opportunity for the student or the student's parent/guardian to appear in person or be represented by legal counsel or by a non-attorney advisor.
   - Legal counsel means an attorney or lawyer who is admitted to the practice of law in California and is an active member of the State Bar of California.
   - Non-attorney advisor means an individual who is not an attorney or lawyer, but who is familiar with the facts of the case and has been selected by the student or student's parent/guardian to provide assistance at the hearing.
6. The right to inspect and obtain copies of all documents to be used at the hearing.
7. The opportunity to confront and question all witnesses who testify at the hearing.
8. The opportunity to question all evidence presented and to present oral and documentary evidence on the student's behalf, including witnesses.

Additional Notice of Expulsion Hearing for Foster Youth and Homeless Students
If the student facing expulsion is a foster student, the Assistant Superintendent or designee shall also send notice of the hearing to the student’s attorney and a representative of an appropriate child welfare agency at least 10 days prior to the hearing.

If the student facing expulsion is a homeless student, the Assistant Superintendent or designee shall also send notice of the hearing to the liaison for homeless students at least 10 days prior to the hearing. Any notice for these purposes may be provided by the most cost-effective method possible, including by email or a telephone call.
Conduct of Expulsion Hearing

1. Closed Session: The County Superintendent shall conduct a hearing to consider the expulsion of the student in a session closed to the public unless the student requests in writing at least five days prior to the hearing that the hearing be a public meeting. If such request is made, the meeting shall be public unless another student's privacy rights would be violated. Whether the expulsion hearing is held in closed or public session, the County Superintendent may meet in closed session to deliberate and determine whether or not the student should be expelled. If the County Superintendent admits any other person to this closed session, the parent/guardian, the student, and the counsel of the student also shall be allowed to attend the closed session. If a hearing that involves a charge of sexual assault or sexual battery is to be conducted in public, a complaining witness shall have the right to have his/her testimony heard in closed session when testifying in public would threaten serious psychological harm to the witness and when there are no alternative procedures to avoid the threatened harm, including, but not limited to, videotaped deposition or contemporaneous examination in another place communicated to the hearing room by closed-circuit television.

2. Record of Hearing: A record of the hearing shall be made and may be maintained by any means, including electronic recording, as long as a reasonably accurate and complete written transcription of the proceedings can be made.

3. Subpoenas: Before commencing a student expulsion hearing, the County Superintendent may issue subpoenas, at the request of either the student or the Assistant Superintendent or designee, for the personal appearance at the hearing of any person who actually witnessed the action that gave rise to the recommendation for expulsion. After the hearing has commenced, the County Superintendent or the hearing officer or administrative panel may issue such subpoenas at the request of the student or the County Superintendent of Schools or designee. All subpoenas shall be issued in accordance with the Code of Civil Procedure 1985-1985.2 and enforced in accordance with Government Code 11455.20. Any objection raised by the student or the Assistant Superintendent or designee to the issuance of subpoenas may be considered by the County Superintendent if so requested by the student, before the meeting. The County Superintendent's decision in response to such an objection shall be final and binding. If the County Superintendent determines or if the hearing officer or administrative panel finds that a witness would be subject to unreasonable risk of harm by testifying at the hearing, a subpoena shall not be issued to compel the personal attendance of that witness at the hearing. However, that witness may be compelled to testify by means of a sworn declaration.

4. Presentation of Evidence: Technical rules of evidence shall not apply to the expulsion hearing, but relevant evidence may be admitted and used as proof only if it is the kind of evidence on which reasonable persons can rely in the conduct of serious affairs. The decision of the County Superintendent to expel shall be supported by substantial evidence that the student committed any of the acts pursuant to Education Code 48900 and listed in “Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12” and “Additional Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12” above. Findings of fact shall be based solely on the evidence at the hearing. While no finding shall be based solely on hearsay, sworn declarations may be admitted as testimony from witnesses whose disclosure of their identity or testimony at the hearing may subject them to an unreasonable risk of physical or psychological harm. In cases where a search of a student's person or property has occurred, evidence describing the reasonableness of the search shall be included in the hearing record.

5. Testimony by Complaining Witnesses: The following procedures shall be observed when hearings involve allegations of sexual assault or sexual battery by a student:
   a. Any complaining witness shall be given five days' notice before being called to testify.
b. Any complaining witness shall be entitled to have up to two adult support persons, including, but not limited to, a parent/guardian or legal counsel, present during his/her testimony.

c. Before a complaining witness testifies, support persons shall be admonished that the hearing is confidential.

d. The person presiding over the hearing may remove a support person whom he/she finds is disrupting the hearing.

e. If one or both support persons are also witnesses, the hearing shall be conducted in accordance with Penal Code 868.5.

f. Evidence of specific instances of prior sexual conduct of a complaining witness shall be presumed inadmissible and shall not be heard unless the person conducting the hearing determines that extraordinary circumstances require the evidence to be heard. Before such a determination is made, the complaining witness shall be given notice and an opportunity to oppose the introduction of this evidence. In the hearing on the admissibility of this evidence, the complaining witness shall be entitled to be represented by a parent/guardian, legal counsel, or other support person. Reputation or opinion evidence regarding the sexual behavior of a complaining witness shall not be admissible for any purpose.

g. In order to facilitate a free and accurate statement of the experiences of the complaining witness and to prevent discouragement of complaints, Butte County Office of Education shall provide a nonthreatening environment.

i. Butte County Office of Education shall provide a room separate from the hearing room for the use of the complaining witness before and during breaks in testimony.

ii. At the discretion of the person conducting the hearing, the complaining witness shall be allowed reasonable periods of relief from examination and cross-examination during which he/she may leave the hearing room.

iii. The person conducting the hearing may:

1. Arrange the seating within the hearing room so as to facilitate a less intimidating environment for the complaining witness
2. Limit the time for taking the testimony of a complaining witness to the hours he/she is normally in school, if there is no good cause to take the testimony during other hours
3. Permit one of the support persons to accompany the complaining witness to the witness stand

6. Decision Within 10 School Days: The County Superintendent’s decision on whether to expel a student shall be made within 10 school days after the conclusion of the hearing, unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed.

Alternative Expulsion Hearing: Hearing Officer or Administrative Panel

Instead of conducting an expulsion hearing itself, the County Superintendent may contract with the county hearing officer or with the Office of Administrative Hearings of the State of California for a hearing officer. Alternatively, the County Superintendent may appoint an impartial administrative panel composed of three or more certificated personnel, none of whom shall be on the staff of the school in which the student is enrolled.

A hearing conducted by the hearing officer or administrative panel shall conform to the same procedures applicable to a hearing conducted by the County Superintendent, including the requirement to issue a decision within 40 school days of the student’s removal from school, unless the student requests the decisions to be postponed.
The hearing officer or administrative panel shall, within three school days after the hearing, determine whether to recommend expulsion of the student to the County Superintendent. If expulsion is not recommended, the expulsion proceeding shall be terminated and the student shall be immediately reinstated and permitted to return to the classroom instructional program from which the referral was made, unless another placement is requested in writing by the Student’s parent/guardian.

Before the student’s placement decision is made by his/her parent/guardian, the Assistant Superintendent or principal shall consult with the parent/guardian and County staff, including the student’s teachers, regarding other placement options for the student in addition to the option to return to the classroom instructional program from which the student’s expulsion was made. The decision to not recommend expulsion shall be final.

If expulsion is recommended, findings of fact in support of the recommendation shall be prepared and submitted to the County Superintendent. All findings of fact and recommendations shall be based solely on the evidence presented at the hearing. The County Superintendent may accept the recommendation based either upon a review of the findings of fact and recommendations submitted or upon the results of any supplementary hearing the County Superintendent may order.

In accordance with the Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy, the hearing officer or administrative panel may recommend that the County Superintendent suspend the enforcement of the expulsion. If the hearing officer or administrative panel recommends that the County Superintendent expel a student but suspend the enforcement of the expulsion, the student shall not be reinstated and permitted to return to the classroom instructional program from which the referral was made until the County Superintendent has ruled on the recommendation.

The County Superintendent shall make its decision about the student's expulsion within 40 school days after the date of the student’s removal from school unless the student requests in writing that the decision be postponed.

**Final Action by the County Superintendent**

If the County Superintendent conducts the hearing and reaches a decision not to expel, this decision shall be final and the student shall be reinstated immediately. If the decision is to suspend the enforcement of the expulsion, the student shall be reinstated under the conditions of the suspended expulsion.

Upon ordering an expulsion, the County Superintendent shall set a date when the student shall be reviewed for readmission to school. For a student expelled for an act listed under "Mandatory Recommendation and Mandatory Expulsion" above, this date shall be one year from the date the expulsion occurred, except that the County Superintendent may set an earlier date on a case-by-case basis. For a student expelled for other acts, this date shall be no later than the last day of the semester following the semester in which the expulsion occurred. If an expulsion is ordered during the summer session or the intersession period of a year-round program, the County Superintendent shall set a date when the student shall be reviewed for readmission not later than the last day of the semester following the summer session or intersession period in which the expulsion occurred.

At the time of the expulsion order, the County Superintendent shall recommend a plan for the student's rehabilitation, which may include:

1. Periodic review, as well as assessment at the time of review, for readmission
2. Recommendations for improved academic performance, tutoring, special education assessments, job training, counseling, employment, community service, or other rehabilitative programs

With parent/guardian consent, students who have been expelled for reasons relating to controlled substances or alcohol may be required to enroll in a county-sponsored drug rehabilitation program before returning to school.

Written Notice to Expel
The Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of the decision to expel to the student or parent/guardian. This notice shall include the following:

1. The specific offense committed by the student for any of the causes for suspension or expulsion
2. The fact that a description of readmission procedures will be made available to the student and his/her parent/guardian
3. Notice of the right to appeal the expulsion to the County Board of Education
4. Notice of the alternative educational placement to be provided to the student during the time of expulsion
5. Notice of the student's or parent/guardian's obligation to inform any new district in which the student seeks to enroll of the student's expulsion status

Decision Not to Enforce Expulsion Order
In accordance with the Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy, when deciding whether to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion, the County Superintendent shall take into account the following criteria:

1. The student's pattern of behavior
2. The seriousness of the misconduct
3. The student's attitude toward the misconduct and his/her willingness to follow a rehabilitation program

The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion shall be governed by the following:

1. The County Superintendent may, as a condition of the suspension of enforcement, assign the student to a school, class, or program appropriate for the student's rehabilitation. This rehabilitation program may provide for the involvement of the student's parent/guardian in the student's education. However, a parent/guardian's refusal to participate in the rehabilitation program shall not be considered in the determination as to whether the student has satisfactorily completed the rehabilitation program.
2. During the period when enforcement of the expulsion order is suspended, the student shall be on probationary status.
3. The suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order may be revoked if the student commits any of the acts listed above or violates any Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policies or Administrative Regulations governing student conduct.
4. When the suspension of the enforcement of an expulsion order is revoked, a student may be expelled under the terms of the original expulsion order.
5. Upon satisfactory completion of the rehabilitation assignment, the County Superintendent shall reinstate the student in a Butte County Office of Education school. Upon reinstatement, the County Superintendent may order the expunging of any or all records of the expulsion proceedings.
6. The County Superintendent or designee shall send written notice of any decision to suspend the enforcement of an expulsion order during a period of probation to the student or parent/guardian. The notice shall also inform the parent/guardian of the right to appeal the expulsion to the Butte County Board of Education, the alternative educational placement to be provided to the student
Right to Appeal
The student or parent/guardian is entitled to file an appeal of the County Superintendent's decision with the Butte County Board of Education. The appeal must be filed within 30 days of the County Superintendent’s decision to expel, even if the expulsion action is suspended and the student is placed on probation.

The student shall submit a written request for a copy of the written transcripts and supporting documents from Butte County Office of Education simultaneously with the filing of the notice of appeal with the Butte County Board of Education. Butte County Office of Education shall provide the student with these documents within 10 school days following the student's written request.

Notification to Law Enforcement Authorities
Prior to the suspension or expulsion of any student, the Principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts of assault, which may have violated Penal Code 245.

The Principal or designee also shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities of any student acts which may involve the possession or sale of narcotics or of a controlled substance. In addition, law enforcement authorities shall be notified regarding any acts by students or nonstudents regarding the possession, sale, or furnishing of firearms, explosives, or other dangerous.

Within one school day after a student's suspension or expulsion, the Principal or designee shall notify appropriate city or county law enforcement authorities, by telephone or other appropriate means, of any student acts relating to the possession, use, offering, or sale of controlled substances, alcohol, or intoxicants of any kind.

Post-Expulsion Placements
The County Superintendent shall refer expelled students to a program of study that is:
1. Appropriately prepared to accommodate students who exhibit discipline problems
2. Not provided at a comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school or at any elementary school, unless the program is offered at a community day school established at such a site
3. Not housed at the school site attended by the student at the time of suspension

When the placement described above is not available, and when the County Superintendent so certifies, students expelled for only acts described in items #6-12 under “Grounds for Suspension and Expulsion: Grades K-12: and items #1-3 under “Additional Grounds for suspension and Expulsion: Grades 4-12” above may be instead referred to a program of study that is provided at another comprehensive middle, junior, or senior high school, or at an elementary school.

The program for a student expelled from any of grades K-6 shall not be combined or merged with programs offered to students in any of grades 7-12.

Readmission After Expulsion
Readmission procedures shall be as follows:
1. On the date set by the County Superintendent when it ordered the expulsion, Butte County Office of Education shall consider readmission of the student.

2. The Assistant Superintendent or designee shall hold a conference with the parent/guardian and the student. At the conference the student’s rehabilitation plan shall be reviewed and the Assistant Superintendent or designee shall verify that the provisions of this plan have been met. Butte County Office of Education Administrative Regulations shall be reviewed and the student and parent/guardian shall be asked to indicate in writing their willingness to comply with these regulations.

3. The Assistant Superintendent or designee shall transmit to the County Superintendent his/her recommendation regarding readmission. The County Superintendent shall consider this recommendation.

4. If the readmission is granted, the Assistant Superintendent or designee shall notify the student and parent/guardian, by registered mail, of the County Superintendent's decision regarding readmission.

5. The County Superintendent may deny readmission only if it finds that the student has not satisfied the conditions of the rehabilitation plan or that the student continues to pose a danger to campus safety or to other students or employees.

6. If the County Superintendent denies the readmission of a student, the County Superintendent shall determine either to continue the student’s placement in the alternative educational program initially selected or to place the student in another program that serves expelled students, including placement in a county community school.

7. The County Superintendent shall provide written notice to the expelled student and parent/guardian describing the reasons for denying re-admittance into the regular program. This notice shall indicate the County Superintendent’s determination of the educational program which the County Superintendent has chosen. The student shall enroll in that program unless the parent/guardian chooses to enroll the student in another school district.

No student shall be denied readmission into Butte County Office of Education schools based solely on the student’s arrest, adjudication by a juvenile court, formal or informal supervision by a probation officer, detention in a juvenile facility, enrollment in a juvenile court school, or other such contact with the juvenile justice system.

Maintenance of Records
The Assistant Superintendent shall maintain a record of each expulsion, including the specific cause of the expulsion. The expulsion record shall be maintained in the student’s mandatory interim record and sent to any school in which the student subsequently enrolls upon receipt of a written request by the admitting school.

The Assistant Superintendent or designee shall, within five working days, honor any other district’s request for information about an expulsion from Butte County Office of Education schools.

Outcome Data
The Assistant Superintendent or designee shall maintain the following data:

1. The number of students recommended for expulsion
2. The specific grounds for each recommended expulsion
3. Whether the student was subsequently expelled
4. Whether the expulsion order was suspended
5. The type of referral made after the expulsion
6. The disposition of the student after the end of the expulsion period
A student identified as an individual with a disability pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act is subject to the same grounds for suspension and expulsion which apply to students without disabilities, except as otherwise specified below.

Procedures for Students Not Yet Eligible for Special Education Services
A student who has not been officially identified as a student with a disability pursuant to IDEA and who has engaged in behavior that violated the code of student conduct may assert any of the protections under IDEA only if Butte County Office of Education had knowledge that the student is disabled before the behavior that precipitated the disciplinary action occurred.

Butte County Office of Education shall be deemed to have knowledge that the student has a disability if one of the following conditions exists:

1. The parent/guardian has expressed concern to supervisory or administrative personnel in writing, or to a teacher of the student, that the student is in need of special education or related services.
2. The parent/guardian has requested an evaluation of the student for special education.
3. The teacher of the student or other personnel has expressed specific concerns directly to the Director of Special Education or to other supervisory personnel about a pattern of behavior demonstrated by the student.

Butte County Office of Education would be deemed to not have knowledge that a student is disabled if the parent/guardian has not allowed the student to be evaluated for special education services or has refused services. In addition, Butte County Office of Education would be deemed to not have knowledge if they conducted an evaluation and determined that the student was not an individual with a disability. When Butte County Office of Education is deemed to not have knowledge of the disability, the student shall be disciplined in accordance with procedures established for students without disabilities who engage in comparable behavior.

If a request is made for an evaluation of a student during the time period in which the student is subject to disciplinary measures, the evaluation shall be conducted in an expedited manner. Until the evaluation is completed, the student shall remain in the educational placement determined by school authorities.

The Assistant Superintendent or designee may suspend a student with a disability for up to 10 consecutive school days for a single incident of misconduct, and for up to 20 school days in a school year, as long as the suspension(s) does not constitute a change in placement.

The Principal or designee shall monitor the number of days, including portions of days, in which a student with a valid individualized education program (IEP) has been suspended during the school year. Butte County Office of Education shall determine, on a case-by-case basis, whether a pattern of removals of a student from his/her current educational placement for disciplinary reasons constitutes a change of placement. A change of placement shall be deemed to have occurred under any of the following circumstances:

1. The removal is for more than 10 consecutive school days.
2. The student has been subjected to a series of removals that constitute a pattern because of all of the following:
   a. The series of removals total more than 10 school days in a school year.
   b. The student’s behavior is substantially similar to his/her behavior in previous incidents that resulted in the series of removals.
c. Additional factors, such as the length of each removal, the total amount of time the student has been removed, and the proximity of the removals to one another, indicate a change of placement.

If the removal has been determined to be a change of placement as specified above, the student's IEP team shall determine the appropriate educational services.

**Services During Suspension**

Any student suspended for more than 10 school days in the same school year shall continue to receive services during the term of the suspension. School personnel, in consultation with at least one of the student's teachers, shall determine the extent to which services are needed so as to enable the student to continue to participate in the general education curriculum in another setting and to progress toward meeting the goals as set out in his/her IEP.

If a student with a disability is excluded from school bus transportation, the student shall be provided with an alternative form of transportation at no cost to the student or his/her parent/guardian, provided that transportation is specified in his/her IEP.

**Interim Alternative Educational Placement Due to Dangerous Behavior**

Butte County Office of Education may unilaterally place a student with a disability in an appropriate interim alternative educational setting for up to 45 school days, without regard to whether the behavior is a manifestation of the student’s disability, when the student commits one of the following acts while at school, going to or from school, or at a school-related function:

1. Carries or possesses a weapon
2. Knowingly possesses or uses illegal drugs
3. Sells or solicits the sale of a controlled substance
4. Inflicts serious bodily injury upon another person

The student's interim alternative educational setting shall be determined by his/her IEP team.

On the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, the parents/guardians of the student shall be notified of the decision and provided the procedural safeguards notice.

A student who has been removed from his/her current placement because of dangerous behavior shall receive services, although in another setting, to the extent necessary to allow him/her to participate in the general education curriculum and to progress toward meeting the goals set out in his/her IEP. As appropriate, the student shall also receive a functional behavioral assessment and behavioral intervention services and modifications that are designed to address the behavior violation so that it does not recur.

**Manifestation Determination**

The following procedural safeguards shall apply when a student with a disability is suspended for more than 10 consecutive school days, when a series of removals of a student constitutes a pattern, or when a change of placement of a student is contemplated due to a violation of the student code of conduct:

1. Notice: On the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, the parents/guardians of the student shall be notified of the decision and provided the procedural safeguards notice

2. Manifestation Determination Review: Immediately if possible, but in no case later than 10 school days after the date the decision to take disciplinary action is made, a manifestation determination
review shall be made of the relationship between the student's disability and the behavior subject to the disciplinary action.

At the manifestation determination review, Butte County Office of Education, the student's parent/guardian, and relevant members of the IEP team (as determined by Butte County Office of Education and parent/guardian) shall review all relevant information in the student's file, including the student's IEP, any teacher observations, and any relevant information provided by the parents/guardians, to determine whether the conduct in question was either of the following:

a. Caused by or had a direct and substantial relationship to the student's disability
b. A direct result of Butte County Office of Education's failure to implement the student's IEP, in which case immediate steps shall be taken to remedy those deficiencies
   If the manifestation review team determines that a condition in either #a or #b above was met, the conduct shall then be determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability.

3. Determination that Behavior is a Manifestation of the Student's Disability: When the conduct has been determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability, the IEP team shall conduct a functional behavioral assessment, unless a functional behavioral assessment had been conducted before the occurrence of the behavior that resulted in the change of placement, and shall implement a behavioral intervention plan for the student. If a behavioral intervention plan has already been developed, the IEP team shall review the behavioral intervention plan and modify it as necessary to address the behavior.
   The student shall be returned to the placement from which he/she was removed, unless the parent/guardian, district, and/or Butte County Office of Education agree to a change of placement as part of the modification of the behavioral intervention plan.

4. Determination that Behavior is Not a Manifestation of the Student's Disability: If the manifestation determination review team determines that the student's behavior was not a manifestation of his/her disability, the student may be disciplined in accordance with the procedures for students without disabilities.
   The student shall receive services to the extent necessary to participate in the general education curriculum in another setting and to allow him/her to progress toward meeting the goals set out in his/her IEP. As appropriate, the student also shall receive a functional behavioral assessment and behavioral intervention services and modifications that are designed to address the behavior violation so that it does not recur.

Due Process Appeals
If the parent/guardian disagrees with any Butte County Office of Education decision regarding placement, he/she may appeal the decision by requesting a hearing. Butte County Office of Education may request a hearing if they believe that maintaining the student's current placement is substantially likely to result in injury to the student or others. In order to request a hearing, the requesting party shall file a complaint. Pursuant to 34 C.F.R. §§ 300.508, and 300.508[a] and [b].

Whenever a hearing is requested as specified above, the parent/guardian, district, and/or Butte County Office of Education shall have an opportunity for an expedited due process hearing consistent with requirement specified in 34 C.F.R. §§ 300.507, 300.508 [a]-[c], and 300.510-300.514.

If the student's parent/guardian or Butte County Office of Education has initiated a due process hearing, the student shall remain in the interim alternative educational setting pending the decision of the hearing officer or until the expiration of the 45-day time period, whichever occurs first, unless the parent/guardian and Butte County Office of Education agree otherwise.

Readmission
Readmission procedures for students with disabilities shall be the same as those used for all students. Upon readmission, an IEP team meeting shall be convened to review and, as necessary, modify the student’s IEP.

**Suspension of Expulsion**
The County Superintendent’s criteria for suspending the enforcement of an expulsion order shall be applied to students with disabilities in the same manner as they are applied to all other students.

**Notification to Law Enforcement Authorities**
Law enforcement notification requirements involving students with disabilities shall be the same as those specified for all students.

When giving any required notification concerning a student with disabilities to any law enforcement official, the principal or designee shall require the law enforcement official to certify in writing that he/she will not disclose the student’s information or records to any other person without the prior written consent of the student’s parent/guardian.

**Report to County Superintendent of Schools**
The Assistant Superintendent or designee shall report to the County Superintendent of Schools when any special education student has been expelled or suspended for more than 10 school days. The report shall include the student's name, last known address, and the reason for the action.

Approved: March, 2010
Revised: October, 2018
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent recognizes that personal beliefs are a private matter. Without the written notice and written consent of a parent/guardian, no student shall be given any test, survey, questionnaire or examination containing questions about personal or family beliefs or practices in sex, family, life, morality, or religion.

As required by law, school or program counselors shall respect the confidentiality of any personal information disclosed by students 12 years of age or older during the course of educational counseling. Personal information given to a counselor by the parent/guardian of a student 12 or older shall also be kept confidential and included in the student’s record only with the parent/guardian’s written consent. Exceptions shall be made only as provided by law.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
49602 Confidentiality of pupil information
51513 Materials containing questions about beliefs or practices in sex, family life, morality and religion

Approved: July, 2004
Reviewed: May, 2021
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

SP 5145.2
FREEDOM OF SPEECH/EXPRESSSION

The County Superintendent believes that free inquiry and exchange of ideas are essential parts of a democratic education. The County Superintendent respects students' rights to express ideas and opinions, take stands on issues, and support causes, even when such speech is controversial or unpopular.

On-Campus Expression
Students shall have the right to exercise freedom of speech and of the press including, but not limited to, the use of bulletin boards; the distribution of printed materials or petitions; the wearing of buttons, badges, and other insignia; and the right of expression in official publications.

Student expression on the Butte County Office of Education or school Internet web sites and online media shall generally be afforded the same protections as in print media.

Students' freedom of expression shall be limited only as allowed by Education Code 48907, 48950, and other applicable state and federal laws.

Students are prohibited from making any expressions or distributing or posting any materials that are obscene, libelous, or slanderous. Students also are prohibited from making any expressions that so incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on school premises, the violation of school rules, or substantial disruption of the school's orderly operation.

The use of "fighting words" or epithets is prohibited in those instances where the speech is abusive and insulting, rather than a communication of ideas, and the speech is used in an abusive manner in a situation that presents an actual danger that it will cause a breach of the peace.

School officials shall not engage in prior restraint of material prepared for official school publications except insofar as the content of the material violates the law.

The Superintendent or designee shall not discipline any high school student solely on the basis of speech or other communication that would be constitutionally protected when engaged in outside of school, but may impose discipline for harassment, threats, or intimidation unless constitutionally protected.

Off-Campus Expression
A student shall be subject to discipline for off-campus expression, including expression on off-campus Internet web sites, when such expression poses a threat to the safety of other students, staff, or school property, or substantially disrupts the educational program. The Superintendent or designee shall document the impact the expression had or could be expected to have on the school program.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
48907 Exercise of free expression; rules and regulations
48950 Speech and other communication
51520 Prohibited solicitations on school premises

Approved: November, 2007
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent desires to ensure equal opportunities for all students in admission and access to the district’s educational programs, guidance and counseling programs, athletic programs, testing procedures, and other activities. Programs and activities shall be free from discrimination, including harassment, with respect to a student’s actual or perceived sex, gender, ethnic group identification, race, national origin, religion, color, physical or mental disability, age, or sexual orientation.

The County Superintendent prohibits discrimination, intimidation, or harassment of any student by any employee, student, or other person in Butte County Office of Education. Prohibited harassment includes physical, verbal, nonverbal, or written conduct based on one of the categories listed above that is so severe and pervasive that it affects a student's ability to participate in or benefit from an educational program or activity; creates an intimidating, threatening, hostile, or offensive educational environment; has the purpose or effect of substantially or unreasonably interfering with a student’s academic performance; or otherwise adversely affects the student’s educational opportunities.

School staff and volunteers shall carefully guard against segregation, bias, and stereotyping in the delivery of services, including, but not limited to, instruction, guidance, and supervision.

The Principal or designee shall develop a plan to provide students with appropriate accommodations when necessary for their protection from threatened or potentially harassing or discriminatory behavior.

Students who engage in discrimination or harassment in violation of law, Board policy, or administrative regulation shall be subject to appropriate discipline, up to and including counseling, suspension, and/or expulsion. Any employee who permits or engages in harassment or prohibited discrimination shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal.

Grievance Procedures
The County Superintendent hereby designates the following position as Coordinator for Non-discrimination to handle complaints regarding discrimination and harassment and inquiries regarding non-discrimination policies:

Assistant Superintendent of Human Resources
Butte County Office of Education
1859 Bird Street
Oroville, CA 95965
(530)532-5782

Any student who feels that he/she has been subjected to discrimination or harassment should immediately contact the Coordinator, the principal, or any other staff member. Any student or school employee who observes an incident of discrimination or harassment should report the incident to the Coordinator or principal, whether or not the victim files a complaint.

Upon receiving a complaint of discrimination or harassment, the Coordinator shall immediately investigate the complaint in accordance with site-level grievance procedures.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the student handbook clearly describes the non-discrimination policy, procedures for filing a complaint regarding discrimination or harassment, and the
resources that are available to students who feel that they have been the victim of discrimination or harassment.

Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy may also be posted on the Butte County Office of Education website or any other location that is easily accessible to students.

Legal Reference:
CIVIL CODE
1714.1 Liability of parents/guardians for willful misconduct of minor
EDUCATION CODE
200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination
48900.3 Suspension or expulsion for act of hate violence
48900.4 Suspension or expulsion for threats or harassment
48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct
48907 Student exercise of free expression
48950 Freedom of speech
49020-49023 Athletic programs
51500 Prohibited instruction or activity
51501 Prohibited means of instruction
60044 Prohibited instructional materials
PENAL CODE
422.55 definition of hate crime
422.6 Crimes, harassment
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
4600-4687 Uniform Complaint Procedures
4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
2000d – 2000e 17 Title VI and Title VII Civil Rights Act of 1962, as amended
2000h -2-2000h-6 Title IX of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34
100.3 Prohibition of discrimination on basis of race, color or national origin
104.7 Designation of responsible employee for Section 504
106.8 Designation of responsible employee for Title IX
106.9 Notification of nondiscrimination on basis of sex

Approved: March, 2010
Reviewed: May, 2021
NOTIFICATION TO PARENTS AND STUDENTS

The County Superintendent recognizes that notifications are essential to effective communication between the school and the home. The County Superintendent or designee shall send students and parents/guardians all notifications required by law, including notifications about their legal rights, and any other notifications he/she believes will promote parental understanding and involvement.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that notifications which must be sent at the beginning of each academic year include a request that the parent/guardian sign the notice and return it to the school.

Notifications to parents/guardians shall be written both in English and in the family's primary language when so required by law. Whenever an employee learns that a student's parent/guardian is for any reason unable to understand the county's printed notifications, the principal or designee shall work with the parent/guardian to establish other appropriate means of communication.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE
221.5 Policy of state; prohibited discrimination
262.3 Appeals; civil law remedies; notice
17288 Special educational services on university campuses; exemption from school building requirements; notice
32243 School with significant risk factors for lead; notification to personnel and parents
32255-32255.6 Pupil’s right to refrain from the harmful or destructive use of animals
32390 Fingerprint program; contracts; funding; fee; consent; transmitting fingerprints to parent/guardian
35183 School dress codes and school uniforms; notice and economic assistance
35256 School accountability report card
35291 Rules
35291.5 Rules and procedures on school discipline; notice
37616 Consultation (continuous school programs)
39831.5 Instruction in school bus emergency procedure and passenger safety
44808.5 Permission for pupils to leave school grounds; notice
46010.1 Confidential medical services; excuse to obtain without consent of parent or guardian; notice to pupils and parents
48216 Immunization requirements and procedures, exclusion of pupils who have not been immunized
46014 Absences for religious purpose
46601 Failure to approve inter-district attendance; appeal;
48000 Minimum age of admission
48205 Excused absences; average daily attendance computation
48206.3 Pupils with temporary disabilities
48207 Pupils with temporary disabilities in hospitals outside of school district; compliance with residency requirements
48208 Presence of pupils with temporary disabilities in qualifying hospitals; notice by parent/guardian; commencement of individualized instruction
48209.9 Application deadline; waiver; form; notice of acceptance or rejection; appeal; renewal of acceptance (attendance alternatives)
48213 Notice to parent or guardian (persons excluded from public school)
48260.5 Notice to parent re truancy
48263 Referral to attendance review board or probation department
48432.5 Involuntary transfers of pupils; rules and regulation; procedure
48637.1 Notice of intended assignment (opportunity schools)
48900.1 Attendance of suspended child's parent or guardian for portion of school day
48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful pupil misconduct; withholding of grades, diploma and transcripts; voluntary work program
48904.3 Withholding grades, diplomas, or transcripts; transfer of pupils to new school districts
48906 Notification of parent, guardian or relative of release of pupil to police officer
48911 Suspension by principal, designee or superintendent
48912 Closed sessions; consideration of suspension or other disciplinary action; notice
48915.5 Expulsion of pupils with exceptional needs enrolled in special education programs; § 48916 Expulsion orders; readmission date; rehabilitation plan
48918 Rules governing expulsion procedures; hearings; notice
48980-48985 Notification of parent or guardian
49063 Notification of parents of their rights (pupil records)
49067 Regulations regarding pupil's achievement
49068 Transfer of permanent enrollment and scholarship record
49069 Absolute right to access (pupil records)
49070 Challenging content of records
49073 Release of directory information
49077 Disclosure of student information; compliance with court order or lawfully issued subpoena; notification of pupil or guardian
49302 Parental consent (school safety patrols)
49332 Notifications of parent/guardian; retention of object by school personnel; release
49403 Cooperation in control of communicable disease and immunization of pupils
49423 Administration of prescribed medication for pupil
49451 Parent’s refusal to consent (physical examinations)
49452.5 Scoliosis screening; notice; immunity from liability
49455 Vision appraisal; § 49456 Report to parent
49470 Medical and hospital services for athletic program
49471 Medical and hospital services not provided or available
49472 Medical and hospital services for pupils
49473 Distribution of printed matter regarding medical and hospital services
49480 Continuing medication regimen for non-episodic conditions; required notice to school employees
49510-49520 Duffy-Moscone Family Nutrition Education and Services Act of 1970
51201.5 Instruction on AIDS and AIDS prevention
51240 Excuse from health, family life, and sex education due to religious beliefs
51513 Materials containing questions about beliefs or practices in sex, family life, morality and religion; requirements
51550 Sex education courses
51820 Venereal disease instruction; written notification to parent; inspection of instructional material; consensual pupil participation
54444.2 Migrant education programs; parental involvement
56000-56885 Special education, especially
56301 Child-find system, policies and procedures
56321 Development or revision of individualized education program; proposed assessment plan; notice of parental rights; consent of parents
56329 Notice to parent; independent educational assessment; hearings
56341 Individualized education program team
56343.5 IEP team meetings
56346 Parental notice of program; consent; due process hearing; pre-hearing mediation conference
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

56366 Nonpublic, nonsectarian schools; contracts
56380 IEP reviews; notice of rights to request reviews
56500.3 Dispute resolution; mediation
56501 Due process hearing; procedures; initiation
56502 Requests for due process hearings; informal meeting; notice to parties; availability of services within geographical area
56504 School records; inspection and reproduction
56506 Due process rights of pupil and parent
58501 Notice required prior to establishment (alternative schools)
60614 Personal beliefs or practices

Approved: July, 2005
Reviewed: May, 2021
SEXUAL HARASSMENT

The County Superintendent is committed to maintaining an educational environment that is free from harassment and discrimination. The County Superintendent prohibits sexual harassment of students by other students, employees, or other persons, at Butte County Office of Education (BCOE) schools or at school-sponsored or school-related activities. The County Superintendent also prohibits retaliatory behavior or action against persons who complain, testify, assist, or otherwise participate in the complaint processes.

BCOE strongly encourages students who feel that they are being or have been sexually harassed on school grounds or at a school-sponsored or school-related activity by another student or an adult, or who have experienced off-campus sexual harassment that has a continuing effect on campus, to immediately contact their teacher, the principal, the BCOE’s Title IX Coordinator, or any other available school employee. Any employee who receives a report of or observes an incident of sexual harassment shall notify the Title IX Coordinator.

Once notified, the Title IX Coordinator shall ensure the complaint is addressed through Title IX complaint procedures or uniform complaint procedures, as applicable, and shall offer supportive measures to the complainant.

(cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning Employees)
(cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)
(cf. 5141.4 - Child Abuse Prevention and Reporting)
(cf. 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures)

The County Superintendent or designee shall inform students and parents/guardians of the BCOE’s sexual harassment policy by disseminating it through parent/guardian notifications, publishing it on BCOE’s website, and including it in the annual notification handbook for students and parents and staff handbooks.

Instruction/Information

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all students receive age-appropriate instruction and information on sexual harassment. Such instruction and information shall include:

1. What acts and behavior constitute sexual harassment, including the fact that sexual harassment could occur between people of the same sex and could include sexual violence

2. A clear message that students do not have to endure sexual harassment

3. Encouragement to report observed instances of sexual harassment, even where the victim of the harassment has not complained

4. A clear message that, regardless of a complainant’s noncompliance with the writing, timeline, or other formal filing requirements, every sexual harassment allegation that involves a student, whether as the complainant, respondent, or victim of the harassment, shall be investigated and action shall be taken to respond to harassment, prevent recurrence, and address any continuing effect on students

5. Information about the procedure for investigating complaints and the person(s) to whom a report of sexual harassment should be made

Disciplinary Actions
Upon completion of an investigation of a sexual harassment complaint, any student found to have engaged in sexual harassment in violation of this policy shall be subject to disciplinary action. For students in grades 4-12, disciplinary action may include suspension and/or expulsion, provided that, in imposing such discipline, the entire circumstances of the incident(s) shall be taken into account.

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)
(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)
(cf. 5144.2 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process (Students with Disabilities))

Upon investigation of a sexual harassment complaint, any employee found to have engaged in sexual harassment or sexual violence toward any student shall be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, in accordance with law and the applicable collective bargaining agreement.

(cf. 4117.7/4317.7 - Employment Status Report)
(cf. 4118 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action)
(cf. 4119.11/4219.11/4319.11 - Sexual Harassment)
(cf. 4218 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

Confidentiality and Record-Keeping
All complaints and allegations of sexual harassment shall be kept confidential except as necessary to carry out the investigation or take other subsequent necessary action. The County Superintendent or designee shall maintain a record of all reported cases of sexual harassment to monitor, address, and prevent repetitive harassing behavior in the schools.

Legal Reference:
CIVIL CODE
Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships
1714.1 Liability of parents/guardians for willful misconduct of minor
EDUCATION CODE
200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex
48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion
48900.2 Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment
48904 Liability of parent/guardian for willful student misconduct
48980 Notice at beginning of term
GOVERNMENT CODE
12950.1 Sexual harassment training
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
4600-4687 Uniform Complaint Procedures
4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1681-1688 Title IX, discrimination
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
1983 Civil action for deprivation of rights
2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964
2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34
106.1-106.71 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs

Approved: March, 2009
Revised: October, 2020
The following administrative regulation shall be used to resolve complaints of sexual harassment by or against a Butte County Office of Education (BCOE) student.

Title IX Coordinator
BCOE designates the following individual as the responsible employee(s) to coordinate its efforts to comply with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, as well as to investigate and resolve sexual harassment complaints under this and other applicable BCOE regulations and policies. The Title IX Coordinator may be contacted at:

KAREN FINLEY
TITLE IX COORDINATOR/EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, HUMAN RESOURCES
Address: 1859 Bird Street, Oroville, CA 95965
Telephone: 530-532-5766
Email: kfinley@bcoe.org

BCOE shall notify students, parents/guardians, employees, bargaining units, and applicants for employment of the name or title, office address, email address, and telephone number of BCOE’s Title IX Coordinator.

Prohibited Conduct
Prohibited sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, unwanted requests for sexual favors, or other unwanted verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature made against another person of the same or opposite sex in the educational setting, when made on the basis of sex and under any of the following conditions:

1. Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or condition of a student's academic status or progress
2. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by a student is used as the basis for academic decisions affecting the student
3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact on the student's academic performance or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment
4. Submission to or rejection of the conduct by the student is used as the basis for any decision affecting the student regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through any BCOE program or activity

Examples of types of conduct which are prohibited and which may constitute sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

1. Unwelcome leering, sexual flirtations, or propositions
2. Unwelcome sexual slurs, epithets, threats, verbal abuse, derogatory comments, or sexually degrading descriptions
3. Graphic verbal comments about an individual's body or overly personal conversation
4. Sexual jokes, derogatory posters, notes, stories, cartoons, drawings, pictures, obscene gestures, or computer-generated images of a sexual nature
5. Spreading sexual rumors
6. Teasing or sexual remarks about students enrolled in a predominantly single-sex class
7. Massaging, grabbing, fondling, stroking, or brushing the body
8. Touching an individual’s body or clothes in a sexual way
9. Impeding or blocking movements or any physical interference with school activities when directed at an individual on the basis of sex
10. Displaying sexually suggestive objects
11. Sexual assault, battery, or sexual coercion
12. Electronic communications containing comment, words or images described above

Notice and Receipt of Complaint:
A student or parent/guardian who believes that the student has been subjected to sexual harassment by another student, an employee, or a third party or who has witnessed sexual harassment is strongly encouraged to report the incident to a teacher, the principal, BCOE’s Title IX Coordinator, or any other available school employee. Within one school day of receiving such a report, the principal or other school employee shall forward the report to BCOE’s Title IX Coordinator. Any school employee who observes an incident of sexual harassment involving a student shall, within one school day, report the observation to the principal or Title IX Coordinator, regardless of whether the alleged victim files a formal complaint.

(cf. 5141.4 - Child Abuse Prevention and Reporting)

When a report or complaint of sexual harassment involves off-campus conduct, the Title IX Coordinator shall assess whether the conduct may create or contribute to the creation of a hostile school environment. If the Title IX Coordinator determines that a hostile environment may be created, the complaint shall be investigated and resolved in the same manner as if the prohibited conduct occurred at school.

When a verbal or informal report of sexual harassment is submitted, the Title IX Coordinator shall inform the student or parent/guardian of the right to file a formal written complaint in accordance with applicable BCOE complaint procedures.

Complaint Procedures
All complaints of sexual harassment by and against students shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with law and BCOE procedures. The Title IX Coordinator shall review the allegations to determine the applicable procedure for responding to the complaint. All complaints that meet the definition of sexual harassment under Title IX shall be investigated and resolved in accordance with AR 5145.71 - Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures. Other sexual harassment complaints shall be investigated and resolved pursuant to AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures.

Notifications
A copy of Butte County Office of Education’s sexual harassment policy and regulation shall:
1. Be included in the notifications that are sent to parents/guardians at the beginning of each school year
2. Be displayed in a prominent location in the main administrative building or other area where notices of BCOE rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct are posted
3. Be provided as part of any orientation program conducted for new students at the beginning of each quarter, semester, or summer session
4. Appear in any school or BCOE publication that sets forth the school's or BCOE’s comprehensive rules, regulations, procedures, and standards of conduct
5. Be included in the student handbook
6. Be provided to employees and employee organizations
7. Be summarized on a poster which shall be prominently and conspicuously displayed in each bathroom and locker room at each school. The poster may be displayed in public areas that are accessible to and frequented by students, including, but not limited to, classrooms, hallways, gymnasiums, auditoriums, and cafeterias. The poster shall display the rules and procedures for reporting a charge of sexual harassment; the name, phone number, and email address of an appropriate school employee to contact to report a charge of sexual harassment; the rights of the reporting student, the complainant, and the respondent; and the responsibilities of the school.

8. Be posted in a prominent location on BCOE’s web site in a manner that is easily accessible to parents/guardians and students. This shall include the name or title, office address, email address, and telephone number of the employee(s) designated as BCOE’s Title IX Coordinator. (Education Code 234.6; 34 CFR 106.8)

(cf. 5145.6 - Parental Notifications)

Approved: March, 2009
Revised: October, 2020
Reviewed: May, 2021
Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures

The complaint procedures described in this administrative regulation shall be used to address any complaint governed by Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 alleging that a Butte County Office of Education (BCOE) student was subjected to one or more of the following forms of sexual harassment:

1. A BCOE employee conditioning the provision of a BCOE aid, benefit, or service on the student's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct
2. Unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a student equal access to BCOE’s education program or activity
3. Sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as defined in 20 USC 1092 or 34 USC 12291 (34 CFR 106.30)

All other sexual harassment complaints shall be investigated and responded to pursuant to AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures. (cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)

A report of sexual harassment shall be submitted directly to or forwarded to BCOE’s Title IX Coordinator using the contact information listed in AR 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment. (cf. 5145.7 - Sexual Harassment)

Upon receiving such a report, the Title IX Coordinator shall inform the complainant of the process for filing a formal complaint.

Even if the alleged victim chooses not to file a formal complaint, the Title IX Coordinator may file a formal complaint in as permitted under the Title IX regulations. In such cases, the alleged victim is not a party to the case, but will receive notices as required by the Title IX regulations at specific points in the complaint process.

A formal complaint, with the complainant’s physical or digital signature, may be filed with the Title IX Coordinator in person, by mail, by email, or by any other method authorized by BCOE. (34 CFR 106.30)

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that the Title IX Coordinator, investigator, decision-maker, or a facilitator of an informal resolution process does not have a conflict of interest or bias for or against complainants or respondents generally or an individual complainant or respondent, and that such persons receive training in accordance with 34 CFR 106.45. (34 CFR 106.45)

Supportive Measures

Upon receipt of a report of Title IX sexual harassment, even if a formal complaint is not filed, the Title IX Coordinator shall promptly contact the complainant to discuss the availability of supportive measures which are non-disciplinary, nonpunitive, and do not unreasonably burden the other party. Such measures may include, but are not limited to, counseling, course-related adjustments, modifications of class schedules, mutual restrictions on contact, increased security, and monitoring of certain areas of the campus. The Title IX Coordinator shall consider the complainant’s wishes with respect to supportive measures. (34 CFR 106.30, 106.44)

Emergency Removal from School

On an emergency basis, BCOE may remove a student from BCOE’s education program or activity, provided that BCOE conducts an individualized safety and risk analysis, determines that removal is justified due to an immediate threat to the physical health or safety of any student or other individual arising from the allegations, and provides the student with notice and an opportunity to challenge the decision immediately.
following the removal. This authority to remove a student does not modify a student's rights under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. (34 CFR 106.44)

If a BCOE employee is the respondent, the employee may be placed on administrative leave during the pendency of the formal complaint process. (34 CFR 106.44)

Dismissal of Complaint
The Title IX Coordinator shall dismiss a formal complaint if the alleged conduct would not constitute sexual harassment as defined in 34 CFR 106.30 even if proved. The Title IX Coordinator shall also dismiss any complaint that did not occur in BCOE’s education program or activity or did not occur against a person in the United States, and may dismiss a formal complaint if the complainant notifies BCOE in writing that the complainant would like to withdraw the complaint or any allegations in the complaint, the respondent is no longer enrolled or employed by BCOE, or sufficient circumstances prevent BCOE from gathering evidence sufficient to reach a determination with regard to the complaint. (34 CFR 106.45)

Upon dismissal, the Title IX Coordinator shall promptly, and simultaneously to the parties, send written notice of the dismissal and the reasons for the dismissal. (34 CFR 106.45)

If a complaint is dismissed on the grounds that the alleged conduct does not constitute sexual harassment as defined in 34 CFR 106.30, the conduct may still be addressed pursuant to BP/AR 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures as applicable.

Informal Resolution Process
When a formal complaint of sexual harassment is filed, BCOE may offer an informal resolution process, such as mediation, at any time prior to reaching a determination regarding responsibility. BCOE shall not require a party to participate in the informal resolution process or to waive the right to an investigation and adjudication of a formal complaint. (34 CFR 106.45)

BCOE may facilitate an informal resolution process provided that BCOE:

1. Provides the parties with written notice disclosing the allegations, the requirements of the informal resolution process, the right to withdraw from the informal process and resume the formal complaint process, and any consequences resulting from participating in the informal resolution process, including that records will be maintained or could be shared.
2. Obtains the parties’ voluntary, written consent to the informal resolution process
3. Does not offer or facilitate an informal resolution process to resolve allegations that an employee sexually harassed a student

(34 CFR 106.45)

Formal Complaint Process
If a formal complaint is filed, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide the known parties with written notice of the following: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. BCOE’s complaint process, as set forth in this Administrative Regulation (AR 5145.71) including any informal resolution process
2. The allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment with sufficient details known at the time, including the identity of parties involved in the incident if known, the conduct allegedly constituting sexual harassment, and the date and location of the alleged incident if known. Such notice shall be provided with sufficient time for the parties to prepare a response before any initial interview.

If, during the course of the investigation, BCOE investigates allegations about the complainant or respondent that are not included in the initial notice, the Title IX Coordinator shall provide notice of the additional allegations to the parties.
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

3. A statement that the respondent is presumed not responsible for the alleged conduct and that a
determination regarding responsibility is made at the conclusion of the complaint process
4. The opportunity for the parties to have an advisor of their choice who may be, but is not required to
be, an attorney, and the ability to inspect and review evidence
5. The prohibition against knowingly making false statements or knowingly submitting false
information during the complaint process

The above notice shall also include the name of the investigator, facilitator of an informal process, and
decision-maker and shall provide either party with no less than three calendar days to raise concerns of
conflict of interest or bias regarding any of these persons.

During the investigation process, BCOE shall pursuant to 34 CFR 106.45:

1. Provide an equal opportunity for the parties to present witnesses, including fact and expert
witnesses, and other inculpatory and exculpatory evidence
2. Not restrict the ability of either party to discuss the allegations under investigation or to gather and
present relevant evidence
3. Provide the parties with the same opportunities to have others present during any grievance
proceeding, including the opportunity to be accompanied to any related meeting or proceeding by
the advisor of their choice, who may be, but is not required to be, an attorney
4. Not limit the choice or presence of an advisor for either the complainant or respondent in any
meeting or grievance proceeding, although BCOE may establish restrictions regarding the extent to
which the advisor may participate in the proceedings as long as the restrictions apply equally to
both parties
5. Provide, to a party whose participation is invited or expected, written notice of the date, time,
location, participants, and purpose of all investigative interviews or other meetings, with sufficient
time for the party to prepare to participate
6. Send in an electronic format or hard copy to both parties and their advisors, if any, the evidence
that is directly related to the allegations raised in the complaint, and provide the parties at least 10
days to submit a written response for the investigator to consider prior to the completion of the
investigative report
7. Objectively evaluate all relevant evidence, including both inculpatory and exculpatory evidence, and
determine credibility in a manner that is not based on a person's status as a complainant,
respondent, or witness
8. Create an investigative report that fairly summarizes relevant evidence and, at least 10 days prior to
the determination of responsibility, send to the parties and their advisors, if any, the investigative
report in an electronic format or a hard copy, for their review and written response
9. After sending the investigative report to the parties and before reaching a determination regarding
responsibility, afford each party the opportunity to submit written, relevant questions that the
party wants asked of any party or witness, provide each party with the answers, and allow for
additional, limited follow-up questions from each party

Questions and evidence about the complainant's sexual predisposition or prior sexual behavior are not
relevant, unless such questions and evidence are offered to prove that someone other than the respondent
committed the conduct alleged by the complainant or if the questions and evidence concern specific
incidents of the complainant's prior sexual behavior with respect to the respondent and are offered to
prove consent.

Privacy rights of all parties to the complaint shall be maintained in accordance with applicable state and
federal laws.
If the complaint is against an employee, rights conferred under an applicable collective bargaining agreement shall be applied to the extent they do not conflict with the Title IX requirements.

**Written Decision**

The County Superintendent shall designate an employee as the decision-maker to determine responsibility for the alleged conduct, who shall not be the Title IX Coordinator or a person involved in the investigation of the matter. (34 CFR 106.45)

The decision-maker shall issue, and simultaneously provide to both parties, a written decision as to whether the respondent is responsible for the alleged conduct. (34 CFR 106.45)

The written decision shall be issued within 45 calendar days of the receipt of the complaint.

The timeline may be temporarily extended for good cause with written notice to the complainant and respondent of the extension and the reasons for the action. (34 CFR 106.45)

In making this determination, BCOE shall use the "preponderance of the evidence" standard for all formal complaints of sexual harassment. The same standard of evidence shall be used for formal complaints against students as for complaints against employees. (34 CFR 106.45)

The written decision shall include the following: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. Identification of the allegations potentially constituting sexual harassment as defined in 34 CFR 106.30
2. A description of the procedural steps taken from receipt of the formal complaint through the written decision, including any notifications to the parties, interviews with parties and witnesses, site visits, and methods used to gather other evidence
3. Findings of fact supporting the determination
4. Conclusions regarding the application of BCOE’s code of conduct to the facts
5. A statement of, and rationale for, the result as to each allegation, including a decision regarding responsibility, any disciplinary sanctions BCOE imposes on the respondent, and whether remedies designed to restore or preserve equal access to BCOE’s educational program or activity will be provided by BCOE to the complainant
6. BCOE’s procedures and permissible bases for the complainant and respondent to appeal

**Appeals**

Either party may appeal BCOE’s decision or dismissal of a formal complaint or any allegation in the complaint, if the party believes that a procedural irregularity affected the outcome, new evidence is available that could affect the outcome, or a conflict of interest or bias by the Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), or decision-maker(s) affected the outcome. If an appeal is filed, BCOE shall: (34 CFR 106.45)

1. Notify the other party in writing when an appeal is filed and implement appeal procedures equally for both parties
2. Ensure that the decision-maker(s) for the appeal is trained in accordance with 34 CFR 106.45 and is not the same decision-maker(s) who reached the determination regarding responsibility or dismissal, the investigator(s), or the Title IX Coordinator
3. Give both parties a reasonable, equal opportunity to submit a written statement in support of, or challenging, the outcome
4. Issue a written decision describing the result of the appeal and the rationale for the result
5. Provide the written decision simultaneously to both parties

An appeal must be filed in writing within 10 calendar days of receiving the determination, stating the grounds for the appeal and including any relevant documentation in support of the appeal. Appeals submitted after this deadline are not timely and shall not be considered. Either party has the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights.

A written decision shall be provided to the parties within 20 calendar days from the receipt of the appeal.

**Remedies**

When a determination of responsibility for sexual harassment has been made against the respondent, BCOE shall provide remedies to the complainant. Such remedies may include the same individualized services described above in the section "Supportive Measures," but need not be non-disciplinary or nonpunitive and need not avoid burdening the respondent. (34 CFR 106.45)

**Corrective/Disciplinary Actions**

BCOE shall not impose any disciplinary sanctions or other actions against a respondent, other than supportive measures as described above in the section "Supportive Measures," until the complaint procedure has been completed and a determination of responsibility has been made. (34 CFR 106.44)

For students in grades 4-12, discipline for sexual harassment may include suspension and/or expulsion. After the completion of the complaint procedure, if it is determined that a student at any grade level has committed sexual assault or sexual battery at school or at a school activity off school grounds, the principal or County Superintendent shall immediately suspend the student and shall recommend expulsion. (Education Code 48900.2, 48915)

(cf. 5144 - Discipline)
(cf. 5144.1 - Suspension and Expulsion/Due Process)

Other actions that may be taken with a student who is determined to be responsible for sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

1. Transfer from a class or school as permitted by law
2. Parent/guardian conference
3. Education of the student regarding the impact of the conduct on others
4. Positive behavior support
5. Denial of participation in extracurricular or cocurricular activities or other privileges as permitted by law

(cf. 6145 - Extracurricular and Cocurricular Activities)

When an employee is found to have committed sexual harassment or retaliation, BCOE shall take appropriate disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal, in accordance with applicable law and collective bargaining agreement.

(cf. 4117.7/4317.7 - Employment Status Report)
(cf. 4118 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action)
(cf. 4119.11/4219.11/4319.11 - Sexual Harassment)
(cf. 4218 - Suspension/Disciplinary Action)

**Record-Keeping**

The County Superintendent or designee shall maintain for a period of seven years a record of all reported cases and Title IX investigations of sexual harassment, any determinations of responsibility, any audio or audiovisual recording and transcript if applicable, any disciplinary sanctions imposed, any remedies
provided to the complainant, any appeal or informal resolution and the results therefrom, and responses made pursuant to 34 CFR 106.44. (34 CFR 106.45)

The County Superintendent or designee shall also maintain for a period of seven years all materials used to train the Title IX Coordinator, investigator(s), decision-maker(s), and any person who facilitates an informal resolution process. BCOE shall make such training materials publicly available on its web site. (34 CFR 106.45)

(cf. 3580 – Butte County Office of Education Records)
Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
200-262.4 Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of sex
48900 Grounds for suspension or expulsion
48900.2 Additional grounds for suspension or expulsion; sexual harassment
48985 Notices, report, statements and records in primary language
CIVIL CODE
51.9 Liability for sexual harassment; business, service and professional relationships
1714.1 Liability of parents/guardians for willful misconduct of minor
GOVERNMENT CODE
12950.1 Sexual harassment training
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
4600-4670 Uniform complaint procedures
4900-4965 Nondiscrimination in elementary and secondary education programs
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
1092 Definition of sexual assault
1221 Application of laws
1232g Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
1681-1688 Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 34
12291 Definition of dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42
1983 Civil action for deprivation of rights
2000d-2000d-7 Title VI, Civil Rights Act of 1964
2000e-2000e-17 Title VII, Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended
CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34
99.1-99.67 Family Educational Rights and Privacy
106.1-106.82 Nondiscrimination on the basis of sex in education programs

Approved: October, 2020
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent believes that the safety of Butte County Office of Education students and staff is essential to achieving the goal of student learning. In accordance with standards specified in law, law enforcement officers may interview and question students on school premises and may remove them when appropriate.

The County Superintendent or designee shall collaborate with local law enforcement agencies to establish procedures which enable law enforcement officers to carry out their duties on school campus, including, when necessary, the questioning and/or apprehension of students.

When any law enforcement officer requests an interview with a student, the Principal or designee shall request the officer's identity, his/her official capacity, and the legal authority under which the interview is to be conducted. The Principal or designee shall maintain a record of all documentation relative to law enforcement interviews of students.

The Principal or designee shall accommodate the interview in a way that causes the least possible disruption for the student and school and provides the student appropriate privacy.

At the law enforcement officer's discretion and with the student's approval, the Principal or designee may be present during the interview.

Except in cases of child abuse or neglect, the Principal or designee shall attempt to notify the student's parent/guardian as soon as practicable after the law enforcement officer has interviewed the student on school premises.

If a minor student is removed from school into the custody of law enforcement, the Principal or designee shall immediately notify the parent/guardian or responsible relative regarding the student's release and the place to which he/she is reportedly being taken, except when the minor has been taken into custody as a victim of suspected child abuse.

Subpoenas
Although subpoenas may legally be served at school on students age 12 or older, the County Superintendent believes that serving officials should be strongly urged to serve subpoenas at the home of the student whenever possible. When served at school, the Principal or designee shall take reasonable steps to protect the student's privacy rights and to minimize loss of class time for the student.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
44807 Duty concerning conduct of pupils
48264 Arrest of truants
48265 Delivery of truant
48902 Notice to law enforcement authorities
48906 Release of minor pupil to peace officers; notice to parent, guardian
48909 Narcotics and other hallucinogenic drugs (re arrest)

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE
416.60 Service of summons or complaint to a minor

PENAL CODE
830-832.17 Peace officers
BUTTE COUNTY OFFICE OF EDUCATION
SUPERINTENDENT’S POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

1328 Service of subpoena
WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE
627 Custody of minor
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
303 Duty to remain at school

Approved: July, 2011
Reviewed: May, 2021
SP 5145.12
SEARCH AND SEIZURE

The County Superintendent is fully committed to promoting a safe learning environment and, to the extent possible, eliminating the possession and use of weapons, illegal drugs, and other controlled substances by students on school premises and at school activities. As necessary to protect the health and welfare of students and staff, school officials may search students, their property, and/or Butte County Office of Education property under their control and may seize illegal, unsafe, or otherwise prohibited items.

The County Superintendent urges that employees exercise discretion and good judgment. When conducting a search or seizure, employees shall act in accordance with law, Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy, and Administrative Regulations.

Individual Searches
School officials may search any individual student, his/her property, or Butte County Office of Education property under his/her control when there is a reasonable suspicion that the search will uncover evidence that he/she is violating the law, Butte County Office of Education Superintendent’s Policy, Administrative Regulations, or other rules of the school. Reasonable suspicion shall be based on specific and objective facts that the search will produce evidence related to the alleged violation.

The types of student property that may be searched by school officials include, but are not limited to, lockers, desks, purses, back-packs, student vehicles parked on Butte County Office of Education property, cellular phones, or other electronic communication devices.

Any search of a student, his/her property, or Butte County Office of Education property under his/her control shall be limited in scope and designed to produce evidence related to the alleged violation. Factors to be considered by school officials when determining the scope of the search shall include the danger to the health or safety of students or staff, such as the possession of weapons, drugs, or other dangerous instruments, and whether the item(s) to be searched by school officials are reasonably related to the contraband to be found. In addition, school officials shall consider the intrusiveness of the search in light of the student's age, gender, and the nature of the alleged violation.

Employees shall not conduct strip searches or body cavity searches of any student.

Searches of individual students shall be conducted in the presence of at least two district employees.

The Principal or designee shall notify the parent/guardian of a student subjected to an individualized search as soon as possible after the search.

Searches of Multiple Student Lockers/Desks
All student lockers and desks are the property of Butte County Office of Education. The Principal or designee may conduct a general inspection of school properties that are within the control of students, such as lockers and desks, on a regular, announced basis, with students standing by their assigned lockers or desks. Any items contained in a locker or desk shall be considered to be the property of the student to whom the locker or desk was assigned.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
32280-32289 School safety plans
35160 Authority of governing boards
35160.1 Broad authority of school districts
48900-48927 Suspension and expulsion
49050-49051 Searches by school employees
49330-49334 Injurious objects
PENAL CODE
626.9 Firearms
626.10 Dirks, daggers, knives or razor
CALIFORNIA CONSTITUTION – ARTICLE I, SECTION 28
RIGHT TO SAFE SCHOOLS

Approved: November, 2008
Reviewed: May, 2021
Research on students in the schools and programs of the Butte County Office of Education beyond the conventional testing program (both county-wide and for the purposes of evaluation of the individual student) shall not be carried on except under the following circumstances:

1. The research design has been presented to and approved by the Assistant Superintendent.
2. All research instruments, including but not limited to questionnaires, surveys and interview forms, have been submitted to and approved by the Assistant Superintendent.
3. Adequate care has been taken to protect individuals’ students under regulations concerning student records, confidentiality and other provisions of law.
4. A final copy of all research reports, thesis, dissertations and/or surveys, including analyses and conclusions, shall be presented to the County Superintendent.
5. The Butte County Office of Education shall have the rights to refuse publication rights if it believes that the research was not carried out according the highest standards of research, that the analysis and/or conclusion presents a biased or incorrect position, that the research was not carried out according to the approved research design, or that publication of the research study will present an immediate danger to the education program.

The County Superintendent, or designee shall determine the manner of release, the time, place and to whom the findings will be released.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
35172 Promotional activities (particularly 35172 (a) concerning research)

Approved: July, 2004
Reviewed: May, 2021
Married, pregnant and parenting students in the Butte County Office of Education programs shall have the same educational opportunities as all students.

For school-related purposes, married students under the age of eighteen (18) are emancipated minors and have all the rights and privileges of a student who is 18, even if the marriage has been dissolved.

The County Superintendent believes that pregnancy and parenting should not be a barrier to education or a reason for dropping out of school. Rather than ending the teenager's need for education, pregnancy and parenting increase the need to cope with adult responsibilities and to prepare for an economically self-sufficient future.

The instructional program provided for pregnant students shall be determined on a case by case basis and shall be appropriate to the student's individual needs. The student may continue attending school in the regular classroom setting, may attend a separate program established for pregnant students, or may pursue a home instruction or independent study program. When selecting the program to be followed, the student shall be encouraged to consult with her spouse, registered domestic partner, parent/guardian, physician, and appropriate Butte County Office of Education staff.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
2551.3 Pregnant minors’ programs operated by county superintendent of schools
8900-8902 Pregnant minors’ program
48410(c) Persons exempted from continuation classes
49558 Confidentiality of applications and records
49559 Reimbursement rates; qualification of pregnant or lactating students for programs
FAMILY CODE
Emancipated minor; description

Approved: July, 2010
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent is deeply concerned about the many students who leave school without graduating. The County Superintendent particularly desires to provide a learning environment conducive to keeping in school those "high-risk" students who are susceptible to frequent absenteeism, truancy, or tardiness, or who have the potential to drop out because of pregnancy or marriage, financial needs, dislike of school, classes, or teachers, lack of basic skills, disciplinary problems, low self-esteem, emotional or physical problems, or feelings of alienation.

The County Superintendent sees every student as a valuable individual to be carefully nurtured and equipped to become a productive citizen. Because children all differ, variations of pace, topic and activity are needed to challenge and interest them. Besides seeking continual improvement in the quality and relevancy of our educational programs, the County Superintendent encourages the use of appropriate dropout prevention strategies. Further, the County Superintendent supports SARB to reduce absenteeism and tardiness of students within all schools.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
1040 Duties of boards
1240 General duties
54690-54697 Partnership academics

Approved: July, 2004
Reviewed: May, 2021
The County Superintendent desires to provide high quality early learning and care programs and services which meet the developmental needs of children, enhance children’s social-emotional development, knowledge, skills, abilities and learning, and offer child care alternatives for parents/guardians in the community.

The County Superintendent shall enter into a contract with the California Department of Education for the provision of early learning and care services to eligible families to access developmentally appropriate activities in safe and healthy learning environments provided by qualified early childhood educators by Butte County Office of Education in accordance with all related funding terms and conditions and regulations.

The County Superintendent shall approve a written philosophical statement, goals, and objectives for the early learning and care programs that reflect the cultural and linguistic characteristics of the families to be served and address the program components and administrative regulation.

As needed, the County Superintendent or designee may identify Butte County Office of Education facilities that have capacity to provide early learning and care services and/or may enter into an agreement with a public agency or community organization to use community facilities for the purpose of providing such services.

Admissions policies and procedures shall be in writing and available to the public. Such policies and procedures shall include criteria designating those children whose needs can be met by the early learning and care center's program and services, the ages of children who will be accepted, program activities, any supplementary services provided, any field trip provisions, any transportation arrangements, food service provisions, and a medical assessment requirement.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that subsidized early learning and care is provided to eligible families to the extent that state and/or federal funding is available and shall establish enrollment priorities per funding terms and regulations.

The County Superintendent or designee shall ensure that individuals working in early learning and care programs have the necessary qualifications and have satisfied all legal requirements and possess the appropriate permit(s), meet any additional qualifications established, and participate in professional development opportunities designed to continually enhance their knowledge and skills.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
8200-8499.10 Child Care and Development Services Act, especially 8200-8209 General provisions for child care and development services 8210-8216 Resource and referral program
8220-8226 Alternative payment program
8230-8233 Migrant child care and development program 8235-8239 California state preschool program
8240-8244 General child care programs
8250-8252 Programs for children with special needs
8263 Eligibility and priorities for subsidized child development services 8278.3 Child Care Facilities Revolving Fund
8360-8370 Personnel qualifications
8400-8409 Contracts
8482-8484.6 After-school education and safety program 8484.7-8484.8 21st Century community learning centers 8493-8498 Facilities 8499-8499.7 Local planning councils 17609-17610 Integrated pest management, applicability to child care facilities 49540-49546 Child care food program 49570 National School Lunch program 54740-54749.5 Cal-SAFE program for pregnant/parenting students and their children 56244 Staff development funding

HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
1596.70-1596.895 California Child Day Care Act 1596.90-1597.21 Day care centers 120325-120380 Immunization requirements CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5 18000-18434 Child care and development programs, especially 18012-18122 General requirements 18180-18192 Federal and state migrant programs 18210-18213 Severely handicapped program 18220-18231 Alternative payment program 18240-18248 Resource and referral program 18270-18281 Program quality, accountability 18290-18292 Staffing ratios 18295 Waiver of qualifications for site supervisor 18300-18308 Appeals and dispute resolution 80105-80125 Commission on Teacher Credentialing, child care and development permits CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 22 101151-101239.2 General requirements, licensed child care centers, especially 101151-101163 Licensing and application procedures 101212-101231 Continuing requirements 101237-101239.2 Facilities and equipment CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 42 1751-1769 School lunch programs 9831-9852 Head Start programs 9858-9858q Child care and development block grant CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7 210.1-210.31 National School Lunch program CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 45 98.2-98.93 Child care and development fund 18300-18308 Appeals and dispute resolution 80105-80125 Commission on Teacher Credentialing, child care and development permits CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 22 101151-101239.2 General requirements, licensed child care centers, especially 101151-101163 Licensing and application procedures 101212-101231 Continuing requirements 101237-101239.2 Facilities and equipment CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 42 1751-1769 School lunch programs 9831-9852 Head Start programs 9858-9858q Child care and development block grant CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 7 210.1-210.31 National School Lunch program CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 45 98.2-98.93 Child care and development fund

Approved: July, 2011
Revised: May, 2021
Butte County Office of Education
SUPERINTENDENT POLICIES AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS

AR 5148
REGULATIONS REGARDING CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT

Licensing
All Butte County Office of Education early learning and care services shall be licensed by the California Department of Social Services Community Care Licensing, unless exempted pursuant to Health and Safety Code. The license shall be posted in a prominent, publicly accessible location in the facility. Licensed child care centers shall be subject to the requirements of Health and Safety Code.

Program Components
Butte County Office of Education’s early learning and care programs shall include the following components:
1. A developmental profile recording each child’s physical, cognitive, social, and emotional development which shall be used to plan and conduct developmentally and age-appropriate activities.
2. Program staff shall complete the "Desired Results Developmental Profile," available from the California Department of Education, for each child who is enrolled in the program for at least 10 hours per week and for any child with disabilities regardless of the number of hours enrolled. The profile shall be completed within 60 days of enrollment and at least once every six months thereafter for children of all ages.
3. An educational program, including the provision of services that are developmentally, linguistically, and culturally appropriate and inclusive of children with special needs.
4. A staff professional development program.
5. Parent/guardian involvement and education which involves parents/guardians through an orientation, at least two individual conferences per year, meetings with program staff, an advisory committee, participation in daily activities, and information regarding their child's progress.
6. A health and social services component which includes referrals to appropriate community agencies as needed.
7. A community involvement component.
8. A nutrition component which ensures that children in the program have nutritious meals, beverages, and snacks that meet state and federal standards.
9. An annual plan for program evaluation which conforms with the state's "Desired Results for Children and Families" system and includes, but is not limited to, a self-evaluation, parent survey, and environment rating scale using forms provided by the California Department of Education.

Minimum Hours and Days of Operation
Butte County Office of Education’s early learning and care programs shall operate a minimum of three hours per day and a minimum and for a minimum of 175 days per year unless otherwise specified in the program’s contract and/or funding terms.

Staffing
Butte County Office of Education’s early learning and care program shall maintain at least the minimum adult-child and teacher-child ratios based on the ages of the children served per regulations and Title V.

Any person employed at a Butte County Office of Education early learning and care program and any volunteer who provides care and supervision to children shall, unless exempted by law, be immunized against influenza, pertussis, and measles. Documentation will be maintained at the program location and in employee files.

Enrollment
First priority for enrollment shall be given to neglected or abused children who are recipients of child protective services, or children who are at risk of being neglected or abused, upon written referral from a legal, medical, or social services agency. If unable to enroll a child in this category, Butte County Office of Education shall refer the child’s parent/guardian to local resource and referral services so that services for the child can be located.
Second priority for enrollment shall be given equally to families who are income eligible. Families with the lowest gross monthly income in relation to family size shall be admitted first. If two or more families are in the same priority in relation to income, the family that has a child with disabilities shall be admitted first or, if there is no child with disabilities, the family that has been on the waiting list for the longest time shall be admitted first.

If a program is operating within the attendance boundaries of a district school, where at least 80 percent of the students are eligible for free or reduced-price meals, third priority for enrollment will be for families who meet eligibility criteria. Any remaining slots may be open to any families not otherwise eligible, provided that the families prove residency within the attendance boundary of the school. Priority will be given to families with the lowest income first.

Butte County Office of Education’s decision to approve or deny services shall be communicated to the family through a written Notice of Action mailed or delivered within 30 days from the date the application is signed by the parent/guardian. If services are approved, the notice shall contain the basis of eligibility, daily/hourly fee, if applicable, duration of the eligibility, names of children approved to receive services, and the hours of service approved for each day. If services are denied, the notice shall contain the basis of denial and instructions on how the parents/guardians may request a hearing if they do not agree with Butte County Office of Education’s decision.

After all children eligible for subsidized services have been enrolled, Butte County Office of Education may enroll children in accordance with any other priorities.

The County Superintendent or designee shall maintain a waiting list in accordance with admission priorities and shall contact applicants in order of priority from the waiting list as vacancies occur.

The County Superintendent or designee shall establish and maintain a basic data file for each family receiving early learning and care services containing the completed and signed application for services and records used to determine the child’s eligibility and need.

**Fees**

Except when prohibited by law, the County Superintendent or designee may charge fees for services according to the fee schedule established by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, the actual cost of services, or the maximum daily/hourly rate specified in the contract, whichever is least.

Families receiving services based on having a child at risk of abuse, neglect, or exploitation may be exempt from these fees for up to three months. Families receiving services on the basis of having a child receiving child protective services, or having a certification by a county child welfare agency that child care services continue to be necessary, may be exempt from these fees for up to 12 months. The cumulative period of exemption from these fees for these families shall not exceed 12 months.

Fees shall be collected prior to providing services and shall be considered delinquent after seven days from the date that fees are due. Parents/guardians shall be notified in the event that fees are delinquent. If a reasonable plan for payment of the delinquent fees has not been provided by the parents/guardians, services shall be terminated if all delinquent fees are not paid within two weeks of such notification. Parents/guardians shall receive a copy of Butte County Office of Education’s regulations regarding fee collection at the time of initial enrollment into the program.

The County Superintendent or designee shall establish a process which includes parents/guardians in determining whether and how much to charge parents/guardians for field trip expenses. This process also shall be used to determine whether to require parents/guardians to provide diapers.
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Health Examination
A physical examination and evaluation, including age-appropriate immunization, shall be required prior to or within six weeks of enrollment, unless the parent/guardian submits a letter stating that such examination is contrary to his/her religious beliefs.

Attendance
Sign-in and sign-out sheets shall be used daily for all children for attendance accounting purposes. Attendance records shall include verification of excused absences, including the child's name, date(s) of absence, specific reason for absence and signature of parent/guardian or Butte County Office of Education staff.

Absences shall be excused for the reasons defined in the program handbook to include the following reasons:

1. Illness or quarantine of the child or of the parent/guardian
2. Family emergency
   A family emergency shall be considered to exist when unforeseen circumstances cause the need for immediate action, such as may occur in the event of a natural disaster or when a member of the child's immediate family dies, has an accident, or is required to appear in court.
3. Time spent with a parent/guardian or other relative as required by a court of law
4. Time spent with a parent/guardian or other relative, which is clearly in the best interest of the child.

An absence shall be considered to be in the best interest of the child when the time is spent with the child's parent/guardian or other relative for reasons deemed justifiable by the program coordinator or site supervisor.

Except for children who are recipients of child protective services or at risk of abuse or neglect, excused absences in the best interest of the child shall be limited to 10 days during the contract period.

Any absence due to a reason other than the above, or without the required verification, shall be considered an unexcused absence. After three unexcused absences during the year, the program coordinator or site supervisor shall notify the parents/guardians. Children who continue to have excessive unexcused absences may be removed from the program at the discretion of the program coordinator in order to accommodate other families on the waiting list for admission.

Parents/guardians shall receive a program handbook and be notified of the policies and procedures related to excused and unexcused absences for early learning and care services.

Rights of Parents/Guardians
At the time a child is accepted into a licensed early learning and care center, the child's parent/guardian or authorized representative shall be notified of his/her rights including, but not limited to, the right to enter and inspect the facility and the right to be informed, upon request, of the name and type of association to the center of any adult who has been granted a criminal record exemption.

The written notice of parent/guardian rights also shall be permanently posted within the facility in a location accessible to parents/guardians. Notwithstanding these rights, access to the facility may be denied to an adult whose behavior presents a risk to children present in the facility or to non-custodial parents/guardians when so requested by the responsible parent/guardian.

Records
The County Superintendent or designee shall maintain records of enrollment, attendance, types of families served, income received from all families participating in the early learning and care program, and any other records required by the California Department of Education.
SP 5148.2
BEFORE/AFTER SCHOOL PROGRAMS
The County Superintendent desires to provide after school enrichment programs that support the regular education program and provide safe, constructive alternatives for students. In order to increase academic achievement of participating students, the content of such programs shall be aligned with the Butte County Office of Education’s vision and goals for student learning, its curriculum, and county and state academic standards and shall be integrated with other learning support activities.

The county office program shall be planned through a collaborative process that includes parents/guardians, students, and representatives of participating schools, governmental agencies including city and county parks and recreation departments, local law enforcement, community organizations, and, if appropriate, the private sector.

When required for state program participation or when otherwise feasible, priority shall be placed on establishing after school programs at schools eligible for Title I schoolwide programs, schools that serve a high percentage of students from low income families, and/or schools identified for program improvement.

The establishment of any program shall be approved by the County Superintendent, or designee, and the Principal of each participating school.

The Butte County Office of Education’s program shall include:

1. An educational and literacy component in which tutoring or homework assistance is provided in language arts, mathematics, history and social science, computer training, and/or science.
2. An educational enrichment component which may include, but is not limited to fine arts, career technical education, recreation, physical fitness, and prevention activities.

The program also may include support services that reinforce the educational component and promote student health and well-being, including but not limited to a nutritional snack, drug and violence prevention programs, counseling/guidance services, character education, and programs that promote parent/guardian involvement and family literacy.

The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that all staff who directly supervise students in the district’s after-school program possess appropriate knowledge and experience. As needed, staff and volunteers shall receive ongoing training related to their job responsibilities.

Each program shall include academic and enrichment elements in accordance with law and administrative regulation. In addition, each program may include support services that reinforce the educational component and promote student health and well-being.

No tuition fee shall be charged for participation in the program. A nominal annual enrollment fee is charged to support the purchase of materials and resources. No enrollment fee shall be charged for a student identified as a homeless or foster youth.

Eligible students ages 11-12 years shall be placed in an after-school program, if and when available, rather than subsidized child care and development services. During the time that the after-school program does not operate, such students may be provided the option of enrolling in child care and development services in accordance with the priorities established in AR 5148 - Child Care and Development. (Education Code 8263.4)

The Board and the Superintendent or designee shall monitor student participation rates and shall identify multiple measures that shall be used to evaluate program effectiveness. Such measures may include, but are not limited to,
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student outcome data; program self-assessments; feedback from staff, participating students, and parents/guardians; and observations of program activities.

Every three years, the Superintendent or designee shall review the after-school program plan, including, but not limited to, program goals, program content, and outcome measures. Documentation of the program plan shall be maintained for a minimum of five years.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
8263 Eligibility and priorities for subsidized child development services
8350-8359.1 Programs for CalWORKS recipients
8420-8428 21st Century After-School Program for Teens
8460-8480 School-age community child care services
8482-8484.6 After School Education and Safety Program
8484.7-8484.9 21st Century Community Learning Centers
8488.5-8489.9 Six by Six Before- and After-school Program
17264 New construction; accommodation of before- and after-school programs
49430-49436 Nutrition standards
49553 Free or reduced-price meals
69530-69547.9 Cal Grant program
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
6314 Title I schoolwide programs
6319 Program improvement
7171-7176 21st Century community learning centers

Approved: March, 2006
Revised: May, 2021
The county office’s After School Education and Safety (ASES) program shall serve students in any of grades K-8 as the county may determine based on local needs.

The county office’s ASES program(s) shall be operated in accordance with the following:

1. Program Elements
   a. The program shall include an educational and literacy element in which tutoring or homework assistance is provided in language arts, mathematics, history and social science, computer training, and/or science.
   b. The program shall include an educational enrichment element which may include, but is not limited to, fine arts, career technical education, recreation, technology, physical fitness, and prevention activities.

2. Nutrition
   a. Snacks or meals made available in the program, shall conform to nutrition standards specified in Education Code 49430-49434 or 42 USC 1766 as applicable.

3. Location of Program
   a. The program may be offered at one or multiple school sites and/or at an easily available and accessible off-campus facility.
   b. When there is a significant barrier to student participation in the after-school component of a program at the school of attendance, the Superintendent or designee may, with the approval of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, provide services at another school site. Such transfer of services shall occur only if the school to which the program will be transferred agrees to receive students from the transferring school and has an existing grant of the same type as the transferring school, or does not have a 10-percent lower percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price meals than the transferring school. A significant barrier includes any of the following:
      i. Fewer than 20 students participating in the program component
      ii. Extreme transportation constraints, including, but not limited to, desegregation busing, busing for magnet or open enrollment schools, or student dependence on public transportation
      iii. A reduction in the program grant of an existing school due to its merging into a new school opened by the district or the splitting of its students with a new school. In such cases, the district shall arrange for safe, supervised transportation between school sites; ensure communication among staff in the regular school program, staff in the after-school program, and parents/guardians; and ensure alignment of the educational and literacy elements with the regular school program of participating students.

4. Staffing
   a. All staff members who directly supervise students shall, at a minimum, meet the qualifications for an instructional aide.
   b. All program staff and volunteers shall be subject to the health screening and fingerprint clearance requirements in law and Board policy.

5. Hours of Operation
   a. An after-school program shall begin immediately upon the conclusion of the regular school day and shall operate a minimum of 15 hours per week and at least until 6 p.m. on every regular school day.
6. Admissions
   a. Every student attending a school operating a program is eligible to participate in the program, subject to program capacity.
   b. If the number of students wishing to participate in the program exceeds program capacity, students shall be selected for enrollment based on the following guidelines:
      i. First priority for enrollment shall be given to students who are identified as homeless youth, as defined by the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 USC 11434a), at the time they apply for enrollment or at any time during the school year and to students who are identified by the program as being in foster care.
      ii. The district is not required to disenroll a current student in order to secure the enrollment of a student who has priority for enrollment. The district shall inform the parent/guardian of a homeless or foster youth of the right of the child to receive priority enrollment and how to request priority enrollment.
      iii. Second priority for enrollment of middle or junior high school students shall be given to students who attend daily.
      iv. Third priority for enrollment shall be given to students identified as in need of academic remediation or support in accordance with Board policy or administrative regulation.

7. Attendance/Early Release
   a. Each student admitted into a district program shall be expected to attend the full number of hours that the program is in operation every day that he/she participates.
   b. When necessary, a student’s parent/guardian may request, in writing, that the Superintendent or designee approve the reasonable early daily release of his/her child from the after-school program. The Superintendent or designee shall not approve such a request if the student would be attending less than one-half of the daily program hours.

8. Summer/Intersession/Vacation Programs
   a. An after-school program offered during summer, intersession, and/or vacation days may be operated for either three hours or six hours per day.
   b. A program offered during summer, intersession, and/or vacation periods may open eligibility to every student attending a school in the district, with priority for enrollment given to students enrolled in the school that received the grant.
   c. To address the needs of students and school closures, the program may be conducted at an off-site location or an alternate school site. The program shall notify the California Department of Education (CDE) of the change of location and shall include a plan to provide safe transportation pursuant to Education Code 8484.6.
   d. Any program operating for six hours per day shall provide at least one nutritionally adequate free or reduced-price meal to each eligible student during each program day.
   e. For any program operating six hours per day, district procedures pertaining to student attendance and early release as specified in item #7 above shall apply.

Approved: May, 2021
AR 5148.3
REGULATIONS REGARDING PRESCHOOL/EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

When approved by the California Department of Education under the California State Preschool Program, Butte County Office of Education may operate one or more part-day and/or full-day preschool programs in accordance with law and the terms of the state contract.

Eligibility and Enrollment Priorities for Full-Day and Part-Day Programs

Children eligible for a full-day or part-day California State Preschool Program include those who will have their third or fourth birthday on or before December 2 of the fiscal year in which they are enrolled in the program.

The County Superintendent or designee shall refer to the county's centralized eligibility list to identify children in need of services. Children shall be eligible for subsidized services if their family meets one or more of the criteria specified in Education Code.

For a child to be eligible for the full-day program, his/her family shall, in addition to meeting the above criteria, demonstrate need for the services due to any of the following circumstances:

1. The child is identified by a legal, medical, or social services agency or emergency shelter as a recipient of protective services; as being neglected, abused, or exploited; or as at risk of being neglected, abused, or exploited.
2. The parents/guardians are engaged in vocational training leading directly to a recognized trade, para-profession, or profession; are employed or seeking employment; seeking permanent family housing; or are incapacitated.

First priority for enrollment in any California State Preschool Program shall go to neglected or abused children age 3-4 years who are recipients of child protective services or who are at risk of being neglected, abused, or exploited, upon written referral from a legal, medical, or social service agency. If unable to enroll a child in this category, the child's parent/guardian shall be referred to local resource and referral services so that services for the child can be located.

After all such children are enrolled, Butte County Office of Education shall give priority to eligible children age 4 years prior to enrolling eligible children age 3 years.

Additional Requirements for Full-Day Program

Butte County Office of Education’s full-day California State Preschool Program shall operate the number of hours per day necessary to meet the child care and development needs of families and for a minimum of 246 days per year, unless otherwise specified in the program's contract.

Fees for participation in the full-day program shall be assessed and collected in accordance with a fee schedule established by the California State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

Butte County Office of Education shall involve parents/guardians in the decision-making process to determine whether and how much to charge for field trip expenses and whether to require parents/guardians to provide diapers. A child shall not be denied participation in a field trip due to the parent/guardian's inability or refusal to pay the fee, and no adverse action shall be taken against a parent/guardian for that inability or refusal.

Families shall establish eligibility for their children for subsidized services at the time of initial enrollment and shall provide ongoing eligibility documentation as changes in income or family size occur. If a child becomes ineligible for subsidized services, he/she shall continue to be eligible for part-day services, if available, or the family shall pay the full cost to remain in the program. If the need for services drops below four hours per day, the child shall be enrolled for only part-day services.